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REPORT
ON
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN BENGAL
FOR
1919-20.

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REPORT

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FOR

1919-20.



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REPORT

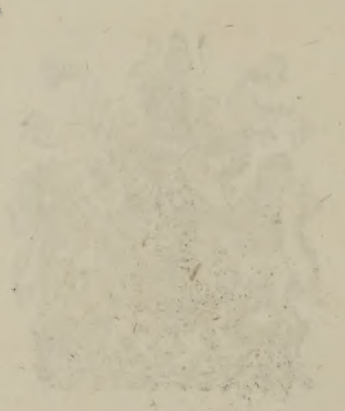
ON

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN BENGAL

FOR

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TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Chapter I—Introductory.

Paragraph.	Subject.	Page.
1	Total number of institutions and pupils	1
2	Different classes of public institutions	<i>ib</i>
3	Total expenditure on public instruction	<i>ib</i>
4	Important features of the year's progress	2

Chapter II—Controlling Agencies.

5	Indian Educational Service	2
6	Provincial Educational Service	<i>ib</i>
7	Subordinate Educational Service	<i>ib</i>
8	Lower Subordinate Educational Service	<i>ib</i>
9	Vernacular Teachers' Service	<i>ib</i>
10	Clerical Service	<i>ib</i>
11	Officers not within the classified lists	3
12	Direction	<i>ib</i>
13	Inspecting agency	<i>ib</i>
14	Indian Army Reserve of Officers	<i>ib</i>
15	The reorganisation of the Education Department	<i>ib</i>

Chapter III—Collegiate Education.

ARTS COLLEGES.

16	General statistics	3
17	Number of Colleges	4
18	Number of students	<i>ib</i>
19	Expenditure	<i>ib</i>
20	Special non-recurring grants	<i>ib</i>
21	Presidency College	<i>ib</i>
22	Dacca College	4-5
23	Hooghly College	5
24	Sanskrit College	<i>ib</i>
25	Krishnagar College	<i>ib</i>
26	Chittagong College	<i>ib</i>
27	Rajshahi College	<i>ib</i>
28	Municipal College	<i>ib</i>
29	Aided Colleges	5-6
30	A general condition of uncertainty and depression	6

Chapter IV—Secondary Education.

31	General Statistics	6
32	Schools and pupils	<i>ib</i>
33	Expenditure	<i>ib</i>
34	Improvements	6-7
35	The present position	7
36	High Schools	<i>ib</i>
37	The Hastings School, Alipore	<i>ib</i>
38	Manual Instruction	<i>ib</i>

Chapter V—Primary Education.

39	General Statistics	7
40	Schools	8
41	Pupils	<i>ib</i>
42	Progress of education among Hindus and Muhamnadans	<i>ib</i>
43	Expenditure	<i>ib</i>
44	Imperial grants	9
45	Panchayati Union Schools	<i>ib</i>
46	Curricula	<i>ib</i>
47	Primary Education Act	10
48	The general position at present	<i>ib</i>

Chapter VI—The Training of Men Teachers.

49	Number of institutions and pupils	10
50	Training Colleges	<i>ib</i>
51	David Hare Training College	11
52	Dacca Training College	<i>ib</i>
53	Changes suggested	<i>ib</i>
54	Training school for vernacular teachers	<i>ib</i>
55	Guru Training Schools	11-12

1919/20 cont.

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Chapter VII—Professional and Technical Education.

Paragraph.	Subject.	Page.
56	Law Colleges and classes	12
57	Pleaders' Survey Examination Board	<i>ib</i>
58	Amin Examination Board	<i>ib</i>
59	The Mainamati Survey School	<i>ib</i>
60	Bengal Engineering College	13
61	Dacca School of Engineering	<i>ib</i>
62	Serampore Weaving Institute and outlying centres	13-14
63	Government Commercial Institute, Calcutta	14
64	Government School of Art	14-15
65	Oriental Art	15
66	Joint Technical Examination Board	<i>ib</i>
67	Mining instruction in the coal-fields	<i>ib</i>
68	City and Guilds of London Institute Examination	<i>ib</i>
69	"B" classes	<i>ib</i>
70	Technological Institute, Calcutta	<i>ib</i>
71	The Rangamati Industrial School	16
72	Reformatory School	<i>ib</i>
73	State Technical Scholarship	<i>ib</i>
74	Transfer of technical and industrial schools to the Industries Department	<i>ib</i>

Chapter VIII—Education of Indian Girls and Women.

75	Institutions	16
76	Pupils	<i>ib</i>
77	Controlling agency	<i>ib</i>
78	Collegiate Education	<i>ib</i>
79	High Schools	16-17
80	Middle Schools	17
81	Primary Education	<i>ib</i>
82	Zanana Education	17-18
83	Secondary training	18
84	Primary training	<i>ib</i>
85	Industrial and technical education	<i>ib</i>
86	Needle-work	<i>ib</i>
87	Scholarships	<i>ib</i>
88	Conclusion	<i>ib</i>

Chapter IX—Education of Europeans.

89	Schools	18-19
90	Pupils	19
91	Expenditure	<i>ib</i>
92	Scholarships	<i>ib</i>
93	Teachers	<i>ib</i>
94	Training of teachers	<i>ib</i>
95	Vocational training	<i>ib</i>
96	Technical and industrial institutions	19-20
97	Domestic training	20
98	Examinations	<i>ib</i>
99	Controlling agency	<i>ib</i>
100	Cadet grants	<i>ib</i>
101	The general position	20-21

Chapter X—Muhammadan Education.

102	Statistics of Muhammadan pupils	21
103	The number of Hindu and Muhammadan pupils compared	<i>ib</i>
104	Madrassahs	<i>ib</i>
105	The Islamic Matriculation Examination	21-22
106	The Islamic Intermediate class	22
107	Old scheme of madrassahs	<i>ib</i>
108	Maktabs	<i>ib</i>
109	Hostels	<i>ib</i>
110	The position	<i>ib</i>

Chapter XI—Education of special classes.

111	Education of chiefs and nobles	22
112	Education of aborigines and other backward races	22-23
113	Education of the defectives	23
114	Education of children in tea gardens	<i>ib</i>
115	Education of factory children	<i>ib</i>

Chapter XII—Private Institutions.

116	Private institutions	23
-----	--------------------------------	----

Chapter XIII—Physical and Moral Training.

Paragraph.	Subject.	Page.
117	Hostels	24
118	Physical training	<i>ib</i>
119	Religious and moral instruction	<i>ib</i>
120	Discipline	<i>ib</i>

Chapter XIV—Conferences.

121	Conferences	24
-----	-----------------------	----

Chapter XV—Text-Book Committees.

122	Text-Book Committees	25
-----	--------------------------------	----

General Statistics.

(1)	General Tables I—X	i to lii
(2)	Statement showing particulars of maktabas, mulla schools, tols, pathsalas and kayaung schools	lii to liv

REPORT

ON

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FOR

1919-20.

CHAPTER I.

Introductory.

1. Institutions, both public and private, increased from 51,701 to 52,879 or by 1,178; while pupils attending these institutions increased from 1,931,535 to 1,953,909 or by 22,374. The increase of 1,178 institutions is the net result of a loss of 219 in the number of private institutions as against a gain of 1,397 in that of public institutions. Public institutions increased from 49,223 to 50,620; while private institutions decreased from 2,478 to 2,259. The number of pupils in public institutions increased from 1,862,326 to 1,886,599 or by 24,273; and that of pupils in private institutions decreased from 69,209 to 67,310 or by 1,899. The decrease was due to adverse economic conditions, the devastation caused by the Eastern Bengal cyclone and the prevalence of epidemic diseases. Of the total number of pupils in all classes of schools 1,611,175 were males and 342,734 females, as compared with 1,605,646 and 3,25,889, respectively, in the preceding year.

**Total number
of institutions
and pupils.**

2. The return of public institutions on the 31st March 1920 included 53 arts and professional colleges, 903 high schools, 1,897 middle schools, 46,240 primary and 1,527 special schools. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 53,847; 1,966; 44,925 and 1,432, respectively. Classified according to management, 399 of these institutions were under the direct management of Government, and 3,018 under that of district boards and municipalities; while 39,989 institutions were aided and 7,214 unaided. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 412, 2,976, 38,671 and 7,164, respectively.

**Different
classes
of public
institutions.**

3. The total expenditure on public instruction increased during the year under report from Rs. 2,77,57,635 to Rs. 3,01,92,891 or by Rs. 24,35,256. Of this amount Rs. 2,05,22,304 represented direct and Rs. 96,70,587 indirect expenditure, as compared with Rs. 1,94,27,078 and Rs. 83,30,557, respectively, in the previous year. Of the total expenditure Rs. 1,00,05,332 came from Provincial revenues; District and Municipal funds contributed Rs. 13,38,693 and Rs. 2,06,030, respectively; while the contributions from fees and other private sources amounted, respectively, to Rs. 1,31,58,444 and Rs. 54,84,392. The corresponding figures for the previous year were Rs. 86,27,261, Rs. 13,36,207; Rs. 1,94,703; Rs. 1,26,64,883 and Rs. 49,34,581, respectively.

**Total
expenditure on
public
instruction.**

It will be seen from the figures quoted above that there was an all-round increase of expenditure during the year under review, the most marked increases being under the heads "Provincial Revenues" and "Fees." The increase of expenditure under the two heads just referred to points unmistakably to the conclusion that the demand for education has been growing steadily despite adverse conditions.

Important
features of
the year's
progress.

4. The year under review has been an important one from the point of view of higher education. It witnessed the report of the Calcutta University Commission in which the Commission suggested reforms of far-reaching consequence in almost all branches of education. The passing of the Dacca University Act has been the first instalment of these reforms. The cyclone which took place on the 24th September 1919, demolished a large number of school buildings in the affected areas. The help given by Government and the Central Cyclone Relief Committee relieved the situation.

CHAPTER II.

Controlling Agencies.

Indian
Educational
Service.

5. On the 31st March 1920 the cadre of the Indian Educational Service consisted of 55 appointments, viz., 50 permanent posts on ordinary rates of pay, 4 on special rates of pay and 1 temporary post on the ordinary rate of pay. During the year under review one post was created in the Indian Educational Service for the Principal of the Rajshahi College in lieu of an appointment in the Provincial Educational Service. This transfer accounts for the excess of 1 appointment over the number of permanent posts on ordinary rates of pay recorded in the report for the year 1918-19.

Provincial
Educational
Service.

6. At the close of the year 1918-19 the Provincial Educational Service cadre consisted of 173 appointments—171 permanent and 2 temporary. During the year under review 33 new posts were created and 1 post was abolished. The service thus contained on the 31st of March 1920, 205 posts—203 permanent and 2 temporary. The additions made during the year under review included 30 new posts, which were created for headmasters of high schools for boys in connection with the scheme of improvement of secondary education, 2 for additional professors in colleges and 1 for an additional professor in the Dacca School of Engineering.

Subordinate
Educational
Service.

7. On the 31st March 1919 the cadre of the Subordinate Educational Service consisted of 901 appointments. During the year under review 286 new posts were added to the cadre and 5 posts were abolished. Of the additional posts 210 were created in connexion with the improvement of secondary education; 9 for manual instructors in Government high schools; 5 in connexion with the reorganisation of the Dacca School of Engineering; 54 for headmasters of *guru*-training schools of the improved type, and the remaining 8 for certain colleges and schools. The posts abolished included 1 appointment which was replaced by an additional post in the Provincial Educational Service for the Assistant Headmaster of the School of Engineering at Dacca; in lieu of the remaining 4 appointments, 4 posts outside the graded services were created for foremen-instructors of the Bengal Engineering College, Sibpur. Thus the strength of the service on the 31st March 1920 comprised 1,182 posts.

Lower
Subordinate
Educational
Service.

8. On the 31st March 1920, the number of appointments in the Lower Subordinate Educational Service stood at 451 against 728 on the corresponding date of the preceding year. A large number of posts attached to high schools for boys were abolished during the year in consequence of the introduction of the scheme for the improvement of secondary education in the Presidency, new appointments in lieu of the posts thus abolished having been made in the Subordinate Educational Service and the new Vernacular Teachers' and Clerical services.

Vernacular
Teachers'
Service.

9. As a result of the introduction of the scheme for the improvement of secondary education in Bengal, a new service, called the Vernacular Teachers' Service, was created during the year. It contains 159 posts for vernacular teachers in Government high schools, the pay of each of these posts being Rs. 30—1—50 a month.

Clerical
Service.

10. A further result of the improvement scheme has been the creation of what is known as the Clerical service, in which the pay of each post has been fixed at Rs. 30—1—50 a month. Twenty-six new appointments have been sanctioned for this service. Each Government high school now has a clerk in this service.

11. The number of posts outside the graded educational services on the 31st March 1920 was 410 (including 46 posts since transferred to the Vernacular Teachers' Service) against 485 at the close of the previous year. During the year under report 24 new ungraded posts were created and 99 posts abolished. Among the officers of this class 35 drew salaries of Rs. 200 a month or upwards, and the rest drew salaries ranging from Rs. 12 to Rs. 180.

Officers not within the classified lists.

12. For the greater part of the year under review Mr. W. W. Hornell was in charge of the office of the Director of Public Instruction, Bengal; Mr. W. C. Wordsworth and subsequently Mr. T. O. D. Dunn acted temporarily during Mr Hornell's absence on leave. Mr. J. A. Taylor, Assistant Director of Public Instruction for Muhammadan Education, Bengal, went on leave about the middle of the year. Mr. E. F. Oaten officiated for him.

Direction.

13. The table below shows the strength of the inspecting agency on the 31st March 1920 :—

Inspecting Agency.

DIVISION.	Inspectors and 2nd Inspectors.	Assistant Inspectors.	Deputy Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Assistant Sub-Inspectors.	Assistant Inspectresses.	Inspectresses.	Inspector of European Schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Burdwan ...	3	5	21	73	19	2	1	}
Presidency (excluding Calcutta) ...	3	4	11	44	9	2		
Calcutta ...	1	...	2	3 ^o	...	1	}	}
Dacca ...	3	4	18	54	7	3		
Chittagong ...	2	3	9	35	2	1	}	}
Rajshahi ...	1	3	14	41	2	2		
Total ...	13	19	75	250	39	12	2	1

* Including 1 temporary post of Sub-Inspector of Schools for Reformatory boys.

14. Only one officer, Mr. H. E. Stapleton returned from Military duty during the year under report. Ever since his return he has been on special duty in connexion with the establishment of the Dacca University.

Indian Army Reserve of officers.

15. The reorganization of the Indian Educational and the Provincial Educational Services (the latter is henceforth to be called the Bengal Educational Service) as the result of the Public Services Commission has been worked out since the period under review closed. All the grades of employment below the Provincial Educational Service are still exactly as they have been for several years, except for some *ad interim* allowances for clerks, and many a hard lot is being patiently endured. The Government of Bengal has appointed a committee to advise on the general revision of terms for all employees of the Education Department who are not in the Indian Educational Service, the Provincial Educational Service or the office cadre of the Director of Public Instruction.

The reorganization of the Education Department.

CHAPTER III.

Collegiate Education.

Arts Colleges.

16. On the 31st March 1920 there were 36 arts colleges in Bengal (including 3 women's colleges). The number of students in these colleges was 21,557 against 20,780 returned for the preceding year. The expenditure on these colleges increased from Rs. 21,07,604 to Rs. 23,24,083. Eight colleges were under Government management and one was under municipal management, while 13 were aided and 14 unaided. During the year under review the average cost of a college was Rs. 64,558 and that of educating a student Rs. 107-12-2. The cost of each student to Provincial revenues works out at Rs. 36-5-7.

General statistics.

Arts Colleges for Men.

Number of colleges.

17. The number of arts colleges for men was 33; of these Government maintained 7, a municipal body 1 and private associations 25.

Number of students.

18. The number of students rose from 20,616 to 21,380; of these 18,745 were Hindus and 2,332 Muhammadans, while 303 belonged to other communities. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 18,160, 2,076 and 380, respectively.

Expenditure.

19. The total expenditure on arts colleges for men, which amounted to Rs. 22,45,855, showed an increase of Rs. 2,07,028 over the expenditure of the preceding year. The table below gives the details of the expenditure for the two years:—

			1918-19.	1919-20.
			Rs.	Rs.
Provincial revenues	...	...	6,17,069	7,29,751
Municipal funds	...	...	54	345
Fees	...	...	12,35,310	13,12,457
Endowments and other sources	...	...	1,86,394	2,03,302
Total	...	...	20,38,827	22,45,855

Special non-recurring grants.

20. The undermentioned colleges received, during the year, special non-recurring grants (aggregating Rs. 12,786) for effecting certain structural and other improvements:—

- (1) Wesleyan College, Bankura.
- (2) Midnapore College.
- (3) St. Paul's Cathedral College, Calcutta.
- (4) Diocesan College, Calcutta.

Out of the Imperial recurring grant of Rs. 1,29,000 made available for private colleges Rs. 1,20,400 was distributed during the year for the improvement of college laboratories and libraries on the recommendation of the Syndicate.

Government colleges— (1) Presidency College.

21. On the 31st March 1920 there were 832 students on the rolls of the college against 927 of the previous year. This number included 715 Hindus and 113 Muhammadans, while 4 students belonged to other communities. The decrease in the number of students during the year is attributed partly to the attempts made to observe strictly the numerical limits laid down by the Governing Body, and partly to a further shrinkage of the fifth and sixth year classes under the new postgraduate scheme of instruction. The total expenditure on the college was Rs. 3,71,337, towards which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 2,60,556. The average cost of educating a student was Rs. 450-10-5, of which Government paid Rs. 316-3-4.

With effect from the session 1919-20, the Presidency College, Calcutta, was affiliated to the Calcutta University in Botany up to the Intermediate standard. An attempt was made during the year under review to improve the facilities for reading in the seminars by purchasing duplicate copies of books which were in great demand. A scheme was also approved for the increase of accommodation in the arts library. The Chemical Society of the College was revived during the year. The study of physics seems to have suffered, to some extent, as no apparatus could be brought from Europe or America. The geology and botany students made various excursions in charge of their professors. Discipline in the college and the hostel—except for an unpleasant party quarrel in the latter—was satisfactory throughout the year.

(2) Dacca College.

22. The Dacca College returned 754 students on the 31st March 1920 against 800 in the previous year. The reductions in number were greatest in the second and fourth year classes, which were formerly far too large for efficient teaching. Of the total number of students, 563 were Hindus, 189 Muhammadans and 2 Christians. Some important changes took place in the staff of the College during the year under review. The total direct expenditure on the College during the year amounted to Rs. 2,29,254, towards

which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 1,72,881. The average cost of educating a student was Rs. 293-14-7, of which Rs. 221-10-3 was borne by Government and Rs. 72-4-4 was paid from fees. Some students were expelled for using unfair means in examination.

23. The number of students on the rolls of the Hooghly College on the 31st March 1920 was 255 against 249 in the preceding year. Of the total number of students 228 were Hindus, 26 Muhammadans and 1 Christian. The College was affiliated to the University in Philosophy and Economics up to the B.A. Pass standard during the year under report. The discipline maintained at the College was quite satisfactory. The total direct expenditure on the College amounted to Rs. 72,418, towards which Government contributed Rs. 54,876. The average cost per student was Rs. 304-4-6, of which Government bore Rs. 230-9-2. (3) Hooghly College.

24. There were 290 students on the rolls of the College against 168 on the same date of the preceding year. The total direct expenditure and the net cost to Government were Rs. 34,750 and Rs. 15,422, respectively. The average cost per pupil amounted to Rs. 120-10-6, towards which Government contributed Rs. 53-8-9. The officiating Principal complains that there has been a tendency, of late years, among students to give up higher studies in Sanskrit, which previously constituted the chief feature of the College. (4) Sanskrit College.

25. On the 31st March 1920, the College had 281 students on its rolls against 264 on the corresponding date of the previous year. Of the total number 265 were Hindus, 15 Muhammadans and 1 Christian. A post of Professor of Economics was created during the year under review. There were a few cases of indiscipline, which were punished by the infliction of fines. The total direct expenditure of the College amounted to Rs. 64,372, out of which Rs. 40,634 was met from Provincial revenues. The average cost of educating each student was Rs. 232-6-2, towards which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 146-11-1. (5) Krishnagar College.

26. The number of students on the rolls of the College on the 31st March 1920 was 405 against 370 in the previous year. The number of Muhammadan students rose from 115 to 124 during the year under report. The total direct expenditure on the College amounted to Rs. 55,621 against Rs. 43,368 in the preceding year. Of this expenditure a sum of Rs. 24,699 was met from Provincial revenues. The average cost of educating a student was Rs. 104-13-0, towards which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 62-8-6. The College has applied for affiliation in Philosophy up to the B.A. Pass standard. To cope with the increased work brought about by the affiliation of the College in some additional subjects in the previous year a Professor of Economics in the Provincial Educational Service, an additional Lecturer in English and a Lecturer in Logic were appointed during the year under report. There were no noteworthy cases of breach of discipline. (6) Chittagong College.

27. There were 800 students on the rolls of the College on the 31st March 1920 against 760 on the corresponding date of the previous year. Of these, 650 were Hindus and 150 Muhammadans. The post of a Lecturer in Mathematics was created during the year. Administrative approval was accorded by Government during the year to an outlay of about 3 lakhs of rupees for the construction of 5 Hindu and 1 Muhammadan hostels accommodating 50 students each. The total direct expenditure of the College amounted to Rs. 99,202, towards which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 30,369. The cost of educating a student was Rs. 128-5-4; of this Rs. 39-4-7 came from Provincial revenues. (7) Rajshahi College.

28. The Midnapore College is the only college managed by a Municipal Board. In addition to the annual maintenance grant of Rs. 7,848, Government paid Rs. 2,000 during the year for the provision of additional class rooms. The College had on its rolls 207 students, of whom 195 were Hindus, 10 Muhammadans and 2 of other communities. The total direct expenditure of the College was Rs. 22,680 and the average cost of educating a student was Rs. 110-10-2. Municipal College.

29. The number of aided private colleges during the year was the same as in 1918-19, viz., 12. The number on the rolls of these colleges Aided Colleges.

was 6,817, of whom 5,875 were Hindus, 740 Muhammadans and 202 came from other communities. Government contributed Rs. 1,21,812 towards the total expenditure of Rs. 6,11,990 during the year. The corresponding figures for the previous year were Rs. 1,25,227 and Rs. 5,81,802, respectively. The average cost of educating a student in aided colleges was Rs. 91-1-1, towards which Government contributed Rs. 18-2-2.

30. The period under review, as has been stated above, saw the publication of the Calcutta University Commission's report. After an exhaustive inquiry this Commission found fundamental defects in the present scheme of education in general, and in the University education scheme in particular. The Dacca University Act has found its way to the Statute Book, but the outcome of the Commission's report, so far as it affects the general university and secondary education system of the Presidency is still, in spite of the Government of India resolution, a mere matter for speculation. The resolution foretold an early Bill, but no Bill has as yet appeared. Meanwhile ominous mutterings of financial stringency are in the air. One of the results of all this is that college workers generally are losing heart. They are quite capable of appreciating the financial and other difficulties. What they do ask is that the period of suspense may be ended as soon as possible. As things are, it seems idle to discuss the future and quixotic to prepare schemes against it.

CHAPTER IV.

Secondary Education.

31. The total number of secondary schools of all types and grades decreased from 2,813 to 2,800. The number of pupils declined from 404,469 to 397,987, i.e., by 6,482. The gross direct expenditure increased from Rs. 96,27,419 to Rs. 1,00,31,351. The average cost of a secondary school was Rs. 3,582-10, and the cost of educating a pupil Rs. 25-3-3.

Secondary Education for Indian Boys*.

32. During the year under review there was a decrease of 19 schools in the total number of secondary schools for Indian boys. The high schools increased from 812 to 869 or by 57, while middle schools decreased from 1,896 to 1,820 or by 76. The decrease of 43 in the number of middle English schools was due mainly to the raising of these institutions to the high school status. The fall of 33 in the number of middle vernacular schools has been due to the ever-growing unpopularity of purely vernacular education. The curriculum for middle vernacular schools is said to be heavier than that of middle English schools, and their worst feature is that they do not lead to any suitable career. The general decline in the number of pupils is attributed partly to the prevailing economic distress and partly to the effects of the cyclone which destroyed many school buildings in some of the eastern districts.

33. The total expenditure on secondary schools for Indian boys was Rs. 85,83,876. Towards this amount public funds contributed Rs. 11,19,319 and private sources Rs. 74,64,557. A comparison with the corresponding figures for 1918-19 shows an increase in expenditure of Rs. 1,53,382 from public funds and of Rs. 3,87,663 from private sources. High schools cost Rs. 64,21,438, middle English schools Rs. 20,02,633 and middle vernacular schools Rs. 1,59,805. The corresponding figures for the previous year were Rs. 58,69,488, Rs. 19,95,716 and Rs. 1,77,627, respectively. The increase in expenditure was chiefly confined to high English schools.

34. The year under review witnessed the fruition of the scheme for the improvement of secondary education which had been, for some time past, under the consideration of Government. All headmasters of Government high schools now hold post in the Provincial Educational Service, while the

* The secondary education of Indian girls and Europeans is dealt with in the respective chapters.

A general condition of uncertainty and depression.

General statistics.

Schools and pupils.

Expenditure.

Improvements.

other teachers in these schools have been classified into (i) English teachers, and (ii) vernacular teachers. The grant-in-aid allotments at the disposal of Divisional Inspectors were also increased to enable them to give increased grants to high and middle English schools.

These measures have scarcely touched even the fringe of the problem. In the first place the terms sanctioned for English and vernacular teachers were settled years ago, and with reference to economic conditions which were quite different from those which now obtain. This difficulty has, however, been recognised and is being dealt with. A far more serious consideration is involved in the prospect—a by no means remote one—that the whole secondary school system of the Presidency is approaching the point of breakdown. The system has been built up on an absolutely unsound financial basis. A general reorganization of pay is taking place. It is not likely that the school-teacher in private schools will continue indefinitely to work under his present conditions. But without large additional funds the Education Department can do nothing.

35. In the sphere of secondary education the position is almost as difficult as it is in the University grade. The Calcutta University Commission recommended the separation from the University curriculum of what is now covered by the first two years of the present University course, the constitution of a new authority to control secondary and intermediate education and the establishment of a system of intermediate colleges, some of which were to contain the high school classes. The adoption of this vital reform was announced in the Government of India resolution, but nothing can be done without an Act. Much additional expenditure is also involved. In these circumstances a general suspension of effort and a wide-spread feeling of that strain and despondency which always accompany periods of doubt are the prevailing features of the situation. Meanwhile the number of hopelessly inefficient high schools grows apace and the whole position becomes daily more disastrously baffling.

The present position.

36. The number of high schools is increasing fast. In 1918-19, their number was 812; in 1919-20, it rose to 869. Thus the number of high schools increased by 57 or 7 per cent. in the course of a year. As was observed in the previous report the rise in the number of pupils in high schools has not been proportionate to the increase in the number of institutions. The number of pupils during the year 1919-20 rose from 232,476 to 233,429 only. The Inspector of Schools, Rajshahi Division, writes:—

High schools.

“Some of the new schools are evidently small ones. They cannot pay their way, and are having a hard struggle for existence.”

37. The school had 51 pupils on its rolls on the 31st March 1920. Of these, 23 were boarders and the rest day-scholars. The income from fee-receipts amounted to Rs. 35,853, and the expenditure Rs. 53,687, the deficit of Rs. 17,834, having been met from Provincial revenues. The continuance of the school up to the end of 1922 was sanctioned by the Secretary of State, but the Local Government has decided to close it at the end of 1920.

The Hastings School, Alipore.

38. Sanction was accorded during the year under report to the permanent retention of manual instruction classes in 21—9 Government and 12 aided-schools. This work is encouraging and should be extended; but this requires funds.

Manual instruction.

CHAPTER V.

Primary Education.

39. The total number of primary schools for boys and girls rose from 34,925 to 46,240; and the number of pupils attending these schools increased from 1,384,201 to 1,409,814. The expenditure rose from Rs. 48,02,756 to Rs. 49,45,625. The average cost of a primary school and of educating a pupil in it during the year was Rs. 106-15-3 and Rs. 3-8-1, respectively.

General statistics.

Primary Education of Indian Boys*

Schools

40. The number of primary schools for Indian boys increased from 34,271 to 34,856, *i.e.*, by 585. Of these, 3,131, were returned as upper primary and 31,725 as lower primary schools. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 3,138 and 31,133, respectively. A comparison of the two years' figures reveals that upper primary schools decreased by 7, while lower primary schools increased by 592. The subjoined table compares the numbers of these schools in each division for 1918-19 and 1919-20:—

		1918-19.		1919-20.	
		Upper Primary Schools.	Lower Primary Schools.	Upper Primary Schools.	Lower Primary Schools.
Burdwan Division	...	10,66	7,390	1,064	7,456
Presidency Division (excluding Calcutta).		669	5,256	661	5,157
Calcutta	...	22	358	23	308
Dacca Division	...	545	7,793	528	8,156
Chittagong	„	267	4,102	255	4,384
Rajshahi	„	569	6,234	600	6,264
Total	...	3,138	31,133	3,131	31,725

Pupils.

41. The number of pupils attending primary schools for Indian boys on the 31st March 1920 was 1,151,988 as against 1,144,383 returned on the same date of the preceding year; these figures show an increase of 7,605 pupils. Of the total number of pupils, 146,580 were in upper primary and 1,005,408 in lower primary schools. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 148,914 and 995,469, respectively. On a comparison of these figures it is noticed that the number of pupils attending upper primary schools decreased by 2,334, while pupils attending lower primary schools increased by 9,939. The decrease in the number of pupils in upper primary schools was shared by the Burdwan, Presidency, Dacca and Chittagong Divisions. The increase in the number of pupils in the lower primary schools was shared by the three eastern divisions, the largest increase being in the Chittagong Division. The loss of pupils is attributed to the increased cost of living and the high rate of mortality due to influenza and other diseases. The figures quoted above refer to primary schools only, and do not take into account the pupils reading in primary classes of secondary schools. The number of such pupils was 175,156. The total number, therefore, of pupils in the primary stages of instruction during the year was 1,327,144. The figure for the preceding year was 1,324,030, of whom 179,647 were in secondary schools and 1,144,383 in primary schools. These figures show an increase of 3,114 in the total number of pupils in the primary stages of instruction in secondary and primary schools for Indian boys taken together.

Progress of education among Hindus and Muhammadans.

42. Of the total number of pupils in primary schools for Indian boys, 532,104 were Hindus and 598,507 were Muhammadans. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 539,164 and 584,917, respectively. Thus the number of Hindu pupils fell by 7,060, or by 1·3 per cent., and of Muhammadan pupils increased by 13,590, or by 2·34 per cent. Of the total male Hindu population, 5·05 per cent. were in primary schools, and of the Muhammadan population 4·88 per cent. The percentages for 1918-19 stood at 5·11 and 4·78, respectively.

Expenditure.

43. The total direct expenditure on primary schools increased during the year under review from Rs. 40,24,826 to Rs. 41,55,666. Of this amount Rs. 20,31,479 or 48·9 per cent. came from public funds and Rs. 21,24,187 or 51·1 per cent. from private sources. In the year preceding public funds contributed 49·4 per cent. and other sources 50·6 per cent. of the total expenditure. About one-half of the entire cost of primary education for Indian boys is now met from public funds.

*Primary education of Indian girls and Europeans is dealt with in the respective chapters.

44. The major portion of the expenditure on primary education from public funds is confined to the additional contributions received from the Imperial Government. A short description of these grants is given below.

The entire assignment was made over to District and Municipal Boards for expenditure on the objects specified in the previous reports, viz., maintenance of Board primary schools and enhancement of the pay of teachers in aided primary schools.

Of the Imperial recurring grant of Rs. 3,65,000 Rs. 2,18,820 was spent for recurring purposes, and a sum of Rs. 58,190 was re-appropriated at a later date for certain other objects.

The entire amount was made over to District Boards for expenditure on specified objects, viz., female education, Muhammadan education, repairs to, and maintenance of, Board primary schools.

Out of the grant of Rs. 4,50,000, the total expenditure amounted during the year to Rs. 3,39,241, as detailed below:—

	Rs.
(a) Enhancement of the pay of trained teachers of primary schools by Rs. 2 a month	1,47,864
(b) Allotment to supplement the grant for enhancement of the pay of trained and untrained teachers	32,833
(c) Enhancement of the pay of teachers in girls' primary schools in Board areas	35,560
(d) Special grant to the Midnapur District Board	15,000
(e) Inauguration of the scheme for the training of teachers in boys' primary schools	72,394*
(f) Construction of <i>guru</i> -training school buildings	35,590
Total	3,39,241

* The amount was spent on other objects by re-appropriation.

During the year under review the following items of expenditure were sanctioned out of the recurring Imperial grant of Rs. 5,50,000 made available, since the year before, for the development of primary education:—

	Rs.
(a) Increase of the pay of teachers in aided primary schools and <i>maktabs</i> for girls	77,800
(b) Construction of <i>panchayati</i> union schools for girls	30,000
(c) Construction of buildings for model girls' schools	12,550
(d) Charges incurred on account of two assistant inspectresses of schools in Eastern Bengal who were appointed in the year before	12,134
(e) Training of Moslem women teachers	4,469
(f) Education of <i>dai</i> girls	3,000
* (g) Increased grants to <i>maktabs</i> in Board areas	74,094
(h) Construction of <i>panchayati</i> union schools for boys	1,02,000
(i) Fixing a minimum rate of stipend for untrained teachers in aided primary schools and <i>maktabs</i> for boys	53,229
(j) For Santal education in Dinajpur	4,000
(k) Grant to society for the improvement of backward classes	3,000
(l) Construction of buildings for <i>guru</i> -training schools	1,00,000
Total	4,76,276

45. The number of *panchayati* union schools for boys and girls, for the construction of which funds were made over to the District Boards, was 132—102 schools for boys and 30 for girls. Teacherships in Board primary schools are no longer attractive, since the successive contributions from the Imperial grants have had the effect of raising the income of the trained teachers of aided primary schools above the pay of the Board school teachers.

46. Two distinct curricula were in force in the two parts of the Presidency. The revised curriculum drawn up by the Department, which is to be introduced in the whole Presidency, was under the consideration of Government during the year under review. The revised curriculum has since been issued.

* Inclusive of grants to the District Boards of Midnapur and Mymensingh which were held up during the year.

Primary Education Act.

47. In terms of the Primary Education Act, which was passed in February 1919, the municipalities in Bengal were called upon to submit to Government certain statistics and estimates for the extension of primary education in their respective areas, and the subordinate inspecting staff was advised to help the municipalities in the preparation of the statistics. Nothing practical has as yet evolved, except from the municipalities of Darjeeling and Kurseong. The municipalities hesitate to commit themselves to any additional expenditure. Since the period under review closed, an officer of the Indian Educational Service has been placed on special duty to work out a practical programme of expansion and improvement.

The general position at present.

48. The condition of primary education in Bengal continues to be bad, and the outlook is depressing. The worst feature is the fact that the primary school teacher does not get a living wage. Hence a not inconsiderable number of the primary schools are mere make-believes. Children are collected in them to be seen by the inspecting officers of the Education Department, but ordinarily the teachers devote the bulk of their time to supplementary or more lucrative avocations. Then the facilities for training primary school teachers are inadequate, while many of the older schools, especially those in Western Bengal, are hopelessly inefficient. The malaria which rages for certain months in the year in certain parts of the Presidency is another serious obstacle in the path of progress. A great deal more money is, of course, needed. Indeed, even the rudiments of what might be called with any show of reason a primary school system can scarcely be said to exist. But something could undoubtedly be done by organisation. In some areas the slender resources of the local Education authority are frittered away over a considerable number of inefficient and unnecessary schools, resources, which if they were concentrated, might go to maintain an adequate number of reasonably efficient institutions. It is hoped that the officer to whom reference has been made in the paragraph above will help the local Education authorities to organise their resources.

CHAPTER VI.**The Training of Men Teachers.****Number of institutions and pupils.**

49. On the 31st March 1920 there were 119 institutions for the training of men teachers for Indian schools, and these institutions had 2,694 pupils on their rolls. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 125 and 2,563, respectively. The decline in the number of institutions was due to the abolition of the old type *guru* and *muallim* training schools noted below:—

- (1) Hamdua *Guru* Training School.
- (2) Dhonda *Guru* Training School.
- (3) Sanko *Guru* Training School.
- (4) Kankuria *Guru* Training School.
- (5) Shambazar *Guru* Training School.
- (6) Kumarpura *Guru* Training School.
- (7) Govindapur *Guru* Training School.
- (8) Hakola *Guru* Training School.
- (9) Old Kusthia *Guru* Training School.
- (10) Sadarpur *Guru* Training School.
- (11) Natunchati *Guru* Training School.
- (12) Pandua *Mianji* Training School.
- (13) Ramu *Mianji* Training School.

At the same time *guru* training schools of the improved type were started at Rupganj, Burdwan, Kalna, Katwa, Serampore and Bankura, and a *mianji* training school at Hooghly. Of the total number of training institutions, 2 are training colleges, 6 normal schools and 111 *guru*, *muallim* and special training schools.

Training Colleges.

50. The two training colleges for teachers in Bengal prepare students for the B.T. degree and the Licentiate in Teaching. The remarks which were made in previous reports about these courses still hold good.

51. There were on the rolls of the College, on the 31st March 1920, 42 students—25 in the B.T. and 17 in the L.T. class. Of these, 2 were Indian Christians, 35 Hindus and 5 Muhammadans. Twenty-five students appeared in the B.T. Examination, of whom 21 passed, 10 being placed in the 1st Division. In the L.T. Examination, 16 students appeared, of whom 14 were successful. The total direct expenditure of the College amounted to Rs. 39,892. The average cost of training a student was Rs. 949-13, and this was met entirely from Provincial revenues.

(1) David Hara Training College.

Owing to the general inadequacy of the educational attainments of the students taking the licentiate course special tutorial classes in History, Geography and Mathematics had to be arranged for them by the college authorities. Some of the Muhammadan students of the Training College were accommodated in the Carmichael hostel. The College continued to occupy the old premises during the year. The arrangements in regard to practical training were the same as in the year preceding.

52. On the 31st March 1920 the Dacca Training College had 58 students on its rolls. Of these, 46 were Hindus and 11 Muhammadans, while 1 belonged to another community. The session commenced with 45 students in the B.T. and 18 students in the L.T. class. Some of the students withdrew either on account of ill-health or to join more remunerative appointments. Four B.T. students were deputed to the College by the Government of His Exalted Highness the Nizam of Hyderabad. Thirty-nine students sat for the B.T. Examination, of whom 32 were successful, 18 obtaining first class. Of the 15 candidates who appeared at the L.T. Examination, 9 were successful, 1 gaining distinction. The total direct expenditure on the College amounted to Rs. 58,196, towards which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 55,496, and the balance, viz., Rs. 2,700 was met from other sources. The average cost of training a student was Rs. 951-10-5.

(1) Dacca Training College.

During the year under review the practical work of the students was carried on in the Dacca Collegiate and Armanitola High Schools. The use of the Moslem High School for practical teaching was discontinued owing to various difficulties. The teachers of the Armanitola High and Dacca Collegiate Schools were granted honoraria for their assistance in connexion with the practical teaching work of the students. The officiating Principal reports that the absence of infant and primary classes is a distinct obstacle to training for the earlier stages of education. The value of the stipends paid to L.T. candidates was raised during the year from Rs. 15 to Rs. 20 each.

53. The Calcutta University Commission recommended important changes in the organisation and course for training colleges, the latter being considered too theoretical.

Changes suggested.

54. The number of training schools for vernacular teachers remained stationary at 6, 5 of which are managed by Government, while one, an aided institution, is maintained by the Church Missionary Society. These schools had 492 pupils on the 31st March 1920, as compared with 509 pupils on the same date of the preceding year.

Training Schools for Vernacular teachers.

The expenditure on these schools amounted to Rs. 97,573 against Rs. 87,051 in 1918-19. Of this amount, Rs. 92,668 came from Provincial revenues and Rs. 4,905 from other sources. The corresponding figures for the previous year were Rs. 82,125 and Rs. 4,926, respectively. Out of 214 students who appeared at the Final Examination, 131 were successful, the figure for 1918-19 being 134. During the year under review a further special grant was sanctioned in favour of the Calcutta Training School for the purchase of appliances and books for the improved teaching of geography. A scheme for opening a new class in connexion with the Chittagong Normal School for the supplementary training of B.T.s and L.T.s who will be appointed to the staff of *guru* training schools of the improved type has been under consideration. The question of reorganising the normal schools has also been engaging the attention of the department.

55. The number of *guru* training schools and special training classes returned on the 31st March 1920 was 111, of which 107 were managed by

Guru-Training Schools.

Government and 4 were aided. During the year under review the number of Government schools decreased by 5, the decrease being due to the abolition of certain old-type schools, as has been explained in a preceding paragraph. The number of *gurus* and *muallims* under training during the year was 2,102 against 1,956 in 1918-19. Out of 1,382 candidates, 989 were successful in the Final Examination. The maintenance charges of all the institutions amounted to Rs. 2,38,747, towards which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 2,14,649.

During the year under review orders of the Secretary of State were received on the proposals for opening *guru* training schools of an improved type in central places. The value of the stipends paid to *guru* pupils was also raised, as a temporary measure, to Rs. 11 a month during the year under review.

A sum of Rs. 1,50,000 was made available during the year under review for the construction of buildings for *guru*-training schools of the improved type. With the money available the buildings of three *guru* training schools, viz., Bankura, Thakurgaon and Kurigram and of one *muallim* training school at Hooghly were completed.

CHAPTER VII.

Professional and Technical Education.

Law Colleges and classes.

56. As in the previous year facilities for the study of law existed in the University Law College, Calcutta, and the law classes attached to the Arts Colleges at Hooghly, Krishnagar, Dacca, Rajshahi, Chittagong, Midnapore, Berhampore and the Ripon College, Calcutta. There were no students during the year in the law classes attached to the Hooghly College. The total number of law students is reported to have been 2,939 on the 31st March 1920 against 3,148 students returned in the preceding year. Of these, 2,667 were Hindus and 257 Muhammadans, while 15 belonged to other sections of the community; the corresponding figures for the previous year were 2,878, 257 and 13, respectively. The total direct expenditure on law institutions amounted during the year to Rs. 2,78,970, of which Rs. 30,000 was paid from Provincial revenues. At the B.L. Final Examination 1,559 candidates appeared, of whom 703 passed.

Pleaders' Survey Examination Board.

57. The short-term training classes at Dacca and Sibpur continued. Out of 14 registered candidates, all of whom appeared at the examination held in February 1920, only 5 passed.

During the year under review revised proposals were received for the delivery of a course of lectures by the Director of Surveys, Bengal, on survey maps and records for the benefit of pleaders and law students. These lectures are to be controlled by the University of Calcutta, which body will pay the lecturer's remuneration out of the fees realised from the students.

Amin Examination Board.

58. The number of candidates that appeared at the Amin Examination, held in September 1919, was 43, of whom 27 passed. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 59 and 48, respectively. The cost of conducting the examination amounted to Rs. 568, including the travelling allowance of the touring examiners in practical surveying. Government have been addressed with a view to enlarging the functions of the Board. Proposals have also been submitted to Government for the opening of a survey class at the Burdwan Technical School.

The Mainamati Survey School.

59. During the year under review orders were received from Government transferring the control of the school from the Director of Surveys, Bengal, to the Education Department, with effect from the 1st April 1920. On the 31st March 1920 the school had 57 students on its rolls; of this number, 52 were Hindus and 5 Muhammadans. The school trains a few kanungoes besides the regular students. At the Final Examination 48 students appeared, of whom 45 were successful. The total direct expenditure on the school amounted to Rs. 10,000, to which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 7,921.

60. The number of students attending the Engineering Department of the College was 87 as against 91 returned in the previous year. The number of students in the Apprentice Department was 245 against 237 in the year preceding. The artisan classes had 40 pupils against 58 in the year before. Of the total number of students, 299 were Hindus, 16 Muhammadans, 53 Christians, 2 Buddhists and 2 Parsis. The total direct expenditure of the College amounted to Rs. 2,35,843, of which Rs. 2,05,028 came from Provincial revenues. The average cost of educating a student was Rs. 693-10-6, of which Rs. 603-0-4 came from Provincial revenues. The total value of the work turned out in the College workshops aggregated Rs. 17,193.

Bengal Engineering College, Sibpur.

During the year under review the title of the College was changed from the Civil Engineering to Bengal Engineering College. The sanction of Government was also accorded to the appointment of visiting lecturers for the College as in the previous year. No new building was constructed during the year under review; administrative approval of Government was, however, conveyed to certain urgent improvements at an estimated cost of Rs. 3,32,257. The dyeing classes of the College were removed to the Government Weaving Institute at Serampore. Five boarding stipends of Rs. 25 each were created in place of five free-studentships available for Europeans and Anglo-Indians in the Apprentice Department. A committee composed of Messrs. Heaton, Everett and Richardson was constituted to prepare a definite scheme in connexion with the institution of a course in hydro-electric engineering.

The scheme which seeks to co-ordinate the apprentice training in the Eastern Bengal Railway workshops at Kanchrapara with the Mechanical Engineering classes of the Bengal Engineering College, Sibpur, has been favourably considered by Government, who have sanctioned a part of the non-recurring expenditure.

61. The Dacca School of Engineering had 277 pupils in its three departments; of this number, 59 belonged to the old Overseer classes, 63 to the new Upper Subordinate classes and 66 to the new Lower Subordinate classes. Ten students were in the Amin class and 79 attended the Artisan Department. The total direct expenditure on the institution amounted to Rs. 61,560, towards which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 50,273. The expenditure during 1919-20 increased by Rs. 2,803, due chiefly to the appointment of two additional teachers and the increment in grade pay earned by certain officers. The total value of the work turned out was Rs. 2,777 for outside work and Rs. 3,535 for work done to the school hostel and workshops. There was no serious breach of discipline during the session.

Dacca School of Engineering.

The scheme for the general improvement of the Dacca School of Engineering, which was submitted to Government, was sanctioned during the year. The improvements sanctioned included the removal of the school and the workshops to the building formerly used as the Secretariat Press, and the change in the designation of the head of the institution from "Head Master" to "Principal." The old Overseer class will cease to exist after March 1921. A scheme for opening a 2nd year Amin class has been submitted to Government. The system of crediting each artisan with one-half share of the profit made on his work was introduced during the year with very good results. The school sent a large variety of exhibits to the Peace Celebration Exhibition at Calcutta and the Social Service Exhibition at Dacca.

62. During the year under report 50 students were under training in the higher classes in which they are expected to qualify as organisers of the weaving industry. In the Artisan class, in which actual handloom weaving is taught, the number was 92, out of which 53 passed out. Of the 53 students, 32 are working on fly-shuttle looms at their own homes, 5 have been employed in power mills, 2 in hand-loom factories, 5 have found employment as weaving assistants, 1 has started a factory of his own, 2 have started dyeing businesses, 2 are employed in other occupations, 2 are dead and the whereabouts of the remaining 2 are unknown. The officiating Principal complains of the insufficient number of students for admission to the higher classes, which he attributes partly to the late commencement of the session

Serampore Weaving Institute and outlying centres.

in November. During the year under review block printing was introduced, and the students are said to have evinced a keen interest in it. It has been proposed to remove the Weaving Institute from Serampore, where there are difficulties in the way of expansion, to a spacious site at Lillooah. The Collector of Howrah has been asked to provide an estimate of the cost of the necessary land. The total direct expenditure on the institute amounted to Rs. 26,464, of which Rs. 25,952 came from Provincial revenues. The following table furnishes the necessary particulars about the outlying centres:—

CENTRE.		Total expenditure of Government.	Number of students under training in 1919-20.	Number passed.	HOW EMPLOYED.				
					Working at home on fly-shuttle looms and primitive looms.	Opened factory.	Taken service.	Deputed to Serampore for further training.	Present occupation not known.
		Rs.							
Pabna	...	1,554	25	15	15	...	...	...	...
Tangail	...	1,962	20	20	16	...	1	3	...
Malda	...	2,048	27	23	18	...	...	3	2
Bankura	...	1,813	22	22	20	...	...	...	2
Cox's Bazar	...	1,194	9	9	9	...	...	...	...

The Dacca District Board have launched a scheme for starting a weaving institute at Dacca, where the weavers seem eager to adopt the improved machinery. It has been proposed to close the outlying centre at Cox's Bazar, which has proved a failure, owing to the dislike of the weavers to all innovations; at the same time two more centres are to be opened at Zoravganj and Chowmohani. The six peripatetic centres of instruction in weaving at Bankura, Pabna, Tangail, Malda, Dacca and Khulna, which were opened as an experimental measure for two years, are said to have been a success, and will be retained permanently.

63. The number of pupils in the day and evening classes together on the 31st March 1920 totalled 184. Some of these students were graduates and Muhammadans, very few of whom sought admission to the institution previously. The institute was removed to larger premises in Bow Bazar Street during the year under report. Except the Auditing and Accountancy classes and the Mercantile Law class, no class for advanced courses of study in Political Economy, Banking and Currency and Annuity and Insurance could be formed. Two additional lecturers, in addition to an instructor in Typewriting, had to be appointed, to cope with the increased teaching work in English, Book-keeping, and Geography. The officiating Principal represents that the initial pay offered is not attractive to qualified lecturers. At the Final Examination 7 candidates passed out of 10 and at the Special Examination 31 passed out of 43. Out of 150 candidates who appeared at the Final and Special Examinations as private candidates from affiliated institutions, 54 achieved success. The total direct expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 28,027, and the income from fees was Rs. 11,308.

Owing to paucity of candidates no examination was held in Bengal during the year for the issue of Diplomas in Accountancy instituted under the scheme in connection with the Sydenham College of Commerce and Economy, Bombay.

64. The number of students on the rolls on the 31st March 1920 was 276 against 246 in the previous year.

The Elementary, Industrial, Draftsman, Fine Arts and Teachers' Department had 119, 51, 37, 65 and 4 pupils, respectively. As in previous years, students from all parts of India—Cochin, Mysore, Assam, the Punjab, Bihar and Orissa and Rangoon—attended the school. In the Industrial Department the advanced students were allowed to study drawings from life. The students of the modelling section executed a number of commissions, which

gave them both practice and remuneration; these commissions included the historical paintings of the Government House, Delhi, which were repaired and renovated.

The passed students of the Draftsman Department generally secure appointments in Government and private offices. Of the total number of students, 254 were Hindus, 14 Muhammadans, 3 Christians, 2 Buddhists and 3 of other communities. There were 28 boarders in the attached hostel. During the year under review the direct expenditure on the school amounted to Rs. 28,503, the whole of which came from Provincial revenues.

65. The Indian Society of Oriental Art has promoted the Indian School of Painting by means of exhibitions in London, Paris and Calcutta. The society received a capital grant of Rs. 12,900.

Oriental Art.

66. In the Overseer Examination, held in March 1920, 36 candidates passed out of 56 who actually appeared, or 64·3 per cent. against 81·7 per cent. in the previous year. The figures for the Overseer Examination include 14 candidates in the Mechanical and Electrical branch, of whom 10 were successful. In the Sub-Overseer Examination, which was held for the last time, 46 candidates passed out of 77 actually appearing at the examination, or 59·7 per cent. against 53·9 per cent. in the previous year.

Joint Technical Examination Board.

In the Lower Subordinate Examination (first examination under the new course, which is to take the place of the Sub-Overseer Examination) 29 passed out of 50 or 58 per cent.

The figures in this paragraph include the candidates from Bihar and Orissa.

67. With a view to improve the evening classes at the mining centres in Bengal, Bihar and Orissa (2 in Bengal and 2 in Bihar and Orissa), the Government of Bengal proposed that, owing to the refusal of the Indian Mining Association and the Mining Federation to accept the responsibility for any share of the cost of the mining classes, the two Governments should, at any rate for the time being, provide for the capital expenditure of Rs. 1,50,800 and the recurring cost, namely, Rs. 70,368 of the scheme less the subsidy of Rs. 10,000, which the Government of India consented to pay until the new financial settlement comes into force. The Government of Bihar and Orissa having expressed their inability to agree to the proposal, the Government of Bengal are considering the advisability of carrying out the scheme separately for the Bengal centres.

Mining Instruction in the Coal Fields.

In the Mining Department of the Bengal Engineering College, out of 14 students who entered on the final year's course, 12 were awarded diplomas. In the junior year 24 students entered on the course, 16 were permitted to sit for the examination and 13 qualified for promotion to the final year. There were 4 special students studying during the period; 33 students entered the preliminary class, of whom 27 were promoted.

The annual mining camp was pitched at Jhariah. Nine outside students attended the camp for the special survey course, the total number in the camp being 49.

68. During the year under review 82 candidates appeared in the examinations. Of these, 35 passed—25 in textile and 10 in non-textile subjects. Twenty-six women candidates also appeared at the examinations in domestic subjects, held in November, at Calcutta and Kurseong. Of these, 24 passed; the total fee receipts in connection with the examination amounted to Rs. 1,281, and the expenditure incurred was Rs. 858.

City and Guilds of London Institute Examination.

69. The syllabus of the "B" classes has been revised. At the Final Examination of the "B" classes of 1920, 44 candidates appeared and 19 passed, or 43·2 per cent. The corresponding figures for 1919 were 44 and 24, respectively. These figures do not include candidates from Bihar and Orissa.

"B" Classes.

70. Government have decided to establish in Calcutta a technical school, with the object of training foreman mechanics. The proposed school is not to be a Government institution, but one owned by trustees and conducted by a Governing Body with the assistance of a grant from Government. The question of the selection of a site is engaging attention.

Technological Institute, Calcutta.

The Rangamati Industrial School.

71. Government have sanctioned the opening, as an experimental measure for three years, of an industrial school at Rangamati at an initial cost of Rs. 6,149 and a recurring cost of Rs. 3,840 per annum. The school is to be under the control of the Superintendent of the Chittagong Hill Tracts.

Reformatory School.

72. The reformatory school at Hazaribagh not being a suitable place for the reception of European and Anglo-Indian boys, the question as to the best way of disposing of such boys from Bengal has been engaging the attention of Government.

State Technical Scholarship.

73. During the year under review one State Technical Scholarship of the value of £150 a year was awarded to Mr. Apurba Kumar Sen for training in Industrial Chemistry with special reference to paper manufacture.

Transfer of Technical and Industrial Schools to the Industries Department.

74. During the year under review the Industries Department was re-organized in accordance with the general proposal of the Indian Industries Commission. Subsequent to the close of the year Government have issued an order transferring all educational institutions for technical and industrial training, with the exception of the Bengal Engineering College and Ahsanullah School of Engineering at Dacca from the Education to the Industries Department. Thus a new era for technical and industrial education has now been inaugurated.

CHAPTER VIII.

Education of Indian Girls and Women.

Institutions.

75. The number of public institutions of all classes for Indian girls on the 31st March 1920 increased to 11,543 against 10,811 returned on the corresponding date of the previous year. Of these, 3 were arts colleges, 2 training colleges, 13 high schools, 54 middle schools, 11,366 primary schools, 10 training schools and 95 other special schools. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 3, 2, 13, 48, 10,636, 9 and 100, respectively.

Pupils.

76. The number of pupils, including girls reading in mixed schools, increased from 307,773 to 323,992, or by 16,219. Of this number, 149,088 were Hindus, 166,843 were Muhammadans and 8,061 belonged to other communities. It will be noticed that while the number of Hindu girls increased by 229 only, that of Muhammadan girls increased by 15,759.

Controlling agency.

77. No further addition was made to the female inspecting agency during the year under review. The female inspecting staff consisted, as in the previous year, of 2 Inspectresses and 12 Assistant Inspectresses. One more Assistant Inspectress of Schools for Eastern Bengal, with headquarters at Chittagong, is urgently required.

Collegiate Education-- Arts Colleges.

78. The Bethune College and the Collegiate School have for many years been seriously cramped for accommodation. To remove the congestion Government have sanctioned a scheme for the construction of temporary class rooms, and these rooms are now being used. The College needs further development and reorganisation, but the question has been held in abeyance pending the consideration of the report of the Calcutta University Commission. The proposal to separate the college from the school and locate it in a separate part of the town has been abandoned. Proposals for extended affiliation in Botany and Mathematics up to the B.A. standard were under consideration during the year under report.

There were 89 students on the rolls against 85 in the preceding year. Of this number, 78 were Hindus and 11 Christians. The total direct expenditure amounted during the year to Rs. 50,251, towards which Government contributed Rs. 45,428. The average cost of educating a student was Rs. 552-3-4, of which Rs. 499-3-4 came from public funds.

The two other arts colleges for Indian girls besides the Bethune College were the Diocesan College and Loreto House. The former had 79 pupils on its rolls and the latter 9.

Secondary Education-- (1) High Schools.

79. Of the 13 high schools for Indian girls, 4 were under Government management and 9 aided. They had 2,575 scholars on the rolls against

2,356. A course of lectures in first-aid and hygiene was given to the senior pupils of the Eden High School, Dacca, by a specially appointed hygiene lecturer. Lessons on first-aid and infant-rearing were also started in the Vidyamayee High School, Mymensingh. Miss Brock, Inspectress of Schools, Presidency and Burdwan Divisions, alludes in her report to the utter lack of teachers in high English and higher secondary schools for teaching such subjects as science, domestic science, sanitation, physical education and art work. In the matter of domestic science, Government was addressed during the year with a view to the provision of two State scholarships, to enable two Indian ladies to be sent to the Gloucester School of Domestic Science to undergo a course of training, the idea being that these teachers should, on their return, be occupied with the training of teachers in this subject. As regards physical culture, Miss Brock says that in several high schools there is not even a central hall where the girls can take exercise. The Mission schools are said to be far better off in this respect. Conveyance difficulties in high schools are becoming more acute owing to the increased cost involved.

80. There were 54 middle schools in the Presidency, of which 27 were middle English schools and the remainder middle vernacular. Of the total number of middle schools for girls, 5 were under public management and 49 were aided. The schools were attended by 6,463 pupils against 5,475 in the previous year. Dealing with the future development of middle schools, Miss Brock remarks that these schools should be made strictly *purdah* with trained Hindu female teachers. It was decided to start a central *purdah-nashin* school at Calcutta, to provide instruction for orthodox Hindu girls in accordance with a distinct syllabus of its own. For this purpose the Binapani Girls' School—an aided institution—has been converted into a *purdanashin* school and removed to more spacious premises.

(2) Middle
Schools.

81. The number of primary schools for the education of Indian girls stood at 11,366. The total direct expenditure on these schools amounted to Rs. 722,312. Of 256,915 pupils attending them on the 31st March 1920, 110,547 were Hindus and 142,152 Muhammadans. The numbers of Muhammadan and Hindu pupils reading in primary schools are reported to have increased by 16,516 and 1,614, respectively, during the year under report. The increase in the number of Muhammadan pupils is largely attributed to the attractive nature of the *maktab* curriculum, which includes the teaching of the *koran* and the rituals of Islam. No new grant was received from the Imperial Government during the year under review. A large part of the allotments available from the Imperial assignments of Rs. 9,00,000 and Rs. 5,50,000 was utilised on specific objects, among which the following are worth mentioning :—

Primary
education.

- (a) Increase of the pay of whole-time teachers working in aided primary schools by Rs. 2 a month.
- (b) Increase in the grant-in-aid allotment at the disposal of each Inspectress of Schools by Rs. 17,000 per annum for giving new and enhanced grants to deserving primary schools.
- (c) Extension of panchayati union schools for girls. Funds were allotted during the year for the construction of 30 such schools in the province.
- (d) Charges on account of two Assistant Inspectresses of Schools in East Bengal, who were appointed in the year before.
- (e) Establishment of a class in Calcutta for the training of Moslem women teachers.
- (f) Education of the daughters of indigenous midwives, the special features of which were described in previous reports.
- (g) Provision of buildings for model primary schools for girls. Money was allotted for the Bankura Model Girls' School during the year under review.

82. During the year 61 zanana teachers worked in the presidency; they had 1,302 pupils under instruction. Owing to the outbreak of epidemics the work at some centres came to a standstill. Miss Brock speaks highly of the consistently good work of the secondary zanana class at Krishnagar, where

Zanana
education.

teaching in hygiene and first-aid is to be undertaken by a lady doctor. The present conveyance allowance of the Zanana Governesses is said to be inadequate. In East Bengal the work of the Zanana Governess at Noakhali is said to be the best.

**Training of teachers—
(a) Secondary training.**

83. The training class attached to the Diocesan College was the only place where arrangements existed for the training of women teachers for secondary schools, but the scope of the College is limited. During the year under report proposals for additional grant in favour of the college were sent up to Government; this extra grant is to be given provisionally on account of additional stipends and the teaching of Geography. The scheme for a Government training college for women has not yet materialised. Mr. Dunn, as Officiating Director of Public Instruction, Bengal, submitted to Government a somewhat modified scheme in connection with the reorganisation of the Bethune College, but the matter has been held in abeyance pending action on the report of the University Commission.

(b) Primary training.

84. The number of training institutions for teachers of primary schools for girls was 10. Of this number, 3 are managed by Government, and the remaining schools are aided institutions. During the year under review a training class was started in connection with the Brahmo Girls' High School in Calcutta; the Government training class for Moslem women teachers also came into being; the Ballyganj training class was developed further by increase in the number of stipends and accommodation. Additions were also made to the teaching staff. It is hoped that these measures will tend to increase the annual outturn of trained teachers. In Western Bengal 14 girls passed the Senior Vernacular Teachership Examination and 35 the Junior Examination. At the Teachers' Examination of the Eden High School 13 girls passed.

Industrial and Technical education.

85. There were in the Presidency 30 industrial and technical schools for girls and women against 29 returned in the previous year; they had on the rolls 840 pupils against 820 in the year before. With few exceptions all these institutions are said to be doing well.

Needle work.

86. The scheme for the teaching of needlework by peripatetic teachers is popular, but its extension has not been possible for want of funds. The introduction of the Lady Carmichael Diploma has also done much to improve the quality of the work. In West Bengal the Girl Guides' Association and the National Indian Association have done much to encourage needlework; the latter has been awarding a diploma.

Scholarships.

87. The Uttarpara Hita Kari Sabha continued to award scholarships for the benefit of the girls in the Burdwan Division. Miss Irons is of opinion that the present system of awarding scholarships to girls at home in special cases is unsatisfactory, and that the rules should be revised.

Conclusion.

88. During the year under review the education of girls and women has undoubtedly advanced. The main condition of further progress is women teachers. The difficulty of securing such teachers need not be reiterated, but the training facilities are inadequate, especially in Eastern Bengal. Epidemic diseases and the cyclone were retarding causes and the war has seriously crippled the resources of the Missions. Social and domestic prejudices are still factors in the situation, but speaking generally the demand especially for secondary education exceeds the supply. With more funds a further advance could undoubtedly be made, especially in Calcutta and in the district headquarters of Eastern Bengal.

CHAPTER IX.

Education of Europeans.

Schools.

89. The number of schools for the education of European children in Bengal during the year under review was 81 against 80 returned in the preceding year; the excess of one school over the last year's figure is due to the fact that a supplementary technical class is counted as a separate institution. Of the 81 schools, 62 were for general and 19 for special instruction. Of the

institutions which impart general instruction, 14 are graded as higher secondary, 7 as secondary, 17 as higher elementary and 24 as elementary schools (including preparatory and ungraded schools).

90. The number of pupils on the 31st March 1920 is returned as 10,106 **Pupils.** against 10,005 on the corresponding date of the year preceding. Of the total number of pupils, 5,585 were boys and 4,521 girls against 5,577 boys and 4,428 girls in the year before. The total number of pupils (boys and girls) in higher secondary schools was 3,818, in secondary schools 1,035 and in elementary schools 4,782. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 3,772, 1,045 and 4,737, respectively. There were 471 pupils under instruction in special schools against 451 in the year preceding. The European and Anglo-Indian pupils numbered 9,016 against 9,259 in the previous year. Of these, 4,806 were boys and 4,210 girls. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 4,947 and 4,312, respectively. The number of non-European pupils was 1,090, of whom 779 were boys and 311 girls.

91. The total expenditure upon the education of European and Anglo-Indian students during the year under review amounted to Rs. 32,23,633, as compared with Rs. 31,39,140 during the previous year. This amount included Rs. 10,80,353 for direct expenditure and Rs. 21,43,280 for indirect expenditure. This expenditure was met from the following sources :— **Expenditure.**

					Rs.
Provincial revenues	...	...	...	...	10,77,648
Municipal funds	...	...	...	...	7,314
Fees	...	...	...	...	12,54,979
Endowments, subscriptions, etc.	...	...	...	...	8,83,697

The allotments from the Imperial grants, aggregating Rs. 1,67,000, were spent on enhancing teachers' salaries.

92. An amount of Rs. 32,741 was spent, as compared with Rs. 33,665 **Scholarships.** in the year before, on the payment of stipends and scholarships, including 8 scholarships from the Doveton Trust Fund. This sum also included the expenditure on certain extra-Provincial scholarships paid in Bengal. The State scholarship did not fall to Bengal during the year under report. In addition to these scholarships, 9 boys and 11 girls were awarded scholarships out of the Sussex Trust for study in India and 1 boy and 4 girls for study in the United Kingdom.

93. Six hundred and forty-four teachers were employed in European schools on the 31st March 1920 as compared with 626 on the corresponding date of the previous year. Of these teachers, 320 were trained and 324 untrained. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 285 and 341, respectively. **Teachers.**

94. As was reported previously, there is no training class in Bengal for European male teachers. The Government of Bengal, however, assists intending teachers to proceed to Sanawar for training. Only one candidate from Bengal was deputed for such training during the year under report. On the 31st March 1920 the number of mistresses under instruction in the training class for European women attached to the Dow Hill School, Kurseong, was 6. The average monthly roll number and the average daily attendance during the year were 18 and 18, respectively. The results of the annual examinations are reported to have been good. Of the 7 senior students, 6 passed, and of the 9 junior or first year students, 6 passed. **Training of teachers.**

95. The number of schools which maintained, classes following recognised supplementary courses was 17. Of these schools, 6 were for boys and 11 for girls. The number of pupils on the rolls of these classes on the 31st March 1920 was 461 (305 boys and 156 girls). **Vocational training.**

96. (a) On the 31st March 1920 the Commercial and Technical classes attached to the Young Women's Christian Association, Calcutta, had 66 students on the rolls. Shorthand and Typewriting were taught. These Commercial classes were affiliated to the Government Commercial Institute, Calcutta. **Technical and industrial institutions.**

(b) The Commercial classes for boys and girls at La Martinière were continued.

(c) There were 41 students on the rolls of the Bengal-Nagpur Railway Apprentices' night school at Kharagpur. As in the previous year, there were 4 classes, but no change in the curriculum was reported. The cost of maintaining the school amounted to Rs. 2,709 during the year, towards which Provincial revenues contributed Rs. 440.

(d) The Calcutta Technical School, which was held in the premises of the Government School of Art, had 195 students on its rolls. The subjects taught were mathematics, building construction, mechanics, practical mathematics, strength of materials, steam, electricity and drawing. The cost of maintaining the school amounted to Rs. 15,013, of which Rs. 2,000 came from Provincial revenues.

Domestic training.

97. Domestic science subjects were taught at Dow Hill and St. Helen's Convent Schools, Kurseong. Special classes for probationary sick nurses were held at Entally Convent and at St. Andrew's Colonial Homes, Kalimpong. The Calcutta Free School, Kidderpore House and St. Andrew's Colonial Homes, Kalimpong, held special classes for children's nurses.

At the City and Guilds Examinations held in November 1919, 26 candidates appeared—14 in plain needle work, 11 in plain cookery and 1 in dress-making. In needle-work 12 passed, 4 obtaining prizes. In cookery 11 candidates were successful, of whom 7 obtained prizes. In dress-making the 1 candidate passed, and won a prize.

Examinations.

98. The following table gives the results of the various examinations:—

	NUMBER SENT UP.		NUMBER PASSED.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
<i>Elementary Schools.</i>				
(1) Elementary School Certificate Examination.	114	78	68	59
(2) Supplementary Class Final Examination.	11	11	10	10
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>				
(1) Cambridge University Junior Local Examination.	80	107	54	60
(2) Cambridge University Senior Local Examination.	76	61	66	41
(3) Vernacular Examinations for Secondary Schools.	103	...	56	...

Controlling agency.

99. Mr. A. Mercer continued to act as Inspector of European Schools, Bengal, during the period under review.

Cadet grants.

100. During the year under report Government decided, at the instance of this office, that, pending the revision of Article 49 of the Code of Regulations for European Schools, a grant at a uniform rate of Rs. 7 should be given for every cadet or boy scout between the ages of 12 and 16. Since the close of the period under review a similar concession has been extended to girl guides.

The general position.

101. The general condition of European schools in Bengal is fairly satisfactory. A great deal of good work is being done under conditions of considerable difficulty. Public interest, which was recently stimulated, and showed itself in the admirable report on the education of the domiciled community, which was published in December 1919, is being maintained. School authorities generally are pressing for improvement. But there are undoubtedly troubles ahead. The schools cannot maintain themselves in efficiency on their present incomes. The possibility of further increases in fee rates is problematical. None of the schools have any capital to fall back upon, and building improvements and extensions are in many cases vitally and urgently necessary. School managers are looking to Government for capital

grants, and are in many cases confessing their inability to contribute anything. Boarding schools for the poor, such as the Entally Convent, are having a desperate struggle to exist. Subscriptions are not easily collected at the moment. Imperial grants are now things of the past. Whether Government will be in a position during the next few years to increase substantially its contributions to European education in Bengal is a question which many are asking, but no one can answer. The situation is one which all those interested would do well to watch carefully.

CHAPTER X.

Muhammadan Education.

102. During the year under review there were 919,033 Muhammadan pupils in institutions of all kinds for Indians against 891,118 in the preceding year, *i.e.*, the number increased by 27,915. Mr. Griffith, Inspector of Schools, Dacca Division, observes that Muhammadans are gradually gaining ground, but have still considerable leeway to make up. The proportion of Muhammadan pupils to the total number of pupils in schools rose from 46·4 per cent. to 47·3 per cent. The proportion of Moslem students in arts colleges rose from 10 per cent. to 10·8 per cent.; in professional colleges it remained almost stationary, *i.e.*, at 8 per cent.; in high schools it declined slightly from 20·1 per cent. to 20·09 per cent.; in middle schools the proportion declined from 31·1 per cent. to 30·5 per cent.; in primary schools it rose from 51·4 per cent. to 52·6 per cent.; and in special schools from 64·6 per cent. to 64·9 per cent. The progress in the year under review is, in fact, confined to the sphere of primary education. In primary schools the proportion of Moslem pupils is now commensurate with the ratio of the Muhammadan population to the total population of the Bengal Presidency.

**Statistics of
Muhammadan
pupils.**

103. The following table compares the Hindu and Muhammadan pupils in various classes of public and private institutions during the two years 1918-19 and 1919-20:—

**The number of
Hindu and
Muhammadan
pupils
compared.**

		Muhammadans.			Hindus.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1918-19	...	729,966	161,152	891,118	843,481	151,980	995,461
1919-20	...	741,575	177,458	919,033	836,476	152,164	988,640

It will be seen from the foregoing figures that Muhammadans gained during the year 11,609 male scholars and 16,306 female scholars, their total gain amounting to 27,915 pupils. Hindus, on the other hand, lost 7,005 male scholars, but gained 184 female scholars. The gain of Muhammadans in male and female scholars constituted 1·6 per cent. and 10·1 per cent., respectively, of their total school population while the loss of Hindus in male scholars constituted ·8 per cent. of their total male school population. Their gain in female scholars was insignificant, having been only ·01 per cent. of the total female school population. The percentage of increase in the number of Muhammadan girls at school far exceeded that in the number of Muhammadan boys.

104. On the 31st March 1920 there were 316 Madrasahs—13 senior and 303 junior, with 25,871 pupils. The corresponding figures for the year preceding were 273 and 22,792 respectively. The number of pupils reading in Madrasahs, therefore, increased by 3,079, or by a little over 13·5 per cent. The total expenditure on these institutions amounted to Rs. 5,39,485, of which, Rs. 2,47,102 came from public funds. The additional allotment of Rs. 30,000, which was made available during the year under report for giving maintenance grants to Madrasahs adopting the reformed course of studies, was wholly utilised.

Madrasahs.

105. The outstanding feature of the year's progress was the special Islamic Matriculation Examination instituted under the reformed Madrasah scheme, which was held for the first time in April 1919. Forty-two candidates

**The Islamic
Matriculation
Examination.**

appeared at the Examination, of whom 27, or 64·29 per cent. were successful. During the year under report Dacca was the only centre for this examination; but Chittagong has since been constituted a second centre.

**Islamic
intermediate
class.**

106. The first year Islamic Intermediate class was started at the Dacca Madrasah in July 1919.

**Old scheme of
Madrasahs.**

107. During the year under report the Darul-Ulum Madrassah at Chittagong and the Islamia Madrasah at Noakhali were temporarily recognised for the purpose of sending up candidates for the central Madrasah Examinations.

Muktabs.

108. The number of Muktabs (recognised and unrecognised) rose from 11,120 to 12,839; of these, 9,071 were for boys and 3,768 for girls. They were attended by 358,944 pupils as compared with 310,044 pupils in the previous year; of the total number of pupils 261,952 were boys and 96,992 were girls; the corresponding figures for the preceding year were 236,808 and 73,236 respectively. The total expenditure on Muktabs increased during the year from Rs. 7,91,129 to Rs. 8,97,720. The contribution from public funds amounted to Rs. 4,71,090 against Rs. 4,15,742 in the year before. As in the previous year, aided muktabs in the District Board areas received 50 per cent. grants in excess of what was given to ordinary aided primary schools.

In certain districts, viz., Howrah, Murshidabad, Dacca, Tippera, and Rungpur, a Sub-Inspector of Schools was withdrawn from the ordinary inspecting staff for the inspection of Muktabs exclusively. The scheme has been introduced as an experimental measure for three years.

Hostels.

109. The Muhammadan hostel attached to the Bogra Zilla School was completed during the year under review. The administrative approval of Government was also accorded to the construction of a hostel for the Muhammadan students of the Rajshahi College at an estimated cost of Rs. 56,815.

The position.

110. The general position is not satisfactory. More Muhammadan children are being sent to primary schools, and this is good so far as it goes. But in other grades of education the previous record of lost ground being gradually regained is not being maintained. The set-back is perhaps due largely to economic causes.

CHAPTER XI.

Education of special classes.

**Education of
Chiefs and
Nobles.**

111. The Nawab Bahadur's institution at Murshidabad, which is managed by the department, continued to provide special educational facilities for the boys of the Nizamat family. At the close of the year under review 26 boys of the family were receiving education in the institution. The total expenditure amounted during the year to Rs. 3,776 against Rs. 3,400 in the year before.

**Education of
aborigines
and other
backward
races.**

112. Notwithstanding economic distress the desire for education among backward classes, particularly among the members of the Namasudra community, has, in recent years, been very keen.

**Presidency
Division.**

In the district of 24-Parganas 2 primary schools for boys and 1 for girls, which were originally started by the Secretary of the Depressed Classes Society, are now maintained from the Sussex Trust Fund. A sum of Rs. 50,000 has been set apart from the endowment on account of these schools. In Calcutta the Salvation Army, the Wesleyan Mission and the Church Missionary Society had under their control 4, 2 and 1 schools, respectively, for Chamar, Dom and other pupils. About 751 children of the backward classes also attended ordinary schools in Calcutta.

**Burdwan
Division.**

In Bankura and Midnapore the Mission maintained 3 industrial schools for Sonthal girls and a training school for Sonthal teachers at Sarenga, besides a large number of primary schools.

**Dacca
Division.**

One more primary school was opened at Betuail in the district of Dacca at a recurring cost of Rs. 216 per annum for the children of fishermen exclusively. Fees are not charged in these schools for fishermen; there are also free

primary schools in the Dacca district for the children of Muchis and Rishes. In the schools in the colonization areas of Bakarganj education is fostered by the grant of free studentships, higher stipends and special scholarships.

In the Government High School at Rangamati the bulk of the pupils were Chakmas, Tipras and Mughes. The privately-managed middle English school at Ramu, which provides chiefly for Mugh boys was raised to the status of a high school during the year. There were 9 primary schools with 373 Mugh boys in the Cox's Bazar subdivision; 19 aboriginal *gurus* were trained in the training classes at Rangamati and Chandraghona.

Chittagong
Division.

The special Sonthal schools in Dinajpur are reported to have done good work.

Rajshahi
Division.

The Society for the Improvement of the Backward Classes maintained a number of primary schools in various parts of the Presidency for education of the children of poorer communities. The Society receives from the department a recurring grant of Rs. 3,000 annually for their educational work. Some District Boards have reserved special primary scholarships for encouraging pupils of backward communities.

113. The school for deficient and defective European children at Kurseong, where pupils are educated by special methods of sense-training, has achieved remarkable success. The institution receives from Government a monthly grant of Rs. 150. The Deaf and Dumb School at Calcutta had on its rolls 87 pupils against 85 in the previous year, and taught up to the upper primary standard, besides giving instruction in painting, carpentry and tailoring. In the printing press, which has been started in connection with the school, the pupils worked as compositors and printers under expert guidance.

Education of
the defectives.

The Blind School, Calcutta, had 37 boys against 33 in 1918-19, and taught the three "R's", cane-work, basket-making and music. There were two more deaf and dumb schools—one at Dacca and the other at Barisal. They taught 13 and 18 pupils, respectively. The Dacca school cost Rs. 1,751, of which Rs. 450 came from Provincial revenues. The school at Barisal cost Rs. 1,893, of which Rs. 1,344 was met from public funds. Some of the District Boards provided scholarships in the Calcutta schools for the education of blind and deaf and dumb students.

114. There were 67 tea garden schools in Darjeeling with 1,219 pupils. The total expenditure on these during the year was Rs. 8,913, of which Government contributed Rs. 5,126.

Education of
children in tea
gardens.

The Jalpaiguri district returned 43 schools with 740 pupils. Of these 5 were "A" class schools managed by Government, 25 "B" class aided from public funds and 13 "C" class not receiving any aid. The "A" and "B" class schools cost Rs. 2,928, of which Rs. 2,376 came from Provincial revenues.

115. The school established at Tittagarh for the children of mill employees had 97 pupils on the rolls, and is reported to have done good work. Besides this school, which taught Hindi and Urdu, there is also a primary school intended for the Telugu-speaking people residing in the mill area.

Education of
Factory
children.

CHAPTER XII.

Private Institutions.

116. As was observed in the previous report, the number of private institutions and the attendance in them are always subject to fluctuation. Schools are opened and closed according to the caprice of the managers. Unrecognised *tols*, *Quoran* schools and *Kyaungs* or monastic schools all belong to this category. These schools very seldom conform to the rules issued by the department, or care to adopt the departmental standard, with the result that their number is gradually declining. During the year under review the number of private schools fell from 2,478 to 2,259, and the pupils attending them decreased from 69,209 to 67,310. Of the total number of pupils, 17,090 were Hindus and 47,986 Muhammadans, while the rest belonged to other communities.

CHAPTER XIII.

Physical and Moral Training.

Hostels.

117. The number of hostels and boarding houses was 826 against 809 in the preceding year; the number of boarders 23,239 against 22,896. The number of boarding houses for girls was 85 with 4,734 inmates. The sanitary arrangements and control over the inmates continued to be satisfactory only in the hostels and messes attached to Government schools and colleges, and in the hostels attached to some of the well-managed aided and unaided institutions.

Miss Brock, Inspectress of Schools, Presidency and Burdwan Divisions, speaks adversely of the hostels attached to aided High Schools for girls, which are said to be overcrowded. The boarding allowances paid in the hostels attached to the Behune College had to be increased temporarily during the year on account of the prevalence of high prices of foodstuffs. The seat rents for the hostels attached to the Dacca College were also revised.

There was no change in the arrangements for the accommodation of students in messes in Calcutta and Dacca as previously reported. At Dacca the control over these arrangements was placed in the hands of a new committee with the Proctor as Secretary.

Physical training.

118. During the year under report there was no Advisor in Physical Education, Dr. Segard having left India. The appointment of a whole-time Advisor to the Department in Physical Education has been sanctioned by the Secretary of State. The new officer is expected shortly.

Football, cricket and hockey continued to be the favourite games of town schools, although the games are not in all cases properly organised. Country games were played in rural areas. Drill has been introduced in almost all the secondary schools, but it is rarely well taught for lack of competent teachers. The peripatetic drill master appointed by the Bakarganj District Board is reported to have done good work. Lectures on hygiene and sanitation, illustrated by suitable lantern-slides, were delivered during the year to the students of some schools. Miss Brock makes special mention of the Girl Guides' Association, which has been doing excellent work in drill.

Religious and moral instruction.

119. Direct moral and religious training was imparted only in denominational schools.

Discipline.

120. During the year under review there was no serious breach of discipline among school boys or college students. The disciplinary control exercised by the Education Department over schools and colleges appears to have been entirely satisfactory.

The number of national schools remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, 4, but the number of pupils in these schools fell from 369 to 326. No unfavourable report was received during the year against any of the teachers or pupils of these schools.

CHAPTER XIV.

Conferences.

121. No conference of educational officers was held during the year under the presidency of the Director of Public Instruction. The Divisional Inspectors held conferences of subordinate inspecting officers at the divisional headquarters, to discuss important educational matters, notably the co-ordinated primary school curriculum. Some of the District Deputy Inspectors also held conferences of Sub-Inspectors at district headquarters, to discuss educational problems relating to their respective areas.

CHAPTER XV.**Text-book Committees.**

122. Two separate text-book committees, one at Calcutta and the other at Dacca, are still maintained, to advise the Education Department in the approval of text-books for use in the western and eastern divisions of the Presidency. No change was made in the personnel of either committee during the year under report. The Calcutta Committee received 424 books, of which 162 were approved, 205 were rejected, 3 books were submitted to this office for disposal and the remaining 54 books were left over for the consideration of the committee in June 1920. The Dacca Committee examined 423 books, of which 161 were approved.

During the year under report a committee consisting of officials and non-officials was appointed to advise Government on certain matters connected with the constitution and functions of text-book committees in Bengal.

W. W. HORNELL,

Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLES.
1919-20.

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GENERAL TABLE I.

Abstract statement of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in the Presidency of Bengal at the end of the official year 1919-20.

(For details, see General Table III.)

AREA AND POPULATION.				PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.												Average number of towns and villages served by—		Percentage of population of schools in—		
Number of towns and villages.		Population.	Particulars.													Public Institutions.		Public and private Institutions.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Total area in square miles.				Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Total.	Training Schools.	All other special schools.	Total.	Advanced.	Elementary.	Total.	Grand Total.	Public Institutions.	Public and private Institutions.			
																				University education.	School education, general.	School education, special.
78,699	Towns— 119	Males— 23,365,225	Institutions. For males For females	33	15	2,709	34,864	37,573	117	1,292	39,030	147	1,646	1,793	40,823	307	293	...	...	
	Villages— 119,732	Females— 22,117,852		3	2	91	11,376	11,467	11	107	11,590	...	466	466	12,056	1034	994	...	...	
	Total 119,851	Total 45,483,077	Total	36	17	2,800	46,240	49,040	128	1,393	50,620	147	2,112	2,259	52,879	236	226	...	...	
			Scholars. Males Females	...	21,379	4,931	385,283	1,097,609	1,482,892	2,594	46,290	15,58,086	6,979	46,110	53,089	1,011,175	...	...	686	689
				...	178	33	12,704	312,205	324,909	197	3,196	3,28,513	25	14,196	14,221	342,734	...	...	141	154
			Total	...	21,557	4,964	397,987	1,409,814	1,807,801	2,791	49,486	18,86,599	7,004	60,306	67,310	1,953,909	...	...	414	429

Abstract Statement of Expenditure on Public Instruction

(For details, see

	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.					
	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.		SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.	
	Arts Colleges.	Colleges for Professional Training.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other special schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Institutions—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
For Males ...	22,45,855	12,61,034	91,33,979	41,81,455	3,36,320	14,55,095
For Females ...	78,228	8,172	8,97,381	7,64,170	55,413	1,05,211
Total ...	23,24,083	12,69,206	1,00,31,351	49,45,625	3,91,733	15,60,306
2. (a) Percentages of provincial expenditure included in columns 2—16 to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction.	7·83	8·24	15·28	17·12	3·53	6·61
(b) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—16 to total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction.	...	...	17·47	56·46	...	4·81
(c) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—16 to total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction.	·16	...	24·24	52·99	...	7·96
(d) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2—16 to total expenditure on Public Instruction.	7·70	4·20	33·22	16·38	1·30	5·17
3. AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING EACH PUPIL IN—	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Government Institutions—						
Cost to Provincial Revenues	175 14 6	202 4 9	33 5 5	14 0 6	139 2 5	109 12 1
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	...	...	...	0 0 11	...	0 15 0
Total cost ...	266 8 11	301 11 2	61 1 6	14 13 3	142 8 4	129 0 5

TABLE II.**In the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.**

(General Table IV.)

Total.	TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							Total expenditure on Public Instruction.
	University,	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings, furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,86,13,729	19,71,040	1,72,401	10,28,829	4,51,265	32,93,180	27,53,872	96,70,587	3,01,92,891
19,08,575								
2,05,22,304	19,71,040	1,72,401	10,28,829	4,51,265	32,93,180	27 53,872	96,70,587	3,01,92,891
58·61	3·16	1·72	9·71	3·06	13·73	10·01	41·39	100
78·74	...	...	4·16	4·50	8·15	4·45	21·26	100
85·35	...	...	·71	1·42	6·11	6·41	14·65	100
67·97	6·53	·57	3·41	1·49	10·91	9·12	32·03	100
Rs. A. P.								
78 2 1								
0 2 0								
112 9 8								

GENERAL

Abstract Statement of Expenditure on Public Instruction

(For details, see

TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.						
1	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.		SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL.		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.	
	Arts Colleges.	Colleges for Professional Training.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
	2	3	4	5	6	7
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING EACH PUPIL IN—						
<i>Local Fund and Municipal Board Schools—</i>						
Cost to Provincial Revenues	41 7 7	...	1 10 4	2 11 1	...	15 8 6
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	1 10 11	...	8 0 3	0 9 5	...	77 2 4
Total cost ...	110 10 2	56 9 7	20 5 8	4 14 11	...	183 11 11
<i>Aided Institutions—</i>						
Cost to Provincial Revenues	19 3 5	130 8 2	5 11 0	1 3 4	142 13 7	7 4 0
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	...	...	1 4 0	0 11 9	...	1 11 6
Total cost ...	93 8 2	212 12 8	27 3 0	3 12 7	278 0 3	12 0 1
<i>Unaided Institutions—</i>						
Total cost ...	63 2 10	44 0 7	22 5 1	1 7 5	...	14 15 2
<i>All Institutions—</i>						
Cost to Provincial Revenues	36 5 8	166 9 3	3 15 6	1 4 7	136 12 7	21 4 4
Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	0 0 3	...	0 11 9	0 10 5	...	1 11 1
Total cost ...	107 12 2	256 4 10	26 0 9	3 11 6	155 10 2	32 11 2

GENERAL STATISTICS.

TABLE II—*concl'd.*

In the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

General Table IV.)

Total-	TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							Total expenditure on Public Instruction.
	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings, furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rs. A. P.								
2 11 7								
1 3 7								
6 7 8								
2 2 1								
0 13 3								
9 15 9								
15 10 0								
3 4 5								
0 10 11								
11 7 4								

Returns of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in

PUBLIC											
Class of institution.	UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.								UNDER PRIVATE		
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Funds and Municipal Boards.				Aid-d by Government or Municipal		
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.											
Arts Colleges—											
English	For males	7	3,617	3,575	2,878	1	207	205	204	12	6,817
	For females	1	89	91	80	...	...	...	...	1	79
Oriental	For males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges for Professional Training—											
Law	For males	6	2,161	2,141	2,086	1	5	5	5	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	For males	1	1,009	1,079	1,073	...	...	...	...	1	368
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	For males	1	372	340	299	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching	For males	2	100	111	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16
Agriculture	For males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary	For males	1	158	165	147	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial	For males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry	For males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	19	7,506	7,502	6,662	2	212	210	209	15	7,280
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.											
Secondary Schools—											
High Schools for males											
Middle Schools	English	6	713	653	503	50	4,400	4,187	3,261	917	81,466
	Vernacular	...	...	...	...	35	1,878	1,855	1,409	206	10,866
High Schools for females											
Middle Schools	English	2	266	243	199	1	100	82	57	35	5,121
	Vernacular	1	148	133	113	1	107	94	67	25	2,516
Total	...	56	15,814	14,990	12,693	90	7,765	7,434	5,846	1,495	183,446
Primary Schools—											
For males											
For females											
Total	...	182	6,700	6,649	4,839	2,920	119,960	113,906	88,570	37,526	1,142,025
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.											
Training Schools	For males	112	2,486	2,236	1,916	...	...	...	...	5	108
	For females	3	55	62	62	...	...	...	...	8	142
Schools of Art	For males	1	276	248	234	...	...	...	...	2	127
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools	For males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools	For males	3	1,040	1,013	933	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	For males	2	334	345	290	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools.	For males	10	316	310	268	6	301	288	218	24	1,142
	For females	2	11	6	6	...	...	...	...	22	754
Commercial Schools.	For males	1	184	395	297	...	...	...	...	1	19
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	96
Agricultural Schools.	For males	1	30	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory Schools.	For males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools...	For males	7	1,522	1,533	1,105	...	...	...	...	829	29,457
	For females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	1,410
Total	...	142	6,254	6,177	5,140	6	301	288	218	953	33,255
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction.	...	399	36,274	35,318	29,334	3,018	128,238	121,838	94,843	39,989	1,366,006

the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

[illegible]

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE III—concl'd.

**Returns of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in the Presidency of Bengal for the
official year 1919-20.**

Class of institution.	Grand total of institu- tions.	Grand total of scholars on 31st March 1920.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31st MARCH 1920, LEARNING—			Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
			English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.		
—	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.							
1. Advanced teaching—							
(a) Arabic or Persian	For males ...	131	6,937	97	6,947	336	25
	For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Sanskrit	For males ...	16	67	...	67	4	...
	For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Any other Oriental Classic.	For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Elementary teaching—							
(a) Vernacular only or mainly.	For males ...	172	4,078	74	...	4,078	91
	For females ...	71	1,486	...	...	1,486	15
(b) The Koran only ...	For males ...	1,109	27,805	...	27,794	186	3,294
	For females ...	332	6,171	...	6,156	142	554
3. Other schools not conform- ing to Departmental Standards.	For males ...	365	17,141	8,416	2,423	16,992	179
	For females ...	63	3,625	391	184	3,625	81
Total of Private Institutions ...	2,259	67,310	8,978	43,571	26,849	3,589	650
Grand Total of all Institutions	For males ...	40,823	1,668,983	371,819	419,485	1,614,070	62,880
	For females ...	12,056	284,926	9,574	82,257	272,648	5,072
Total ...	52,879	1,953,909	381,393	501,742	1,886,718	62,880	5,072

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE IIIA.

Number of Scholars on 31st March 1920, in the Presidency of Bengal, classified according to sex, race or creed.

		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Muham- madans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	Total.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.					
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.										
<i>Arts Colleges—</i>										
English	{ Males ...	9	169	6,691	12,054	2,332	68	8	48	21,379
	{ Females ...	10	34	27	97	3	...	2	5	178
Oriental	{ Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Colleges for Professional Training—</i>										
Law	{ Males ...	1	8	1,051	1,616	257	6	...	...	2,939
	{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	{ Males ...	34	3	382	870	60	10	3	...	1,362
	{ Females ...	11	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	15
Engineering	{ Males ...	53	...	103	196	16	2	2	...	372
	{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching	{ Males ...	...	3	39	40	18	...	...	...	100
	{ Females ...	5	7	...	6	...	...	...	...	18
Agriculture	{ Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary	{ Males ...	...	7	29	76	42	3	1	...	158
	{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial	{ Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry	{ Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		123	233	8,322	14,956	2,728	89	17	53	26,521
SCHOOL EDUCATION (GENERAL).										
<i>Secondary Schools—</i>										
For males—										
High Schools	{ Males ...	2,220	1,163	52,591	131,393	47,199	976	70	380	235,992
	{ Females ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Middle Schools—										
English	{ Males ...	1,382	617	18,867	71,696	40,894	526	4	385	134,371
	{ Females ...	404	10	42	104	20	...	...	2	582
Vernacular	{ Males ...	...	340	1,273	6,534	5,477	12	...	147	13,783
	{ Females ...	...	...	8	56	1	...	...	...	65
For females—										
High Schools	{ Males ...	312	49	19	80	1	2	2	22	487
	{ Females ...	1,764	603	278	1,540	58	14	14	99	4,370
Middle Schools—										
English	{ Males ...	246	95	28	135	10	5	7	4	530
	{ Females ...	1,501	825	560	1,737	322	22	49	18	5,034
Vernacular	{ Males ...	...	35	20	58	7	...	...	...	120
	{ Females ...	...	559	571	1,446	75	...	...	...	2,651
Total ...		7,830	4,296	74,257	214,780	94,064	1,557	146	1,057	397,987

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE IIIA—*contd.*

Number of Scholars on 31st March 1920 in the Presidency of Bengal, classified according to sex, race or creed.

		Europeans and Anglo- Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Muham- madans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Oth- ers.	Total.
				Brahmans.	Non- Brahmans.					
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8		10
SCHOOL EDUCATION										
(GENERAL)—<i>concl'd.</i>										
<i>Primary Schools—</i>										
For males...	Males ...	269	3,564	47,128	452,213	574,721	4,954	...	11,614	10,94,463
	Females...	85	694	5,316	27,448	23,786	173	...	423	57,925
For females	Males ...	191	222	190	1,023	1,498	17	...	5	3,146
	Females...	293	2,912	21,235	88,099	140,657	959	...	125	254,280
Total ...		838	7,392	73,869	568,783	740,662	6,103	...	12,167	14,09,814
SCHOOL EDUCATION										
(SPECIAL).										
Training Schools	Males ...	...	97	268	991	1,214	14	...	10	2,594
	Females...	6	133	12	42	4	...	...	...	197
Schools of Art ...	Males ...	2	5	144	246	21	2	...	...	420
	Females...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Law Schools ...	Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools	Males ...	...	6	428	785	104	2	...	...	1,325
	Females...	3	19	...	3	...	...	...	...	25
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Males ...	...	2	62	239	31	...	...	...	334
	Females...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and In- dustrial Schools.	Males ...	209	294	209	948	504	15	1	12	2,192
	Females...	60	402	24	263	44	69	...	37	899
Commercial Schools.	Males ...	31	...	424	800	160	5	...	...	1,420
	Females...	99	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	103
Agricultural Schools.	Males ...	...	1	62	185	77	...	...	...	325
	Females...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory Schools.	Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools ...	Males ...	2	143	6,753	3,719	29,615	36	...	6	40,274
	Females...	7	35	91	157	1,877	...	...	1	2,168
Total ...		420	1,137	8,477	8,378	33,651	144	1	69	52,277
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction.		9,211	13,058	164,925	806,897	871,105	7,893	164	13,346	18,86,599

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE IIIA—concl'd.

Number of Scholars on 31st March 1920 in the Presidency of Bengal, classified according to sex, race or creed.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Mubam-madans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	Total.
			Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.									
<i>Advanced teaching—</i>									
(a) Arabic or Persian { Males ...	...	...	...	3	6,909	...	...	...	6,912
{ Females ...	...	...	...	2	23	...	...	...	25
(b) Sanskrit ... { Males ...	...	...	63	4	...	...	...	...	67
{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Any other Oriental Classic. { Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Elementary teaching—</i>									
<i>(a) A vernacular only or mainly.</i>									
For males ... { Males ...	...	...	127	1,635	2,164	25	...	36	3,987
{ Females ...	...	...	5	68	14	4	...	...	91
For females ... { Males ...	...	...	1	10	4	...	...	...	15
{ Females ...	...	...	30	324	1,117	...	...	...	1,471
<i>(b) The Koran only—</i>									
For males ... { Males ...	...	...	...	3	24,508	...	...	...	24,511
{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	3,294	...	...	...	3,294
For females ... { Males ...	...	...	...	10	544	...	...	...	554
{ Females ...	...	...	...	5	5,612	...	...	...	5,617
<i>Other schools not conforming to departmental standards—</i>									
For males ... { Males ...	1	115	2,407	9,723	3,227	1,242	1	246	16,962
{ Females ...	...	...	16	100	52	11	...	...	179
For females ... { Males ...	...	29	12	16	15	9	...	...	81
{ Females ...	...	433	716	1,810	503	2	...	80	3,544
Total of Private Institutions ...	1	577	3,377	13,713	47,986	1,293	1	362	67,310
Grand Total of all Institutions ..	9,212	13,635	168,302	820,610	919,091	9,186	165	13,708	19,53,909

EDUCATION GENERAL

Returns of European Colleges, Schools and Scholars in the

Class of institution.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.											
	MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT.				UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.							
					Aided by Government, by Local Funds, or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.			
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SCHOOL EDUCATION (GENERAL.)												
<i>Secondary Schools—</i>												
High Schools for males ...	1	177	190	161	6	1,627	1,596	1,493	2	761	745	726
Middle Schools for males—English.	...	...	...	...	10	1,845	1,851	1,603	1	160	155	143
High Schools for females ...	1	103	108	107	11	2,179	2,162	1,972	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools for females—English	...	...	...	...	11	1,795	1,660	1,617	1	77	69	64
Total ...	2	280	298	268	38	7,446	7,269	6,685	4	998	969	933
<i>Primary Schools—</i>												
For males ...	...	...	...	...	8	400	414	349	...	...	...	...
For females ...	...	...	...	...	10	511	522	449	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	18	911	936	798	...	...	...	...
SCHOOL EDUCATION (SPECIAL.)												
Training Schools... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools... { For females ...	1	6	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools of Art ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools of Art ... { For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools ... { For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools ... { For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering and Surveying Schools. { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering and Surveying Schools. { For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools. { For males ...	...	...	...	...	4	261	225	157	1	12	12	12
Technical and Industrial Schools. { For females ...	...	...	...	...	4	68	54	49	...	...	...	...
Commercial Schools. { For males ...	1	5	2	2	1	19	21	21	...	...	...	...
Commercial Schools. { For females ...	...	...	...	...	6	96	82	67	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Schools. { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Schools. { For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory Schools. { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory Schools. { For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools { For females ...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	4	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	11	20	20	16	448	386	298	1	12	12	12
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction.	4	291	318	288	72	8,805	8,591	7,781	5	1,010	981	945

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Expenditure on Public Instruction

Objects of expenditure.	PUBLIC					
	UNDER PUBLIC					
	Managed by					
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.						
Arts Colleges—						
English—						
For males	5,99,437	...	...	3,10,317	14,160	3,040
„ females	45,428	...	...	4,823	...	...
Oriental—						
For males	...	..	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges for Professional Training—						
Law—						
For males	30,000	...	...	2,16,474	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine—						
For males	2,67,906	...	...	1,31,153	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering—						
For males	2,05,028	...	...	27,234	...	3,581
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching—						
For males	95,533	...	...	...	...	2,700
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary—						
For males	1,77,740	...	...	163	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial—						
For males	...	...	...	..	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	14,20,872	...	...	6,90,164	14,160	9,321
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.						
Secondary Schools—						
High Schools for males	3,54,082	...	...	3,68,657	1,763	1,316
Middle Schools for males—						
English	18,819	...	...	4,686	...	...
Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools for females	1,10,970	...	...	36,936	...	550
Middle Schools for females—						
English	11,557	...	...	1,439	...	127
Vernacular	4,278	...	...	472	...	147
Total	4,99,706	...	...	412,190	1,763	2,140

TABLE IV.

in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

INSTITUTIONS.									
MANAGEMENT.								UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.	
Government.		Managed by Local Funds and Municipal Boards.						Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards.	
Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
9,26,954	8,502	...	345	12,742	1,091	...	22,680	1,21,812	...
50,251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,820	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,46,474	...	...	...	283	...	...	283	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,99,059	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,350	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,35,843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,200	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,77,903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,134,517	8,502	...	345	13,025	1,091	...	22,963	1,79,182	...
7,25,818	9,559	...	1,084	29,460	...	1,138	41,241	4,53,489	3,583
23,505	...	32,318	2,553	36,654	...	2,784	74,309	2,28,486	1,62,546
...	...	21,427	...	7,912	...	688	30,027	35,208	12,675
1,48,456	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,65,658	...
13,123	1,861	...	960	211	...	365	3,397	1,15,428	...
4,897	801	...	1,241	278	...	...	2,320	18,399	300
9,15,799	12,221	53,745	5,838	745,15	...	4,975	1,51,294	10,16,668	1,79,104

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Expenditure on Public Instruction

Objects of expenditure.	PUBLIC					
	UNDER PRIVATE					
	Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards.					Un-
	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Fees.
	18	19	20	21	22	23
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.						
Arts Colleges—						
English—						
For males	...	3,59,183	2,137	1,28,858	6,11,990	6,30,215
„ females	...	5,281	...	9,688	23,789	810
Oriental—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges for Professional Training—						
Law—						
For males	...	...	...	..	...	32,213
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine—						
For males	...	29,866	...	10	71,226	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teaching—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	732	...	...	7,932	240
Agriculture—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	..	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	..	...	...	...	..	...
Total	...	3,95,062	2,137	1,38,556	7,14,937	6,63,478
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.						
Secondary Schools—						
High Schools for males	13,328	18,09,769	73,446	1,73,604	25,27,219	29,97,692
Middle Schools for males—						
English	13,054	7,80,683	18,598	2,87,611	14,90,969	3,82,546
Vernacular	...	46,964	500	25,182	1,20,529	4,912
High Schools for females	4,367	1,82,094	13,789	58,839	4,24,747	...
Middle Schools for females—						
English	9,388	50,943	3,025	51,642	230,426	5,401
Vernacular	3,870	9,014	300	32,301	64,184	...
Total	44,007	28,79,467	1,09,649	6,29,179	48,58,074	33,90,551

TABLE IV—*contd.*

in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

INSTITUTIONS.			TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM—							GRAND TOTAL.
MANAGEMENT.			Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.		
aided.										
Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.								
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
46,155	7,861	6,81,231	7,29,751	...	345	13,12,457	63,543	1,39,759	22,45,855	
...	3,378	4,188	51,248	...	...	10,914	...	13,066	78,228	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	32,213	30,000	..	...	2,48,970	...	...	2,78,970	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3,09,256	...	..	1,61,019	...	10	4,70,285	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2,05,028	...	...	27,234	...	3,581	2,35,843	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	95,333	...	...	...	...	2,700	980,33	
...	...	240	7,200	...	...	972	...	...	8,172	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1,77,740	...	...	163	...	...	1,77,903	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
46,155	11,239	7,20,872	16,08,556	...	345	17,61,729	63,543	1,59,116	35,93,289	
1,27,956	(a) 3,60,909	34,86,557	8,17,130	4,543	14,412	52,05,578	2,03,165	5,36,007	67,80,835	
18,190	(b) 2,03,811	6,04,547	2,47,305	1,94,864	15,703	12,04,569	36,779	4,94,110	21,93,330	
63	4,274	9,249	35,208	34,102	...	59,788	563	30,144	1,59,805	
...	...	...	2,76,628	...	4,367	2,19,030	13,789	59,389	5,73,203	
...	430	5,831	1,28,846	...	10,348	57,994	3,025	52,564	2,52,777	
...	...	...	23,478	300	5,111	9,764	300	32,448	71,401	
1,46,209	5,69,424	41,06,184	15,28,595	2,33,809	49,941	67,56,723	2,57,621	12,04,662	1,00,31,361	

(a) Includes Rs. 960 paid to some unaided Highschools from District Fund.

(b) " " 98 " " " Middle English schools from Municipal Fund.

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Expenditure on Public Instruction

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	PUBLIC					
	UNDER PUBLIC					
	Managed by					
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
DIRECT EXPENDITURE— <i>contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION— <i>concl'd.</i>						
Primary Schools—						
For males	66,136	...	...	2,717	...	8
„ females	27,162	360	24	831	105	1,249
Total	93,298	360	24	3,548	105	1,257
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.						
Training Schools—						
For males	2,92,691	...	...	7,599	...	29
„ females	27,082	...	...	109	...	...
Schools of Art—						
For males	28,503	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools—						
For males	1,28,674	...	...	22,808	804	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering and Surveying Schools—						
For males	58,194	...	...	9,900	...	3,466
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools—						
For males	65,261	3,134	...	1,183	...	11,365
„ females	2,805	500	...	397	...	...
Commercial Schools—						
For males	17,782	...	...	10,245	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural Schools—						
For males	2,944	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory Schools—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools—						
For males	1,21,578	...	...	10,216	684	40
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7,45,514	3,634	...	62,457	1,488	14,900
Total direct expenditure	27,59,390	3,994	24	11,68,359	17,516	27,618

TABLE IV—*contd.*

In the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

INSTITUTIONS.									
MANAGEMENT.								UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.	
Government.	Managed by Local Funds and Municipal Boards.							Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards.	
Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowment.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
68,861	3,02,069	63,800	2,039	1,73,819	376	13,729	5,55,832	9,95,817	5,39,801
29,731	4,817	713	483	8	...	65	6,086	3,16,644	1,51,190
9,8592	3,06,886	64,513	2,522	1,73,827	376	13,794	5,61,918	13,12,461	6,90,991
3,00,319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,626	...
27,191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,372	...
28,503	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,400	360
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,52,286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71,560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80,943	4,473	22,170	48	3,411	2,678	20,138	52,918	20,080	900
3,702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,278	...
28,027	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,660	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,226	...
2,944	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,32,518	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,75,234	36,284
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,796	1,016
8,27,993	4,473	22,170	48	3,411	2,678	20,138	52,918	2,64,672	38,560
39,78,901	3,32,082	1,40,428	8,753	2,64,778	4,145	38,907	7,89,093	27,72,983	9,08,655

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Expenditure on Public Instruction

Objects of expenditure.	PUBLIC					
	UNDER PRIVATE					
	Aided by Government or by Local Municipal Boards.					Un-
	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscription and other sources.	Total.	Fees.
	18	19	20	21	22	23
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.						
Primary Schools—						
For males	77,308	14,87,462	2,093	289,122	33,91,603	127,111
„ females	29,332	50,700	838	162,985	711,689	3,558
Total	106,640	15,38,162	2,931	452,107	41,03,292	130,669
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.						
Training Schools—						
For males	...	...	14,004	7,371	36,001	...
„ females	...	4,195	...	5,655	28,222	...
Schools of Art—						
For males	500	1,380	...	6,642	11,282	180
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	5,169
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering and Surveying Schools—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools—						
For males	3,155	14,506	2,920	66,758	108,319	2,594
„ females	750	4,180	6,736	45,488	76,432	...
Commercial Schools—						
For males	...	...	...	...	1,660	25,121
„ females	...	2,321	...	1,440	9,987	...
Agricultural Schools—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory Schools—						
For males	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools—						
For males	10,711	131,679	27,787	230,544	612,239	40,761
„ females	1,218	1,331	1,133	20,35	13,529	...
Total	16,334	1,59,592	52,580	365,933	897,671	73,825
Total direct expenditure	165,981	49,72,283	167,297	15,85,775	105,73,974	42,58,523

TABLE IV—*contd.*

in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

INSTITUTIONS.			TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM—						
MANAGEMENT.			Provincial revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	GRAND TOTAL.
aided.									
Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.							
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
413	37,635	1,65,159	13,64,022	6,03,601	79,347	17,91,109	2,882	340,494	41,81,455
2,527	10,579	16,664	3,48,623	1,52,263	29,839	55,097	3,470	1,74,878	7,64,170
2,940	48,214	1,81,823	17,12,645	7,55,864	1,09,186	18,46,206	6,352	5,15,372	49,45,625
...	...	...	3,07,317	...	...	7,599	14,004	7,400	3,36,320
...	...	...	45,454	...	...	4,304	...	5,655	55,413
2,100	120	2,400	30,903	360	500	1,560	2,100	6,762	42,185
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	5,169	1,28,674	...	...	27,977	804	...	1,57,455
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	58,194	...	...	9,900	...	3,466	71,560
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	14,938	17,532	89,814	26,204	3,203	21,694	5,598	1,13,199	2,59,712
898	476	1,374	22,083	500	750	4,577	7,634	45,964	81,508
...	62	25,183	19,442	...	...	35,366	...	62	54,870
...	...	...	6,226	...	...	2,321	...	1,440	9,987
52	540	592	2,944	...	...	...	52	540	3,536
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14,975	65,284	1,21,020	2,96,812	36,284	10,711	1,82,656	43,446	2,95,868	8,65,777
...	187	187	6,796	1,016	1,218	1,331	1,133	2,222	13,716
18,025	81,607	1,73,457	10,14,659	64,364	16,382	2,99,285	74,771	4,82,578	19,52,039
2,13,329	7,10,484	51,82,336	58,64,455	10,54,037	1,75,854	1,06,63,943	4,02,287	23,61,728	2,05,22,304

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Expenditure on Public Instruction in the

Objects of expenditure.	PUBLIC					
	UNDER PUBLIC					
	Managed by					
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Buildings, furniture and apparatus	6,33,833	336	...	12,201	...	15,946
University ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in—	Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Professional Colleges.	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Technical and Industrial Schools.	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Special Schools.	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Indirect Expenditure ...	6,33,833	336	...	12,201	...	15,946
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction.	33,93,223	4,330	24	11,80,560	17,516	43,564

TABLE IV—*contd.*

Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

INSTITUTIONS.

MANAGEMENT.

UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.

Government.							Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards.		
Managed by Local Funds and Municipal Boards.									
Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
6,62,316	1,68,378	54,555	2,309	1,072	391	12,074	2,38,779	5,53,695	32,618
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,62,316	1,68,378	54,555	2,309	1,072	391	12,074	2,38,779	5,53,695	32,618
46,39,217	5,00,460	1,94,983	11,062	2,65,850	4,536	50,981	10,27,872	33,26,678	9,41,273

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Expenditure on Public Instruction in the

Objects of expenditure.	PUBLIC					
	UNDER PRIVATE					
	Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards.					Un-
	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscription and other sources.	Total.	Fees.
	18	19	20	21	22	23
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Buildings, furniture and apparatus	10,288	1,84,966	18,191	5,54,155	13,53,913	50,007
University	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...
[Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
[Medical Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
[Other Professional Colleges.	...	...	...	...	...	...
[Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in— [Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
[Medical Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
[Technical and Industrial Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...
[Other Special Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...
[Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Indirect Expenditure ...	10,288	1,84,966	18,191	5,54,155	13,53,913	50,007
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction.	1,77,269	51,57,249	1,85,488	21,39,930	1,19,27,887	43,08,530

TABLE IV—concl'd.

Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

INSTITUTION.			TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM—						
MANAGEMENT.			Provincial revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	GRAND TOTAL.
aided.									
Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.							
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
871	9,87,294*	10,38,172	13,73,324	1,09,149	12,597	2,48,246	19,453	15,30,411	32,93,180
...	...	...	3,16,729	...	...	12,43,559	4,10,752	...	19,71,040
...	...	...	1,72,401	...	...	...	...	...	1,72,401
...	...	...	9,71,623	55,757	1,444	...	...	5	10,28,829
...	...	...	1,03,903	1,185	...	3,076	37,191	10,854	1,56,209
...	...	...	34,728	1,270	...	...	6,060	1,000	43,058
...	...	...	38,864	13,799	59	1,892	3,874	752	59,240
...	...	...	84,580	21,198	1,724	552	2,970	4,713	1,15,737
...	...	...	2,623	6,748	284	...	335	...	9,990
...	...	...	8,584	123	...	...	804	1,137	10,648
...	...	...	7,988	8,547	277	...	175	63	17,050
...	...	...	24,904	7,334	581	1,415	3,019	2,080	39,333
...	...	...	10,00,626	59,546	13,210	9,95,761	32,451	6,52,278	27,53,872
871	9,87,294	10,38,172	41,40,877	2,84,656	30,176	24,94,501	5,17,084	22,03,293	96,70,587
2,14,200	16,97,778	62,20,508	1,00,05,332	13,38,693	2,06,030	1,31,58,444	9,19,371	45,65,021	3,01,92,891

* Includes Rs. 17,418 and Rs. 21,640 paid to some unaided institutions from the Provincial Revenues and District Funds, respectively.

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Expenditure on Public Instruction in European Schools,

Objects of expenditure.	PUBLIC									
	UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.					UNDER PRIVATE				
	Managed by Government.					Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal				
	Provincial revenues.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.										
High Schools for males ...	22,112	31,167	...	...	53,279	1,04,340	...	300	1,23,276	36,156
Middle Schools for males { English ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,13,968	...	3,228	25,963	6,687
{ Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Schools for females... { English ...	28,227	20,844	...	...	49,071	1,11,801	...	958	1,17,473	13,789
Middle Schools for females { English ...	...	...	...	...	...	63,516	...	2,174	30,227	1,986
{ Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for Secondary Schools ...	50,339	52,011	...	...	1,02,350	3,95,625	...	6,660	2,96,939	58,618
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.										
For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	15,181	...	310	6,371	...
For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	17,569	...	344	7,617	...
Total for Primary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	32,750	...	654	13,988	...
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.										
Training Schools { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ For females ...	3,688	...	...	...	3,688	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	6,507	...	...	7,048	...
Schools. { For females ...	1,611	397	...	...	2,008	7,265	...	...	1,055	...
Commercial Schools { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,660	...	...	...	...
{ For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	6,226	...	...	2,321	...
Other Schools { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ For females ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,250	...	...	148	...
Total for Special Schools ...	5,299	397	...	...	5,696	23,908	...	...	10,572	...
Total Direct Expenditure ...	55,638	52,408	...	...	1,08,046	4,50,283	...	7,314	3,21,499	58,618
Buildings, furniture and apparatus ...	3,621	...	...	...	3,621	2,40,031	...	...	66,026	17,328
Inspection ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in— { Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Medical Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Other Professional Colleges. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Secondary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Primary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Other Special Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Indirect Expenditure ...	3,621	...	...	...	3,621	2,40,031	...	...	66,026	17,328
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	59,259	52,408	...	...	1,11,667	6,90,314	...	7,314	3,87,525	75,946

TABLE IVA.

Bengal, for the official year 1919-20.

INSTITUTIONS.						TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM—						GRAND TOTAL.
MANAGEMENT.												
Boards.		Unaided.										
Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Endow- ments.	Subscrip- tions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
14,915	2,78,987	27,131	...	...	27,131	1,26,452	...	300	1,81,574	36,156	14,915	3,59,397
26,199	1,76,045	3,240	...	11,412	14,652	1,13,968	...	3,228	29,203	6,687	37,611	1,90,697
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6,968	2,50,989	...	...	...	...	1,40,028	...	958	1,38,317	13,789	6,968	3,00,060
7,971	1,05,874	5,401	...	430	5,831	63,516	...	2,174	35,628	1,986	8,401	1,11,705
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56,053	8,11,885	35,772	...	11,842	47,614	4,43,964	...	6,660	3,84,722	58,618	67,895	9,61,859
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,927	25,789	...	...	...	...	15,181	...	310	6,371	...	3,927	25,789
16,328	41,858	...	...	...	...	17,569	...	344	7,617	...	16,328	41,858
20,255	67,647	...	...	...	...	32,750	...	654	13,988	...	20,255	67,647
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	3,688	...	...	...	...	...	3,688
8,103	21,658	712	...	...	712	6,507	...	...	7,760	...	8,103	22,370
416	8,736	...	...	...	...	8,876	...	...	1,452	...	416	10,744
...	1,660	...	...	...	...	1,660	...	...	...	...	...	1,660
1,440	9,987	...	...	...	...	6,226	...	...	2,321	...	1,440	9,987
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,398	...	...	...	...	2,250	...	...	148	...	...	2,398
9,959	44,439	712	...	...	712	29,207	...	...	11,681	...	9,959	50,847
86,267	9,23,981	56,484	...	11,842	48,326	5,05,921	...	7,314	4,10,391	58,618	98,109	10,80,353
1,17,040	4,40,425	20,431	...	14,605	35,036	2,43,652	...	...	86,457	17,328	1,31,645	4,79,082
...	...	...	...	...	...	17,892	...	...	...	...	...	17,892
...	...	...	...	...	...	480	...	...	...	...	...	480
...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	90
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,220	...	...	...	...	...	1,220
...	...	...	...	...	...	30,427	...	...	...	...	...	30,427
...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	480	...	...	...	...	...	480
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,77,437	...	...	7,58,131	24,526	5,53,471	16,13,565
1,17,040	4,40,425	20,431	...	14,605	35,036	5,71,722	...	...	8,44,588	41,854	6,85,116	21,43,280
2,03,307	13,64,406	56,915	...	26,447	83,362	10,77,543	...	7,314	12,54,979	1,00,472	7,83,225	32,23,633

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Stages for Instruction of Pupils in Public Schools for General Educa-

Class of school.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.	HIGH STAGE.		
			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation Examination.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.					
<i>For Males.</i>					
Government ... { English ...	48	14,292	8,516	...	8,516
Government ... { Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Fund ... { English ...	45	3,603	...	...	...
Local Fund ... { Vernacular ...	35	1,878	...	...	...
Municipal Fund ... { English ...	8	2,077	718	...	718
Municipal Fund ... { Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided ... { English ...	1,209	161,194	38,594	...	38,594
Aided ... { Vernacular ...	206	10,866	...	...	...
Unaided ... { English ...	1,138	189,781	64,168	...	64,168
Unaided ... { Vernacular ...	20	1,104	...	...	...
Total ...	2,709	384,795	111,996	...	111,996
<i>For Females.</i>					
Government ... { English ...	7	1,374	...	231	231
Government ... { Vernacular ...	1	148	...	...	...
Local Fund ... { English ...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Fund ... { Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Fund ... { English ...	1	100	...	...	...
Municipal Fund ... { Vernacular ...	1	107	...	...	...
Aided ... { English ...	55	8,870	...	697	697
Aided ... { Vernacular ...	25	2,516	...	...	...
Unaided ... { English ...	1	77	...	...	...
Unaided ... { Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	91	13,192	...	928	928
Total Secondary Schools ...	2,800	397,987	111,996	928	112,924
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.					
<i>For Males.</i>					
Government ...	116	3,878	...	...	...
Local Fund ...	2,876	118,292	...	...	...
Municipal Fund ...	7	458	...	...	...
Aided ...	28,291	928,638	...	...	...
Unaided ...	3,574	101,122	...	...	...
Total ...	34,864	1,152,388	...	...	...
<i>For Females.</i>					
Government ...	66	2,822	...	...	...
Local Fund ...	35	1,127	...	...	...
Municipal Fund ...	2	83	...	...	...
Aided ...	9,235	213,387	...	...	...
Unaided ...	2,038	40,007	...	...	...
Total ...	11,376	257,426	...	...	...
Total Primary Schools ...	46,240	1,409,814	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	49,040	1,807,801	111,996	928	112,924

TABLE V.

tion in the Presidency of Bengal at the end of the official year 1919-20.

MIDDLE STAGE.			Total Secondary stage.			UPPER PRIMARY STAGE.		
Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) stage.						Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage, but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2,977	...	2,977	11,493	...	11,493	1,783	...	1,783
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
823	...	823	823	...	823	1,260	...	1,260
322	...	322	322	...	322	316	...	316
473	...	473	1,191	...	1,191	395	...	395
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39,884	76	39,960	78,478	76	78,554	38,818	93	38,911
2,246	...	2,246	2,246	...	2,246	2,163	2	2,165
47,601	2	47,603	111,769	2	111,771	37,803	6	37,809
240	...	240	240	...	240	165	3	168
94,566	78	94,644	206,562	78	206,640	82,703	104	82,807
...	226	226	...	457	457	...	199	199
...	12	12	...	12	12	...	13	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	3	...	3	3	...	11	11
...	4	4	...	4	4	...	6	6
9	1,112	1,121	9	1,809	1,818	64	1,547	1,611
...	102	102	...	102	102	...	241	241
...	25	25	...	25	25	...	19	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	1,484	1,493	9	2,412	2,421	64	2,036	2,100
94,575	1,562	96,137	206,571	2,490	209,061	82,767	2,140	84,907
...	...	...	...	...	...	486	...	486
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,252	1	1,253
...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	17,982	84	18,066
...	...	...	...	...	...	622	1	623
...	...	...	...	...	...	20,366	86	20,452
...	7	7	...	7	7	...	116	116
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
...	28	28	...	28	28	30	836	866
...	9	9	...	9	9	...	23	23
...	44	44	...	44	44	30	979	1,009
...	44	44	...	44	44	20,396	1,065	21,461
94,575	1,606	96,181	206,571	2,534	209,105	103,163	3,205	106,368

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Stages for Instruction of Pupils in Public Schools for General Educa-

Class of schools.		LOWER PRIMARY					
		Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the					
		Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
		16	17	18	19	20	21
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.							
For Males.							
Government	{ English ...	1,000	...	1,000	16	...	16
	{ Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Fund	{ English ...	1,394	5	1,399	121	...	121
	{ Vernacular ...	819	18	837	403	...	403
Municipal Fund	{ English ...	478	...	478	13	...	13
	{ Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	{ English ...	40,862	323	41,185	2,512	32	2,544
	{ Vernacular ...	4,335	22	4,357	2,085	13	2,098
Unaided	{ English ...	38,213	30	38,243	1,941	17	1,958
	{ Vernacular ..	436	4	440	253	3	256
Total	...	87,537	402	87,939	7,344	65	7,409
For Females.							
Government	{ English ...	3	690	693	...	25	25
	{ Vernacular ...	...	56	56	...	67	67
Local Fund	{ English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Fund	{ English ...	...	66	66	...	20	20
	{ Vernacular ...	...	37	37	...	60	60
Aided	{ English ...	820	3,920	4,740	113	588	701
	{ Vernacular ...	88	1,548	1,636	32	505	537
Unaided	{ English ...	8	25	33	...	...	...
	{ Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	919	6,342	7,261	145	1,265	1,410
Total Secondary Schools	...	88,456	6,744	95,200	7,489	1,330	8,819
PRIMARY SCHOOLS							
For Males.							
Government	...	2,349	11	2,360	1,026	6	1,032
Local Fund	...	51,874	615	52,489	62,753	1,797	64,550
Municipal Fund	...	294	...	294	140	...	140
Aided	...	491,616	19,604	511,220	369,771	29,581	399,352
Unaided	...	44,887	1,722	46,609	49,387	4,503	53,890
Total	...	591,020	21,952	612,972	483,077	35,887	518,964
For Females.							
Government	...	12	1,480	1,492	6	1,201	1,207
Local Fund	...	...	336	336	...	791	791
Municipal Fund	...	...	57	57	...	22	22
Aided	...	1,329	82,152	83,481	1,455	127,557	129,012
Unaided	...	104	11,000	11,104	210	28,661	28,871
Total	...	1,445	95,025	96,470	1,671	158,232	159,903
Total Primary Schools	...	592,465	116,977	709,442	484,748	194,119	678,867
Grand Total	...	680,921	123,721	804,642	492,237	195,449	687,686

TABLE V.—*concl'd.*

tion in the Presidency of Bengal at the end of the official year 1919-20.

STAGE.			TOTAL PRIMARY STAGE.			GRAND TOTAL.		
Lower Primary Stage.								
Total.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Males.	Females.	Total.						
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1,016	...	1,016	2,799	...	2,799	14,292	...	14,292
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,515	5	1,520	2,775	5	2,780	3,598	5	3,603
1,222	18	1,240	1,538	18	1,556	1,860	18	1,878
491	...	491	886	...	886	2,077	...	2,077
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43,374	355	43,729	82,192	448	82,640	160,670	524	161,194
6,420	35	6,455	8,583	37	8,620	10,829	37	10,866
40,154	47	40,201	77,957	53	78,010	189,726	55	189,781
689	7	696	854	10	864	1,094	10	1,104
94,881	467	95,348	177,584	571	178,155	384,146	649	384,795
3	715	718	3	914	917	3	1,371	1,374
...	123	123	...	136	136	...	148	148
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	86	86	...	97	97	...	100	100
...	97	97	...	103	103	...	107	107
933	4,508	5,441	997	6,055	7,052	1,006	7,864	8,870
120	2,053	2,173	120	2,294	2,414	120	2,396	2,516
8	25	33	8	44	52	8	69	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,064	7,607	8,671	1,128	9,643	10,771	1,137	12,055	13,192
95,945	8,074	104,019	178,712	10,214	188,926	385,283	12,704	397,987
3,375	17	3,392	3,861	17	3,878	3,861	17	3,878
114,627	2,412	117,039	115,879	2,413	118,292	115,879	2,413	118,292
434	...	434	458	...	458	458	...	458
861,387	49,185	910,572	879,369	49,269	928,638	879,369	49,269	928,638
94,274	6,225	100,499	94,896	6,226	101,122	94,896	6,226	101,122
1,074,097	57,839	1,131,936	1,094,463	57,925	1,152,388	1,094,463	57,925	1,152,388
18	2,681	2,699	18	2,797	2,815	18	2,804	2,822
...	1,127	1,127	...	1,127	1,127	...	1,127	1,127
...	79	79	...	83	83	...	83	83
2,784	209,709	212,493	2,814	210,545	213,359	2,814	210,573	213,387
314	39,661	39,975	314	39,684	39,998	314	39,693	40,007
3,116	253,257	256,373	3,146	254,236	257,382	3,146	254,280	257,426
1,077,213	311,096	1,388,309	1,097,609	312,161	1,409,770	1,097,609	312,205	1,409,814
1,173,158	319,170	1,492,328	1,276,321	322,375	1,598,696	1,482,892	324,909	1,807,801

EDUCATION—GENERAL—TABLE VA.

Table showing the number of pupils in each stage of instruction, classified according to sex, race or creed, in the Presidency of Bengal at the end of the official year 1919-20.

		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS—			Moham- madans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	Total of columns 2-9.	Depressed classes.	Total of columns 10-11.
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.								
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
College Stage	{ Males	97	190	8,295	14,700	2,725	89	14	42	26,152	158	26,310	
	{ Females	26	42	27	104	3	...	3	5	210	1	211	
High Stage	{ Males	440	426	23,831	60,460	24,755	409	14	81	110,416	1,580	111,996	
	{ Females	343	167	98	276	18	2	...	24	928	...	928	
Middle Stage	{ Males	869	349	17,878	48,223	24,401	352	14	101	92,187	2,388	94,575	
	{ Females	712	268	135	373	38	4	13	21	1,564	42	1,606	
Upper Primary Stage.	{ Males	1,047	451	18,444	57,215	22,425	301	23	144	100,050	3,113	103,163	
	{ Females	916	396	509	1,027	149	11	21	37	3,066	139	3,205	
Lower Primary Stage.	{ Males	2,264	4,763	59,885	430,262	597,774	3,184	32	822	1,098,986	74,172	1,173,158	
	{ Females	2,077	4,695	27,264	109,299	164,704	1,020	29	72	309,160	10,010	319,170	
Special Schools	{ Males	244	539	8,395	7,616	31,725	64	1	7	48,591	293	48,884	
	{ Females	176	569	127	432	1,925	70	...	41	3,340	53	3,393	
Private Institutions.	{ Males	1	144	2,643	10,783	37,381	906	1	239	52,098	991	53,089	
	{ Females	...	433	771	2,260	10,617	17	...	78	14,176	45	14,221	
Total	{ Males	4,962	6,862	139,371	629,259	741,186	5,305	99	1,436	1,528,480	82,695	1,611,175	
	{ Females	4,250	6,570	28,931	113,771	177,454	1,124	66	278	332,444	10,290	342,734	
GRAND TOTAL		9,212	13,432	168,302	743,030	918,640	6,429	165	1,714	1,860,924	(a) 92,985	1,953,909	

(a) Includes—
Indian Christians 203
Non-Brahmans 77,580
Mohammadans 451
Buddhists 2,757
Others 11,994
Total 92,985

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE VI.

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Results of the prescribed examination in the

Nature of examination.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINEES.				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.				
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I.- ARTS COLLEGES.									
Doctor of Philosophy { Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6
Doctor of Philosophy { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Science ... { Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Doctor of Science ... { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Arts ... { Males	2	1	...	3	99	17	...	586	702
Master of Arts ... { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a) (c) 5	5
Master of Science ... { Males	2	...	...	2	50	...	...	117	167
Master of Science ... { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(e) ...	...
Bachelor of Arts { Males	7	7	6	20	141	149	100	12	402
(Honours). Arts { Females	1	1	...	2	2	3	...	3	8
Bachelor of Arts (Pass) { Males	7	9	7	23	412	801	1,616	222	3,051
Bachelor of Arts (Pass) { Females	1	1	...	2	8	9	...	7	24
Bachelor of Science { Males	5	2	5	12	88	38	15	8	149
(Honours). { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Science { Males	6	2	5	13	119	102	185	30	436
(Pass). { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate in Arts... { Males	8	12	13	33	515	1,619	2,368	344	4,846
Intermediate in Arts... { Females	1	1	1	3	25	20	3	14	62
Intermediate in Science. { Males	7	5	6	18	310	357	843	58	1,568
Intermediate in Science. { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II.—COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.									
LAW—									
Doctor of Law ... { Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Law ... { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Law ... { Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
Master of Law ... { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Law ... { Males	2	...	1	3	1,300	...	194	64	1,558
Bachelor of Law ... { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
MEDICINE—									
Doctor of Medicine { Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9
Doctor of Surgery. { Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Final M.B. (Honours) { Males	1	..	...	1	7	...	...	...	7
(Part I and II, Part I and Part II). { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Final M.B. (Pass) { Males	1	...	...	1	301	...	...	...	301
(Part I and II, Part I and Part II). { Females	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6
First M.B. (Honours) { Males	1	1	...	2	11	5	...	...	16
First M.B. (Honours) { Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
First M.B. (Pass) ... { Males	1	1	...	2	299	126	...	...	425
First M.B. (Pass) ... { Females	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1

(a) Includes 327 University students.
(b) " 192 " "
(c) " 3 " "

(d) Includes 3 University students.
(e) " 61 " "
(f) " 33 " "

TABLE VI—*contd.*

Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

NUMBER PASSED.					RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS.							
Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.		Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Others.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	20	21	22	23
...	...	...	6	6	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	13	...	(b) 306	386	...	2	118	242	19	...	...	5
...	...	...	(d) 4	4	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	3
31	...	...	(f) 54	85	...	...	28	56	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
128	132	74	7	(g) 341	2	1	81	241	15	1	...	...
2	3	...	3	8	3	2	...	2	1	...	...	...
311	556	1,041	138	(h) 2,046	12	6	655	1,143	217	1	...	12
6	9	...	5	20	4	7	...	8	...	...	...	1
69	28	11	6	(i) 114	...	...	41	70	3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	66	92	18	262	...	1	97	158	4	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
375	1,090	1,296	199	(j) 2,960	13	27	898	1,612	399	4	2	5
21	19	2	11	53	6	15	6	23	2	...	...	1
247	281	539	29	(k) 1,096	1	4	351	682	43	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
590	...	89	24	703	...	2	298	371	31	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156	...	...	...	(l) 156	...	5	52	94	3	1	...	1
2	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	1	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...
158	60	...	...	218	...	1	85	124	7	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(g) Of these 104 passed in Pass Course.
 (h) " " 8 " " special subjects.
 (i) " " 32 " " Pass Course.

(j) Of these 143 passed in Special subjects,
 (k) " " 11 " " " "
 (l) " " 24 passed in Part I only and 45 in Part II only.

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Results of the prescribed examinations in the

Nature of Examination.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINEES.				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.				
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	other institutions.	Private students.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
II.—COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING—<i>concl'd.</i>									
MEDICINE—<i>contd.</i>									
Final Membership .. { Males ... Females	1 ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	22 ...	... ...	... ..	... ...	22 ...
ENGINEERING—									
Master of Civil Engineering. { Males ... Females	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	.. ...	... ...	... ...
Bachelor of Civil Engineering. { Males ... Females	1 ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	23 ...	... ...	... ...	.. ...	23 ...
Intermediate Examinations in Civil Engineering. { Males ... Females	1 ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	22 ...	... ..	... ...	... ...	22 ...
TEACHING--									
Post Graduate degrees or licences (B. T. Examination). { Males ... Females	2 ...	... 1	... ...	2 1	75 ...	... 13	... ...	7 1	82 14
Under-graduate licences or diplomas (L. T. Examination). { Males ... Females	2 ...	... 1	... 1	2 2	31 ..	... 3	... 2	6 ...	37 5
Veterinary Examinations. { Males ... Females	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Commercial Examinations. { Males ... Females	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.									
Matriculation ... { Males ... Females	44 4	273 7	358 ...	675 11	1,487 31	5,736 50	8,619 ...	394 25	16,236 106
"B" Final Examination. { Males ... Females	6 ...	... ...	... ...	6 ...	88 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	88 ...
Cambridge Higher Local Examination. { Males ... Females	... ...	1 3	... ...	1 3	... ...	4 10	... ...	... ...	4 10
Cambridge Senior Local Examination. { Males ... Females	1 1	6 8	... ...	7 9	6 1	76 61	... ...	... ...	82 62
Cambridge Junior Local Examination. { Males ... Females	1 1	6 10	... ...	7 11	10 7	81 89	... ...	... ...	91 96
Anglo-Vernacular Higher Standard Examination. { Males ... Females	... ...	6 ...	... ...	6 ...	... ...	43 ...	... ...	... ...	43 ...

TABLE VI—contd.

Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

NUMBER PASSED.					RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS.							
Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.		Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	20	21	22	23
9	...	...	...	9	...	...	2	6	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	9	...	...	2	7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	13	...	...	5	7	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	...	...	2	63	...	3	24	28	8	...	...	...
...	8	...	...	8	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	...
21	...	...	4	25	...	1	7	10	7	...	...	...
...	3	2	...	5	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,226	3,841	5,481	248	(a) 10,796	3	117	2,919	5,814	1,888	34	2	19
31	47	...	15	93	3	26	11	50	2	...	...	1
39	...	...	...	39	...	...	9	29	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	61	...	...	66	64	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
1	40	...	...	41	40	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
8	46	...	...	54	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	54	...	...	60	59	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
...	20	...	...	20	17	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) of these 32 passed in special subjects.

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Results of the prescribed examinations in the

Nature of examination.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINEES				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.				
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.—concl'd.									
Anglo-Vernacular { Males ... Lower Standard Examination. { Females	1 ...	5 ...	... ...	6 ...	15 ...	45 ...	... ...	... ...	60 ...
Anglo-Vernacular { Males ... Middle Examination. { Females	88 5	1,174 32	1,052 ...	2,314 37	1,853 47	16,025 206	18,041 ...	... ...	35,919 253
Vernacular Final or { Males ... Middle Examination { Females	28 1	183 16	14 ...	225 17	112 4	988 26	79 ...	... ...	1,179 30
Supplementary class { Males ... Final Examination for Europeans. { Females	... ...	3 5	... ...	3 5	... ...	11 11	... ...	... ...	11 11
Elementary School { Males ... Certificate Examination for Europeans { Females	... ...	10 11	... 2	10 13	... ...	114 67	.. 3	... ...	114 70
Upper Primary Examination. { Males ... { Females	300 22	3,722 170	1,039 2	5,061 194	2,569 115	29,924 700	20,898 6	... ...	53,391 821
Lower Primary Examination. { Males ... { Females	2,658 70	20,739 2,118	1,751 105	25,148 2,293	10,098 290	79,168 4,897	15,280 120	... ...	1,04,546 5,307
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.									
Training School for { Second- Examinations for Masters. { ary. Primary	5 108	1 3	... ...	6 111	210 1,273	17 37	... ...	... 72	227 1,382
Training School for { Second- Examinations for Mistresses. { ary. Primary	1 ...	... 2	... ...	1 2	15 ...	... 14	... ...	... ...	15 14
Teachers' Examination for those who are not students of a training school. { Males ... { Females	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	70 ...	70 ...
School of Art Examinations. { Males ... { Females	1 ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	35 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	35 ...
ENGINEERING SCHOOL EXAMINATION.									
Overseer Examinations { Males ... { Females	2 ...	... ...	... ...	2 ...	48 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	48 ...
Lower Subordinate Examination. { Males ... { Females	4 ...	... ...	... ...	4 ...	51 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	51 ...
Sub-overseer Examinations. { Males ... { Females	4 ...	... ...	... ...	4 ...	29 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	29 ...
Examination in Surveying. { Males ... { Females	4 ...	... ...	... ...	4 ...	79 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	79 ...

TABLE VI—contd.
Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

NUMBER PASSED.					RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS.							
Institutions under public manage- ment in no.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus—		Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	20	21	22	23
15	21	...	...	36	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,459	12,057	14,255	...	27,771	...	124	6,339	15,327	5,917	41	...	23
37	179	...	...	216	...	95	41	71	7	2	...	...
86	719	66	...	871	...	10	119	344	386	...	...	12
4	20	...	...	24	...	13	1	9	1	...	...	...
...	10	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	10	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	68	...	...	68	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	56	3	...	59	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,975	23,165	17,073	...	42,213	...	164	7,795	23,012	11,071	88	1	82
92	575	5	...	672	...	163	106	360	36	6	...	1
7,930	56,258	12,810	...	76,998	...	339	8,974	38,550	28,592	203	...	340
225	3,750	83	...	4,058	...	280	624	1,963	1,105	77	...	9
121	10	...	...	131	...	8	5	76	42	...	...	...
923	28	...	38	989	...	10	98	379	496	1	...	5
13	...	...	...	13	...	10	...	3	...	...	...	...
...	11	...	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	37	37	...	1	15	21	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	29	...	...	12	15	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	...	...	...	27	...	6	3	18	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	29	...	...	8	19	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	...	...	...	14	...	...	5	7	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	...	...	...	64	...	13	27	15	9	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Results of the prescribed examinations in the

Nature of examination.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINEES.				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.								
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
ENGINEERING SCHOOLS EXAMINATION—concl'd.													
Industrial School Examination.	{	Males ...	5	...	...	5	39	...	...	...	39		
	{	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Commercial School Examination (Final).	{	Males ...	1	...	4	5	43	...	79	151	273		
	{	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Commercial School Examination (Special).	{	Males ...	1	...	...	1	10	...	...	1	11		
	{	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Agricultural School Examination.	{	Males ...	1	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	10		
	{	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Title or other examinations conducted by authorities other than Universities or taken by students in institutions of non-collegiate grade.	{	Sanskrit	{	Males ...	1	122	40	163	32	411	141	6	590
			{	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{	Arabic	{	Males ...	1	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	5
			{	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{	Persian	{	Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			{	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{	Pali ...	{	Males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			{	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other School Examination:—												
	Sanskrit Second Examination.	{	Males ...	1	175	77	253	21	541	228	14	804	
Females			...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1		
Sanskrit First Examination.	{	Males ...	1	271	152	424	15	1,241	697	47	2,000		
		Females	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	6		
Madrasah Examination.	{	Higher Standard.	2	...	9	11	67	...	158	29	254		
		Lower Standard.	2	...	9	11	149	...	189	37	375		

TABLE VI—*concl'd.*

Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

NUMBER PASSED.					RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS.							
Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private studies.	Total	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus—		Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.	20	21	22	23
36	...	...	...	36	1	2	17	14	2	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	...	36	55	122	4	...	35	69	8	...	6	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	1	8	1	...	2	4	...	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	266	70	1	353	...	...	329	24	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	359	113	7	493	...	...	443	50	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
6	784	363	22	1,175	...	...	944	229	...	2	...	...
...	3	3	...	6	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...
59	...	96	18	173	...	...	...	...	173	...	...	...
87	...	87	17	191	...	...	...	...	191	...	...	...

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Return showing the Distribution of Local Board and Municipal

Objects of Expenditure.		EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL					
		IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED					
		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local Funds.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.						Rs.	Rs.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.	Art Colleges—						
	English ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—						
	Law ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.						
	Secondary Schools.						
	High schools for males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle schools for males { English ...	45	3,603	3,412	2,642	...	32,318
	... { Vernacular ...	35	1,878	1,855	1,409	...	21,427
	High Schools for females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle Schools for females { English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	80	5,481	5,267	A,051	...	53,745
	Primary schools.						
	For males ...	2,876	118,292	112,294	87,305	3,02,069	63,800
	For females ...	35	1,127	1,095	837	4,817	713
	Total ...	2,911	119,419	113,389	88,142	3,06,886	64,513
	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.						
	Training Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Schools of Art ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering and Surveying Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Technical and Industrial Schools. ... { For males ...	6	301	288	218	4,473	22,170
	... { „ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Commercial Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	6	301	288	218	4,473	22,170
	Total Direct Expenditure ...	2,997	125,201	118,944	92,411	3,11,359	1,40,428

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Return showing the Distribution of Local Board and Municipal

Objects of Expenditure.		EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL					
		IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED					
		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal Rates.
		17	18	19	20	21	22
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.						Rs.	Rs.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.	Art Colleges—						
	English ... { For males ...	1	207	205	204	8,502	345
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—						
	Law ... { For males ...	1	5	5	5	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	212	210	209	8,502	345
	SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.						
	Secondary Schools.						
	High schools for males ...	3	1,280	1,216	1,052	9,559	1,084
	Middle schools for males { English ...	5	797	775	619	...	2,553
	... { Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	High schools for females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle schools for { English ...	1	100	82	57	1,861	960
	females. { Vernacular ...	1	107	94	67	801	1,241
	Total ...	10	2,284	2,167	1,795	12,221	5,838
	Primary schools.						
	For males ...	7	458	442	375	...	2,039
	For females ...	2	83	75	53	...	483
	Total ...	9	541	517	428	...	2,522
	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.						
	Training Schools { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Schools of Art { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Law Schools { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Schools { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering and Surveying Schools. { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Technical and Industrial Schools. { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Commercial Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Agricultural Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools ... { For males ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... { „ females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Direct expenditure ...		21	3,037	2,894	2,432	20,723	8,705

TABLE VII—*contd.*

Expenditure on public instruction in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

BOARDS ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

BY MUNICIPAL BOARDS.

IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY

Total Municipal
expenditure
on Public
Instruction.Total expenditure
of Local and
Municipal Boards
on Public Instruction.

Local Boards' grants.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Government.	Local Boards.	Private persons or Associations.	Total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction.	Total expenditure of Local and Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	12,742	1,091	...	22,680	...	...	...	345	345
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	283	...	...	283	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	13,025	1,091	...	22,963	...	...	...	345	345
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	29,460	...	1,138	41,241	...	...	13,328	14,412	18,955
...	7,941	...	...	10,494	...	...	13,150	15,703	2,10,567
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,102
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,367	4,367	4,367
...	211	...	365	3,397	...	...	9,388	10,348	10,348
...	278	...	...	2,320	...	...	3,870	5,111	5,411
...	37,890	...	1,503	57,452	...	...	44,103	49,941	2,83,750
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,546	...	458	4,043	...	...	77,308	79,347	6,82,948
...	8	...	...	491	24	...	29,332	29,839	1,82,102
...	1,554	...	458	4,534	24	...	1,06,640	1,09,186	8,65,050
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	500	860
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	48	3,155	3,203	29,407
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	750	750	1,250
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,711	10,711	46,995
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,218	1,218	2,234
...	...	...	...	...	...	48	16,334	16,382	80,746
...	52,469	1,091	1,961	84,949	24	48	1,67,077	1,75,354	12,29,891

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Return showing the distribution of Local Board and Municipal

Objects of expenditure.				EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL		
				IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED		
				Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	6
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.					Rs.	Rs.
Buildings, furniture and apparatus	...	...	...	...	1,63,808	54,555
University	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in—	Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Colleges	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary Schools	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Schools	...	...	...	...	...
	Technical and Industrial Schools.	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Indirect Expenditure				...	1,63,808	54,555
Grand Total				2,997	125,201	118,944
				92,411	4,75,167	1,94,983

TABLE VII—concl'd.**Expenditure on Public Instruction in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.**

BOARD ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.					IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY			Total Local Board expenditure on public instruction.
BY LOCAL BOARDS.					Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or Associations.	
Municipal grants.	Fees.	Endowment.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.				
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	..	3,694	2,22,057	336	...	54,258	1,09,149
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	55,757
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1,185
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,270
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	13,799
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,198
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,748
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,547
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,334
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59,546
...	...	...	3,694	2,22,057	336	...	54,258	2,84,656
48	2,12,309	3,054	40,640	9,26,201	4,330	...	9,63,873	13,38,693

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.

SEP 1 1920

EDUCATION—GENERAL

Return showing the Distribution of Local Board and Municipal

Objects of expenditure.	EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL					
	IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED					
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal Rat e.
	17	18	19	20	21	22
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE—concl'd.					Rs.	Rs.
Buildings, furniture and apparatus ...	...	...	...	...	4,570	2,309
University ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships held in—	Arts Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Medical Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Technical and Industrial Schools.	...	...	...	...	...
Other Special Schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Indirect Expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	4,570	2,309
Grand Total ...	21	3,037	2,894	2,432	25,293	11,014

TABLE VII—*concl'd.*

Expenditure on public instruction in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

BOARDS ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

BY MUNICIPAL BOARDS.					IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY				Total expenditure of Local and Municipal Boards on public instruction.
Local Boards' grants.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Government.	Local Boards.	Private persons or Associations.	Total Municipal expenditure on public instruction.	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	1,072	391	8,380	16,722	...	...	10,288	12,597	1,21,746
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,444	57,201
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,185
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,270
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	13,858
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,724	22,922
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	284	7,032
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	8,824
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	581	7,915
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,210	72,756
...	1,072	391	8,380	16,722	...	...	10,288	30,176	3,14,832
...	53,541	1,482	10,341	1,01,671	24	48	1,77,365	2,06,030	15,44,723

EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE VIII.

Attendance and expenditure in hostels or boarding-houses in the Presidency of Bengal for the Official year 1919-20.

Class of hostels and boarding-houses,	NUMBER OF—			NUMBER OF BOARDERS WHO ARE STUDENTS OF—							CAPITAL EXPENDITURE FROM—					Total.
	Hostels or boarding-houses.	Boarders.	Arts Colleges.	Colleges for professional training.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	Provincial revenues.	Local or Municipal funds.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Fees.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
Managed by Government—																
Males ...	233	6,045	1,281	588	1,415	41	2,720	7,409	...	...	50	10,981	18,440			
Females ...	12	338	18	31	237	...	52	569	...	...	...	...	569			
Managed by Local or Municipal Boards—																
Males ...	5	93	...	...	39	...	54	2,500	300	...	2,406	...	5,206			
Females ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Aided by Government or by Local or Municipal Boards—																
Males ...	218	8,706	2,277	...	5,919	244	266	67,225	...	1,204	24,453	66,736	1,59,618			
Females ...	40	2,713	50	...	2,272	287	104	60,685	...	10,359	7,434	4,819	83,297			
Unaided—																
Males ...	370	8,395	1,006	300	6,093	317	679	13,930	21,000	...	1,80,806	16,752	2,32,488			
Females ...	33	1,683	19	21	795	511	337	...	...	...	23,168	...	23,168			
Total ... { Males ...	826	23,239	4,564	888	13,466	602	3,719	91,064	21,300	1,204	2,07,715	94,469	4,15,752			
... { Females ...	85	4,734	87	52	3,304	798	493	61,254	...	10,359	30,602	4,819	1,07,034			
Grand Total	911	27,973	4,651	940	16,770	1,400	4,212	1,52,318	21,300	11,563	2,38,317	99,288	5,22,786			

EDUCATION GENERAL TABLE IX.
Number and qualification of teachers in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

	IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS.						IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS.						IN HIGH SCHOOLS.						IN COLLEGES.					GRAND TOTAL.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Government.			Municipal.			Aided.			Unaided.			Total.			Government.			Municipal.			Aided.			Unaided.			Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		25	26																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
IN SCHOOLS FOR INDIANS.	TEACHERS OF VERNACULAR.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	{	Train d	...	...	...	...	...	166	2,389	6	6,755	409	9,715	16	150	14	1,846	764	2,790	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,465																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		Untrained	...	...	...	...	...	155	2,492	14	34,778	4,814	42,253	13	122	13	2,025	1,085	3,258	58	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	7	46,636																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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EDUCATION—GENERAL TABLE X.
Classification of pupils by ages in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.

SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.														ARTS COLLEGES.										GRAND TOTAL.	
	Infants.		I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	Total.	1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year.	4th year.	5th year.	6th year or Post Graduate Class.	Total.					
	A.	B.																							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22				
	622,328	328,912	246,447	198,670	129,790	72,049	52,337	43,844	34,912	29,803	24,213	24,196	18,07,801	6,574	6,620	3,918	4,090	209	147	21,557	1,839,358				

**Statement showing particulars of Maktabas, Tols, Pathshalas, Kyaung and Mulla Schools
in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.**

PARTICULARS.		Classed in General Table III as "Primary Schools."	Classed in General Table III as "Other Institutions."	Classed in General Table III as "Private Institutions."	Total.
1		2	3	4	5
MAKTABS.					
1. Institutions	{ Males	7,807	149	1,115	9,071
	{ Females	3,378	58	332	3,768
2. Pupils	{ Males	233,124	3,349	25,479	261,952
	{ Females	86,201	1,857	8,934	96,992
3. Expenditure from—	{ Provincial funds Rs.	2,92,928	5,343	1,315	2,99,586
	{ District Local funds.	1,43,477	2,799	773	1,47,049
	{ Municipal funds	23,880	551	24	24,455
	{ Fees	3,16,249	1,370	3,129	3,20,748
	{ Other sources	93,132	8,166	4,584	1,05,882
Total expenditure ... Rs.		8,69,666	18,229	9,825	8,97,720
TOLS.					
1. Institutions	{ Males	.....	617	16	633
	{ Females	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Pupils	{ Males	.....	7,444	67	7,511
	{ Females	.....	25	.....	25
3. Expenditure from—	{ Provincial funds Rs.	.....	33,434	.....	33,434
	{ District or Local funds.	.....	20,838	.....	20,838
	{ Municipal funds	.....	7,952	60	8,012
	{ Fees	.....	784	.....	784
	{ Other sources	.....	1,50,002	936	1,50,938
Total expenditure ... Rs.		.....	2,13,010	996	2,14,006
PATHSHALAS.					
1. Institutions	{ Males	.....	.....	18	18
	{ Females	.....	.....	8	8
2. Pupils	{ Males	.....	.....	422	422
	{ Females	.....	.....	135	135

**Statement showing particulars of Maktabas, Tols, Pathshalas, Kyaung and Mulla Schools
in the Presidency of Bengal for the official year 1919-20.—concl'd.**

PARTICULARS.		Classed in General Table III as "Primary Schools."	Classed in General Table III as "Other Schools."	Classed in General Table III as "Private Institutions."	Total.
1		2	3	4	5
PATHSHALAS—concl'd.					
3. Expenditure from—	{ Provincial funds Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ District or Local funds.	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Municipal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Fees	.....	.....	179	179
	{ Other Sources	.....	.....	537	537
Total Expenditure		.....	.....	716	716
KYAUNG SCHOOLS.					
1. Institutions	{ Males	.....	.....	74	74
	{ Females	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Pupils	{ Males	.....	.....	1,216	1,216
	{ Females	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Expenditure from—	{ Provincial funds Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ District or Local funds.	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Municipal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Fees	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Other Sources	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Expenditure		.....	.....	.....	.....
MULLA SCHOOLS.					
1. Institutions	{ Males	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Females	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Pupils	{ Males	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Females	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Expenditure from—	{ Provincial funds Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ District or Local funds.				
	{ Municipal funds				
	{ Fees				
	{ Other Sources				
Total Expenditure					

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SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES.

No. 1.

Comparative Statement of expenditure on education for 1918-19 and 1919-20.

HEADS OF CHARGES.	1918-19.				1919-20.			
	NET EXPENDITURE AFTER DEDUCTING RECEIPTS.			Total Expenditure.	NET EXPENDITURE AFTER DEDUCTING RECEIPTS.			Total expenditure.
	From Provincial revenues.	From District funds.	From Municipal funds.		From Provincial revenues.	From District funds.	From Municipal funds.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University ...	1,38,571	...	...	18,37,085	3,16,729	...	...	19,71,040
Collegiate ...	13,53,198	...	54	31,75,981	15,47,108	...	345	35,06,889
Secondary ...	9,44,670	2,25,571	28,537	86,89,704	10,99,845	2,33,509	30,115	91,33,970
Primary ...	13,35,071	8,02,530	72,087	40,63,090	13,64,022	6,03,601	79,347	41,81,455
Female ...	7,89,051	1,49,145	49,085	17,54,280	8,39,021	1,52,563	49,665	17,47,951
Special ...	9,20,914	72,946	20,592	17,44,023	10,14,659	64,364	16,382	19,52,039
Scholarships ...	2,89,436	57,240	2,479	4,24,465	3,06,174	60,204	2,925	4,51,265
Buildings and Furniture...	10,76,418	1,34,114	11,925	28,37,421	13,73,324	1,09,149	12,597	32,93,180
Miscellaneous ...	7,56,484	42,119	8,656	21,83,926	10,00,626	59,546	13,210	27,53,872
Superintendence ...	10,23,448	52,542	1,308	10,77,691	11,44,024	55,757	1,444	12,01,230
Total ...	88,27,261	13,36,207	1,94,703	2,77,57,635	1,00,05,332	13,38,693	2,06,030	3,01,92,891

No. 2.

Statement showing the variations in the results of the University Examinations for the past six years.

YEAR.	MATRICULATION EXAMINATION.			INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION.						B.A. EXAMINATION.			B.SC. EXAMINATION.		
	Number of candi- dates.	Number passed.	Percentage of suc- cess.	Intermediate in Arts or F.A.			Intermediate in Science.			Number of candi- dates.	Number passed.	Percentage of suc- cess.	Number of candi- dates.	Number passed.	Percentage of suc- cess.
				Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Percentage of success.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Percentage of success.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1914-15 ...	9,053	5,555	61.03	4,686	2,451	52.3	873	487	55.7	2,478	1,148	46.3	467	228	48.3
1915-16 ...	10,046	6,006	59.8	4,799	2,289	47.2	1,095	564	51.5	2,817	1,458	51.8	486	334	68.7
1916-17 ...	11,515	8,414	73.07	5,214	2,414	46.3	1,269	665	52.4	3,171	1,577	49.7	426	251	61.2
1917-18 ...	13,315	7,758	58.2	5,216	2,821	54.08	1,368	837	61.1	3,308	1,598	48.3	456	232	61.8
1918-19 ...	14,734	9,400	63.8	5,621	3,675	65.4	1,504	1,056	70.2	3,085	1,475	47.8	502	303	60.3
1919-20 ...	16,342	10,849	66.6	4,908	3,913	61.4	1,568	1,096	69.9	3,485	2,415	69.3	585	376	64.3

YEAR.	M.A. EXAMINATION.			M.SC. EXAMINATION.			B.L. EXAMINATION.			B.E. EXAMINATION.		
	Number of candi- dates.	Number passed.	Percentage of suc- cess.	Number of candi- dates.	Number passed.	Percentage of suc- cess.	Number of candi- dates.	Number passed.	Percentage of suc- cess.	Number of candi- dates.	Number passed.	Percentage of suc- cess.
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1914-15 ...	523	317	60.6	94	55	58.5	475	367	58.2	25	10	40.0
1915-16 ...	590	251	42.5	127	57	44.9	642	365	56.9	26	22	84.6
1916-17 ...	652	307	47.08	165	88	53.3	819	486	59.3	11	6	54.5
1917-18 ...	716	396	55.3	153	96	62.4	964	512	53.1	18	13	72.2
1918-19 ...	716	396	55.3	184	96	52.2	1,131	493	43.6	18	13	72.2
1919-20 ...	707	390	55.2	187	85	50.9	1,559	703	45.09	23	9	39.1

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No. 3.

**Comparative Statement showing the number of pupils attending different classes of
Institutions, division by division, for the years 1918-19 and 1919-20.**

NUMBER OF PUPILS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
DIVISION.	Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Primary schools.		Special schools.		Total.	
	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Burdwan...	1,946	1,880	69,725	70,878	281,752	279,683	4,618	5,422	358,041	357,863
Presidency	2,200	3,479	66,886	66,270	250,633	243,849	5,334	6,001	325,053	319,599
Calcutta ...	15,510	15,471	34,314	34,228	24,141	22,632	5,582	6,196	79,547	78,527
Dacca ...	3,457	3,561	113,832	109,089	374,114	385,434	10,159	10,424	501,562	508,508
Rajshahi...	1,668	1,701	53,297	53,585	244,471	255,779	11,331	11,611	310,767	322,676
Chittagong	1,023	429	57,815	55,213	208,136	221,526	10,377	12,152	277,351	289,320
European Institutions.	...	...	8,600	8,724	954	911	451	471	10,005	10,106
Total ...	25,804	26,521	404,469	397,987	1,384,201	1,409,814	47,852	52,277	1,862,326	1,886,599

NUMBER OF PUPILS IN PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.												
DIVISION.	Advanced.		Teaching the Vernacular.		Teaching the Quran.		Other schools.		Total.		Grand Total.	
	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Burdwan ...	353	165	395	1,598	...	...	4,180	2,319	4,928	4,082	362,969	361,945
Presidency ...	...	...	96	...	8	...	682	1,281	786	1,281	325,839	320,880
Calcutta ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,548	8,141	8,548	8,141	88,095	86,668
Dacca ...	1,323	1,377	1,434	1,120	15,292	14,204	6,503	5,407	24,552	22,108	526,114	530,616
Rajshahi ...	50	437	1,184	2,289	1,445	1,488	2,288	1,877	4,967	6,091	315,734	328,767
Chittagong...	5,727	5,025	1,129	557	17,147	18,284	1,425	1,741	25,428	25,607	302,779	314,927
European Institution.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,005	10,106
Total ...	7,453	7,004	4,238	5,564	33,892	33,976	23,626	20,766	69,209	67,310	1,931,535	1,953,909

No. 4.

Statement showing the statistics of Government, Municipal, Aided and Unaided Arts Colleges during the year 1919-20.

NAMES OF ARTS COLLEGES.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.	Average monthly roll number.	Average daily attendance.	EXPENDITURE IN 1919-20.				COST PER ANNUM OF EACH STUDENT.			
				From public funds.		From private funds.		Total.	From Public funds.	From Private funds.	Total.
				Provincial Revenues.	District or Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments and other sources.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
GOVERNMENT (8).											
1. Presidency College	832	824	548	Rs. 2,60,556	Rs. ...	Rs. 1,07,551	Rs. 3,230	Rs. 3,71,337	Rs. 316 3 4	Rs. 134 7 1	Rs. 450 10 5
2. Hooghly „	255	238	232	54,876	...	17,542	...	72,418	230 9 2	73 11 4	304 4 6
3. Krishnagar „	281	277	249	40,634	...	20,095	3,643	64,372	146 11 1	85 11 1	232 6 2
4. Sanskrit „	290	288	244	15,422	...	19,328	...	34,750	53 8 9	67 1 9	120 10 6
5. Dacca „	754	780	716	1,72,881	...	53,373	...	2,29,254	221 10 3	72 4 4	293 14 7
6. Chittagong „	405	395	242	24,699	...	30,842	80	55,621	62 8 6	42 4 6	104 13 0
7. Rajshahi „	800	773	647	30,369	...	58,586	10,247	98,202	39 4 7	89 0 9	128 5 4
8. Bethune „	89	91	80	45,428	...	4,823	...	50,251	493 3 4	53 0 0	552 3 4
Total for 1919-20	3,706	3,666	2,958	6,44,865	...	3,15,140	17,200	9,77,205	175 14 5	90 10 6	266 8 11
MUNICIPAL (1).											
1. Midnapore College	207	205	204	8,532	345	12,742	1,091	22,680	43 2 6	67 7 8	110 10 2
AIDED (13).											
1. St. Xavier's College	831	790	753	12,600	...	65,827	5,000	83,427	15 15 2	89 10 7	105 9 9
2. Scottish Churches College	1,188	1,151	1,115	24,000	...	43,835	83,539	156,374	20 13 7	114 0 2	134 13 9
3. Daulatpore Hindu Academy	531	553	461	7,569	...	30,514	...	38,083	13 10 11	55 2 11	68 13 10
4. Wesleyan Mission College	415	421	357	8 400	...	25,887	9,778	44,065	19 15 3	84 11 5	104 10 8
5. Narail Victoria „	121	126	109	1,140	...	5 057	1,551	7,748	9 0 9	52 7 1	61 7 10
6. Jagannath „	781	706	607	10,900	...	45,236	1,701	56,987	14 2 7	66 8 10	80 11 5
7. Brajamohan „	738	732	603	14,400	...	25,488	...	39,888	19 10 9	34 13 1	54 7 10
8. Anandamohan „	641	624	563	10,200	...	43,555	...	53,755	16 5 6	69 12 10	86 2 4
9. Comilla Victoria „	758	780	620	4,200	...	28,988	2,082	36,270	5 6 2	39 13 4	45 3 6
10. St. Pau's Cathedral Mission	229	230	208	11,000	...	13,591	7,075	31,666	47 13 3	89 13 8	137 10 11
11. Serampore College	293	292	265	12,000	...	17,882	14,107	43,989	41 1 6	109 8 10	150 10 4
12. Pabna Edward College	291	311	264	6,363	...	13,273	1,162	20,738	20 4 3	46 6 7	66 10 10
13. Diocesan „	79	83	80	8,820	...	5,281	9,688	23,789	105 4 2	180 5 7	286 9 9
Total for 1919-20.	6,896	6,799	6,005	1,30,632	...	3,64,464	1,40,683	6,35,779	19 3 5	74 4 9	93 8 2
UNAIDED (14).											
1. City College	1,846	1,878	1,539	...	...	1,16,540	...	1,16,540	...	62 0 10	62 0 10
2. Ripon „	1,718	1,739	1,574	...	...	94,598	...	94,598	...	54 6 4	54 6 4
3. Burdwan Raj College	144	152	118	...	...	5,768	5,698	11,466	...	75 7 0	75 7 0
4. Krishnnath „	1,061	1,026	862	...	...	64,451	30,131	94,582	...	92 3 0	92 3 0
5. Central „	507	483	415	...	...	24,446	...	24,446	...	50 9 9	50 9 9
6. Uttarpara „	133	152	132	...	...	7,557	634	8,191	...	53 14 3	53 14 3
7. Hatispore „	56	60	44	...	...	2,178	5,040	7,218	...	120 4 10	120 4 10
8. Bangabasi „	1,917	1,946	1,892	...	...	85,054	...	85,054	...	43 11 4	43 11 4
9. Vidyasagar „	1,495	1,511	1,507	...	...	1,22,993	...	1,22,993	...	81 6 4	81 6 4
10. South Subarnan College	729	715	675	...	...	48,248	...	48,248	...	67 7 8	67 7 8
11. Carmichael „	606	628	530	...	...	35,045	11,885	46,930	...	74 11 8	74 11 8
12. Rajendra „	323	332	298	...	...	10,706	...	10,706	...	32 3 11	32 3 11
13. Bagerhat „	249	268	225	...	...	12,631	628	13,259	...	49 7 6	49 7 6
14. Loreto House	9	7	6	...	...	810	3,378	4,188	...	598 4 7	598 4 7
Total for 1919-20	10,748	10,897	9,817	...	...	6,31,025	57,394	6,88,419	...	63 2 10	63 2 10
Total for all colleges for 1919-20	21,557	21,567	18,984	7,83,999	345	13,23,371	2,16,368	23,24,083	36 5 11	71 6 3	107 12 2
Indirect expenditure of all colleges for 1919-20.	...	...	...	37,416	904	92,332	2,55,976	3,86,628	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20.	21,557	21,567	18,984	8,21,415	1,249	14,15,703	4,72,344	27,10,711	...	...	...

No. 5.

Statement showing the results of the Intermediate Examinations held in 1919-20.

NAMES OF COLLEGES.	IN ARTS.						IN SCIENCE.					
	Number of Candidates.	NUMBER PASSED.				*Percent- age of passes.	Number of Candidates.	NUMBER PASSED.				*Percent- age of passes.
		First Division.	Second Division.	Third Division.	Total.			First Division.	Second Division.	Third Division.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
GOVERNMENT COLLEGES.												
1. Presidency College	50	39	6	1	46	92.0	73	55	10	2	67	95.7
2. Hooghly "	28	5	9	3	17	60.7	44	21	10	...	31	72.09
3. Krishnagar "	42	13	19	5	37	90.2	21	13	5	2	20	100.
4. Sanskrit "	28	8	4	5	17	65.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Dacca "	86	29	26	8	63	76.8	54	37	9	3	49	92.4
6. Chittagong "	82	32	25	11	68	85.	28	12	6	...	18	69.2
7. Rajshahi "	115	32	38	10	80	70.1	72	32	16	2	50	70.4
8. Bethune "	24	11	8	2	21	87.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1919-20 ...	455	169	135	45	349	78.4	292	170	56	9	235	83.03
MUNICIPAL COLLEGE.												
1. Midnapore College	84	17	23	7	47	60.2	18	4	5	2	11	64.7
AIDED COLLEGES.												
1. St. Xavier's College ...	85	16	24	4	44	57.1	125	54	33	7	94	78.9
2. Scottish Churches " ...	162	71	48	12	131	89.1	103	75	17	...	92	89.3
3. Daulatpur Hindu Academy ...	92	17	30	15	62	68.8	58	15	19	2	36	63.1
4. Wesleyan Mission College ...	100	26	28	2	56	58.9	40	24	5	3	32	80.
5. Comilla Victoria " ...	255	64	66	24	154	62.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Jagannath " ...	175	56	61	21	138	81.6	31	17	9	1	27	87.09
7. Brajamohan " ...	244	48	75	48	171	70.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Anandamohan " ...	183	36	57	25	118	65.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Narail Victoria " ...	68	12	28	4	44	67.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. St. Paul's C. M. " ...	37	19	6	3	28	77.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Serampore " ...	67	17	28	7	52	81.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Pabna Edward " ...	125	30	36	18	84	68.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Diocesan " ...	20	13	6	...	19	95.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1919-20 ...	1,613	425	493	183	1,101	70.8	357	135	83	13	281	80.2
UNAIDED COLLEGES.												
1. City College ...	224	43	70	25	138	67.3	116	50	39	8	97	85.08
2. Ripon " ...	321	38	74	31	143	44.6	133	34	34	10	78	60.4
3. Burdwan Raj " ...	62	24	24	11	59	95.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Krishnath " ...	204	65	97	30	192	71.8	67	32	21	2	55	85.9
5. Central " ...	269	24	54	28	106	43.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Uttarpara " ...	32	9	8	4	21	65.6	16	4	5	1	10	62.5
7. Hetampore K. C. " ...	30	10	9	4	23	76.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Bangabasi " ...	372	20	69	38	127	36.07	384	85	120	26	231	62.7
9. Vidyasagar " ...	238	15	49	37	101	46.5	127	27	30	8	65	54.3
10. South Suburban " ...	188	51	61	25	137	76.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Loreto " ...	3	2	...	...	2	100.	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Rangpur Carmichael College ...	137	20	43	25	88	70.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Rajendra College, Faridpur ...	128	25	37	18	80	62.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Bagerhat College ...	101	14	33	12	59	59.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2,399	360	625	288	1,276	56.4	843	232	249	55	536	66.1

* Shows the percentage of passes on the actual number of candidates who appeared, excluding those who were absent or who appeared in one or two subjects only.

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No. 6.

Statement showing the results of the B.A. and B.Sc. Examinations held in 1919-20.

NAMES OF COLLEGES.	B.A.						B.Sc.						TOTAL.						Percentage success.
	Candidates.		Honours, first class.	Honours, second class.	Pass and Distinction.	Total.	Candidates.		Honours, first class.	Honours, second class.	Pass and Distinction.	Total.	Candidates.		Honours, first class.	Honours, second class.	Pass and Distinction.	Total passed.	
	Honours.	Pass.					Honours.	Pass.					Honours.	Pass.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
GOVERNMENT COLLEGES.																			
1. Presidency College ...	55	43	16	31	41	88	61	24	15	19	28	62	116	67	31	50	69	150	95.2
2. Hooghly „ ...	2	14	...	2	12	14	1	13	...	1	12	13	3	27	...	3	24	27	93.1
3. Krishnagar „ ...	6	32	...	3	32	35	...	13	...	...	10	10	6	45	...	3	42	45	93.7
4. Sanskrit „ ...	10	59	1	9	40	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	59	1	9	40	50	79.3
5. Dacca ... „ ...	44	111	1	20	97	118	13	26	1	5	25	31	57	137	2	25	122	149	79.6
6. Chittagong „ ...	2	45	...	2	25	27	2	8	...	2	5	7	4	53	...	4	30	34	65.3
7. Rajshahi „ ...	21	110	...	16	91	107	14	32	...	8	24	32	35	142	...	24	115	139	82.2
8. Bethune „ ...	2	9	...	2	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	...	2	6	8	80.0
Total ...	142	423	18	85	344	447	91	116	16	35	104	155	233	539	34	120	448	602	81.9
AIDED COLLEGES.																			
1. Comilla Victoria College ...	...	98	...	...	61	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	61	61	65.5
2. St. Xavier's „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	49	4	6	44	54	20	49	4	6	44	54	78.2
3. Scottish Churches „ ...	105	138	5	59	126	190	18	53	3	3	32	40	123	191	8	64	158	230	77.1
4. Danlatur Hindu Academy.	...	64	...	...	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	43	43	70.4
5. Wesleyan Mission College.	4	58	...	3	42	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	58	...	3	42	45	76.2
6. Jagannath College ...	20	140	...	9	111	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	140	...	9	111	120	76.9
7. Brajamohan „ ...	5	125	...	2	90	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	125	...	2	90	92	72.4
8. Anandamohan „ ...	4	90	...	1	59	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	90	...	1	59	60	65.2
9. St. Paul's C. M. „ ...	14	43	...	8	39	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	43	...	8	39	47	88.6
10. Serampore „ ...	3	38	...	1	29	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	38	...	1	29	30	83.3
11. Diocesan „ ...	3	9	...	3	9	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	3	9	12	100
Total ...	158	803	5	86	609	700	38	102	7	11	76	94	196	905	12	97	685	794	75.1
UNAIDED COLLEGES.																			
1. City College ...	28	361	...	13	256	269	3	56	...	2	30	32	31	417	...	15	286	301	71.1
2. Ripon „ ...	28	394	2	10	241	253	1	25	...	...	10	10	29	419	2	10	251	263	63.2
3. Bangabasi „ ...	6	120	1	4	74	79	2	52	...	1	24	25	10	172	1	5	98	104	58.7
4. Krishnath „ ...	14	138	...	6	100	106	7	26	1	4	19	24	21	164	1	10	119	130	75.6
5. Vidyasagar „ ...	20	388	...	6	249	255	2	26	...	1	11	12	22	414	...	7	260	267	67.7
6. Rangpur Carmichael College.	4	74	...	2	53	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	74	...	2	53	55	75.3
7. South Suburban College.	...	138	...	...	102	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	...	...	102	102	79.06
Total ...	102	1,613	3	41	1,075	1,119	15	185	1	8	94	103	117	1,798	4	49	1,169	1,222	68.4
GRAND TOTAL ...	402	2,839	26	212	2,028	2,266	144	403	24	54	274	352	546	3,242	50	266	2,302	2,618	73.2
Non-collegiate students ...	15	229	...	7	130	137	8	30	2	2	20	24	23	259	2	9	150	161	63.6
GREAT GRAND TOTAL ...	417	3,068	26	219	2,158	2,403	152	433	26	56	294	376	569	3,501	52	275	2,452	2,779	72.5

* Shows the percentage of passes on the actual number of candidates who appeared, excluding those who were absent or who appeared in one or two subjects only.

No. 7.

Statement showing the results of M.A. and M.Sc. Examinations held in 1919-20.

COLLEGES.		ENGLISH.								SANSKRIT.											
		GROUP A.		GROUP B.		GROUP A.		GROUP B.		GROUP C.		GROUP D.		GROUP E.		GROUP F.		GROUP H.		GROUP I.	
		Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of Candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
M. A.																					
University students		141	86	10	9	3	3	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	2	2
Presidency College		21	16	2	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dacca College		20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottish Churches College		6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit College		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-collegiate students		101	45	9	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total		289	162	21	17	8	7	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2

COLLEGES.		PALI.								ARA-BIC.	PER-SIAN.	LATIN.	INDIAN VERNACULAR.	COM-PARATIVE PHILO-LOGY.	AN-CIENT HIS-TORY & CUL-TURE.	HISTORY.	PHILO-SOPHY.	ECONOMICS.											
		GROUP A.		GROUP B.		GROUP C.		GROUP D.										GROUP A.	GROUP B.										
		number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.								
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
M. A.																													
University students		...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	9	40	28	40	24	26	21	16	13	
Presidency College		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	2	1	6	6	3	3		
Dacca College		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	1	1	1	1	...	...		
Scottish Churches College		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	2	1	...	...			
Non-collegiate students		1	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	17	16	1	1	1	24	17	22	11	6	4	4	5	
Total		1	...	1	1	1	5	4	5	4	3	3	1	1	17	16	1	1	12	10	74	52	69	40	42	33	23	19	

COLLEGES.		PHYSICS.	CHEMISTRY.	BOTANY.	PSYCHO-LOGY.	EXPERI-MENTAL PHYSIO-LOGY.	GEOLOGY.	MATHEMATICS.				TOTAL.							
								PURE.		MIXED.									
		Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.	Number of candidates.	Number passed.				
		50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67
M. A.																			
University students		1	...	...	...	1	1	8	8	...	...	...	...	24	13	2	1	335	228
Presidency College		...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	2	46	35
Sanskrit College		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Dacca College		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	16
Scottish Churches College		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	15	11
Non-collegiate students		...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	7	3	2	218	127
Total		1	...	2	...	1	1	9	8	...	...	...	...	40	23	7	5	643	417
M. SC.																			
University students		13	10	7	5	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	22	7	3	1	48	26
Presidency College		6	3	12	7	2	...	...	...	6	4	2	1	2	1	4	2	34	18
Dacca College		1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Non-collegiate students		7	5	13	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	11	4	5	2	37	18
Total		27	18	33	19	4	2	1	1	7	5	2	1	35	12	12	5	121	62

No. 8.

Statement showing in detail the attendance and expenditure in different classes of secondary schools for Indian boys and girls during the year 1919-20.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average monthly number on the rolls during the year.	EXPENDITURE.						Total.	
				FROM PUBLIC FUNDS.				FROM PRIVATE FUNDS.			
				Provincial revenues.	District funds.	Municipal funds.	Native States.	Fees.	Other sources.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
For Boys.											
Government ...	High English ...	41	13,402	12,763	3,31,670	...	...	...	3,37,490	3,079	6,72,539
	Middle English ...	6	713	653	18,819	...	...	...	4,686	...	23,505
	Middle Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District or Municipal Funds.	High English ...	3	1,230	1,216	9,559	...	1,084	...	29,460	1,138	41,241
	Middle English ...	50	4,400	4,187	...	32,318	2,553	...	36,654	2,784	74,309
	Middle Vernacular	35	1,878	1,855	...	21,427	...	...	7,912	688	30,027
Aided ...	High English ...	286	78,101	76,924	3,49,149	3,583	13,028	...	16,86,493	1,95,979	22,48,232
	Middle English ...	907	79,621	77,396	1,14,518	1,62,546	9,826	...	7,54,720	2,73,314	13,14,924
	Middle Vernacular	206	10,866	10,634	35,208	12,675	...	...	46,964	25,682	1,20,529
Unaided ...	High English ...	539	140,646	135,867	...	960	...	...	29,70,561	4,87,905	34,59,426
	Middle English ...	596	48,214	46,114	...	...	96	...	3,79,306	2,10,493	5,89,895
	Middle Vernacular	20	1,104	1,061	...	...	...	...	4,912	4,337	9,249
Total for 1919-20	High English ...	869	233,429	226,770	6,90,678	4,543	14,112	...	50,24,004	6,88,101	64,21,438
	Middle English ...	1,559	132,948	128,350	1,33,337	1,94,864	12,475	...	11,75,376	4,86,591	20,02,633
	Middle Vernacular	261	13,848	13,540	35,208	34,102	...	...	59,788	30,707	1,59,805
Total for 1918-19	High English ...	812	232,476	224,796	5,61,964	5,233	12,474	...	47,41,119	5,48,698	58,69,488
	Middle English ...	1,602	139,690	137,714	1,17,050	1,82,217	10,709	...	12,21,716	4,64,024	19,95,716
	Middle Vernacular	294	15,872	16,035	38,121	38,121	48	...	68,462	32,875	1,77,627
For Girls.											
Government ...	High English ...	4	1,005	900	82,743	...	...	...	16,092	550	99,385
	Middle English ...	2	266	243	11,557	...	...	...	1,439	127	13,123
	Middle Vernacular	1	148	133	4,278	...	...	...	472	147	4,897
District or Municipal Funds.	High English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle English ...	1	100	82	1,861	...	960	...	211	365	3,397
	Middle Vernacular	1	107	94	801	...	1,241	...	278	...	2,320
Aided ...	High English ...	9	1,570	1,479	53,857	...	3,409	...	64,821	51,871	1,73,758
	Middle English ...	24	5,326	3,642	51,912	...	7,214	...	20,716	44,710	1,24,552
	Middle Vernacular	23	2,516	2,360	18,399	300	3,870	...	9,014	32,601	64,184
Unaided ...	High English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1919-20	High English ...	13	2,575	2,379	1,36,600	...	3,409	...	80,713	52,421	2,73,143
	Middle English ...	27	8,692	3,967	65,330	...	8,174	...	22,366	45,202	1,41,072
	Middle Vernacular	27	2,771	2,587	23,478	300	5,111	...	9,764	32,748	71,401
Total for 1918-19	High English ...	13	2,356	2,233	1,20,363	...	3,111	...	73,361	41,782	2,38,617
	Middle English ...	24	3,125	2,871	53,436	...	7,829	...	17,070	32,246	1,10,581
	Middle Vernacular	24	2,350	2,192	22,553	...	2,956	...	6,839	28,528	60,876
GRAND TOTAL OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR 1919-20.		2,756	389,263	377,593	10,84,631	2,33,809	43,281	...	63,72,001	13,35,770	90,69,492
GRAND TOTAL OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR 1918-19.		2,769	395,869	385,811	9,13,487	2,25,571	37,127	...	61,28,567	11,43,153	84,52,905

No. 9.

**Qualification statement of Teachers in Government, Aided and Unaided Schools for
Indians during the year 1919-20.**

A.—Boys.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	Number of schools.	Number of teachers employed.	TEACHERS PASSING EXAMINATIONS.															Passing no examination.	Number of vacancies occurred during the year.
			M. A. or M. Sc.	B. A. or B. Sc.	F. A. or I. A. or I. Sc.	Entrance or Matriculation.	Vernacular Mastership.		Guru-Training School.	or Middle English Standard VI.	or Middle Vernacular or Standard VI.	or Upper Primary Standard IV.	or Lower Primary Standard II.	Sanskrit Title Examination.	Central Madrasa Examination.	Other examinations.			
							Passed final examination.	Lower grade examination.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
High English.																			
Government ...	44	716	51	207	132	96	58	...	2	2	4	...	...	49	52	38	25	34	
Aided ...	286	3,985	137	934	864	788	288	36	29	80	72	3	...	317	210	38	189	321	
Unaided ...	539	7,045	229	1,600	1,283	1,711	398	59	61	207	127	10	1	599	387	42	331	514	
Total ...	869	11,746	417	2,741	2,279	2,595	744	95	92	289	203	13	1	965	649	118	545	869	
Middle English.																			
Government ...	56	334	...	4	40	90	73	12	19	39	35	2	...	2	7	1	20	15	
Aided ...	907	5,242	1	43	463	1,536	873	140	392	759	478	87	3	9	103	36	328	387	
Unaided ...	596	3,199	...	14	206	967	389	106	243	611	305	64	3	5	53	25	208	259	
Total ...	1,559	8,775	1	61	709	2,593	1,335	258	654	1,390	818	153	6	16	163	62	556	661	
Middle Vernacular.																			
Government ...	35	137	...	...	1	7	36	18	14	12	41	6	...	...	...	1	1	2	
Aided ...	206	729	...	1	8	48	165	43	95	103	186	34	7	...	3	1	35	25	
Unaided ...	20	72	...	...	...	9	14	6	6	9	18	6	1	1	...	2	...	3	
Total ...	261	938	...	1	9	64	215	67	115	124	245	46	9	1	3	4	36	30	
Upper Primary.																			
Government ...	258	504	...	...	1	10	25	15	231	58	76	55	3	...	...	...	30	16	
Aided ...	2,788	5,832	...	1	3	85	39	56	1,695	1,324	997	1,235	109	4	18	4	262	621	
Unaided ...	85	178	...	...	2	6	2	3	42	48	27	31	7	...	2	...	8	6	
Total ...	3,131	6,514	...	1	6	101	66	74	1,968	1,430	1,100	1,321	119	4	20	4	300	643	
Lower Primary.																			
Government ...	2,741	4,564	...	...	...	6	4	22	2,209	540	379	1,002	246	...	51	8	97	185	
Aided ...	25,495	28,641	...	...	1	47	21	66	4,011	5,347	4,157	8,676	2,641	6	483	276	2,909	1,642	
Unaided ...	3,489	3,654	...	...	...	10	4	5	236	698	467	1,248	494	2	44	48	403	84	
Total ...	31,725	36,859	...	...	1	63	29	93	6,456	6,585	5,003	10,926	3,381	8	578	327	3,409	1,911	
GRAND TOTAL ...	37,545	64,832	418	2,804	3,004	5,416	2,339	537	9,285	9,818	7,369	12,459	3,515	994	1,413	515	4,846	4,114	

B.—GIRLS.

<i>High English.</i>																		
Government ...	4	54	4	14	4	12	1	2	4	...	1	1	...	1	...	7	3	1
Aided ...	9	114	5	23	11	17	20	3	...	10	1	...	...	4	...	19	1	...
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	13	168	9	37	15	29	21	5	4	10	2	1	...	5	...	26	4	1
<i>Middle English.</i>																		
Government ...	3	18	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	3	4	3	...	...	...	2	1	3
Aided ...	24	188	3	2	8	25	25	30	16	21	6	8	2	2	...	15	25	4
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	27	206	3	3	9	27	25	31	16	24	10	11	2	2	...	17	26	7
<i>Middle Vernacular.</i>																		
Government ...	2	11	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	4	1	1
Aided ...	25	129	...	...	2	9	11	5	26	15	14	9	...	1	...	29	8	...
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	27	140	...	...	2	10	11	7	26	16	16	9	...	1	...	33	9	1
<i>Upper Primary.</i>																		
Government ...	28	60	...	2	...	4	3	5	9	5	13	3	...	...	...	8	8	1
Aided ...	177	445	...	1	2	13	19	16	86	57	78	65	25	5	...	26	52	10
Unaided ...	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total ...	208	513	...	3	2	17	22	23	96	63	92	69	25	5	...	34	62	11
<i>Lower Primary.</i>																		
Government ...	75	105	...	...	...	1	1	3	16	16	22	29	2	1	...	2	12	3
Aided ...	9,043	6,935	...	1	1	25	38	27	641	1,047	985	2,127	1,083	15	61	111	773	156
Unaided ...	2,035	1,400	...	...	...	1	6	2	104	244	175	489	224	1	16	15	123	19
Total ...	11,153	8,440	...	1	1	27	45	32	761	1,307	1,182	2,645	1,309	17	77	128	908	178
GRAND TOTAL ...	11,433	9,467	12	44	29	110	124	98	903	1,420	1,302	2,735	1,336	30	77	238	1,009	198

No. 10.

Statement showing the attendance and expenditure in Primary Schools and cost of Primary Education for Indian boys and girls during the year 1919-20.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls during the year.	Average monthly number on the rolls.	EXPENDITURE.						Total.	
				Public funds.				Private funds.			
				Provincial revenues.	District funds.	Municipal funds.	Native States revenues.	Fees.	Other sources.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
DIRECT.											
Boys.											
Government	{ Upper Primary ...	95	3,216	3,202	57,697	...	...	...	2,488	8	60,193
	{ Lower " ...	21	662	702	8,439	...	...	...	229	...	8,668
District and Municipal Boards.	{ Upper " ...	163	7,324	7,170	23,385	7,986	674	...	15,623	1,706	51,374
	{ Lower " ...	2,720	111,426	105,566	2,76,684	55,814	1,365	...	1,58,196	12,399	5,04,458
Native States	{ Upper " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	{ Upper " ...	2,788	131,800	128,710	2,05,048	1,36,199	12,945	...	2,94,879	55,396	7,04,467
	{ Lower " ...	25,495	796,438	754,051	7,75,588	4,03,602	64,053	...	11,86,212	2,31,892	26,61,347
Unaided	{ Upper " ...	85	4,240	3,677	...	...	...	...	8,599	6,270	13,869
	{ Lower " ...	3,489	96,882	84,112	...	...	...	...	1,18,512	32,778	1,51,290
Total for 1919-20	{ Upper " ...	3,131	146,580	142,759	288,130	1,44,185	13,619	...	3,21,589	62,380	8,29,903
	{ Lower " ...	31,725	1,005,408	944,431	10,60,711	4,59,416	65,418	...	14,63,149	2,77,069	33,25,763
Total for 1918-19	{ Upper " ...	3,138	148,914	147,588	2,80,282	1,54,622	12,242	...	3,17,469	56,727	8,21,342
	{ Lower " ...	34,133	995,469	956,029	10,33,964	4,47,908	59,379	...	14,23,390	2,38,843	32,03,484
Girls.											
Government	{ Upper Primary ...	25	1,297	1,264	15,972	180	...	...	550	557	17,259
	{ Lower " ...	41	1,525	1,481	11,190	180	24	...	281	797	12,472
District and Municipal Boards.	{ Upper " ...	3	121	119	357	111	483	...	8	...	959
	{ Lower " ...	34	1,089	1,051	4,460	602	...	...	...	65	5,127
Native States	{ Upper " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Lower " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	{ Upper " ...	177	11,506	10,821	51,527	4,093	10,238	...	17,553	62,569	1,45,980
	{ Lower " ...	9,048	201,370	189,707	2,47,548	1,47,097	18,750	...	25,530	84,926	5,23,851
Unaided	{ Upper " ...	3	284	273	...	...	...	...	...	3,554	3,554
	{ Lower " ...	2,035	39,723	36,377	...	...	...	...	3,558	9,552	13,110
Total for 1919-20	{ Upper " ...	208	13,208	12,477	67,856	4,384	10,721	...	18,111	66,680	1,67,752
	{ Lower " ...	11,158	243,707	228,616	2,63,198	1,47,379	18,774	...	29,369	95,340	5,54,560
Total for 1918-19	{ Upper " ...	220	12,206	12,391	64,143	5,485	9,703	...	17,522	73,734	1,70,587
	{ Lower " ...	10,416	225,658	214,091	2,39,850	1,43,660	18,778	...	27,285	99,950	5,20,623
Other Schools teaching the Primary Standard.		50	1,236	1,199	29,692	...	139	...	1,209	234	31,304
GRAND TOTAL OF DIRECT EXPENDITURE FOR 1919-20.											
				17,09,587	7,55,884	1,08,671	...	18,33,427	5,01,733	49,09,232	
GRAND TOTAL OF DIRECT EXPENDITURE FOR 1918-19.											
				16,52,895	7,51,675	1,00,160	...	17,86,982	4,60,962	47,52,674	
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.											
Charges for abolished schools		...	...	...	10,613	8,018	701	...	...	...	19,332
for buildings, etc.		...	...	...	1,45,822	38,349	2,918	...	250	1,38,050	3,23,399
for scholarship		...	...	...	5,954	17,100	951	...	...	335	24,340
for conducting examination		...	...	...	80	114	...	...	183	...	377
for Assistant Sub-Inspectors		...	...	...	20,125	8,005	...	...	...	...	28,130
for Inspecting Pundits and Maulvis.		...	...	...	6,553	33,510	990	...	...	...	41,053
for Sub-Inspectors and 80 per cent. of the actual charges for Deputy and Additional Deputy Inspectors of Schools.		...	...	...	3,41,530	...	...	...	...	5	3,41,535
for Inspectresses		...	...	...	11,687	...	...	...	...	...	11,687
Miscellaneous charges		...	...	...	4,928	18,804	2,946	...	36	3,192	29,906
Total indirect expenditure for 1919-20.		...	...	...	5,47,292	1,23,900	8,506	...	469	1,41,592	8,21,759
Total indirect expenditure for 1918-19.		...	...	...	6,48,690	1,93,755	10,411	...	546	49,275	9,02,677
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20				...	22,56,879	8,79,764	1,17,177	...	18,33,896	6,43,325	57,31,041
DITTO FOR 1918-19				...	23,01,585	9,45,430	1,10,571	...	17,97,528	5,10,237	58,55,351
Proportionate expenditure of primary departments of secondary schools for Indian pupils—											
for 1919-20		...	...	...	4,02,923	99,696	29,150	120	17,11,532	5,79,791	28,23,212
for 1918-19		...	...	...	3,47,103	1,13,732	22,403	...	19,47,172	4,94,655	29,25,065
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20				...	26,59,802	9,79,460	1,46,327	120	35,45,428	12,23,116	85,54,253
DITTO FOR 1918-19				...	26,48,688	10,59,162	1,32,974	...	37,34,700	10,04,892	85,80,416

No. 11.

Statement showing the attendance and expenditure in Professional Colleges during the year 1919-20.

PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.	Average monthly number.	EXPENDITURE IN 1918-19.					COST PER ANNUM OF EDUCATING EACH STUDENT.			
			From public funds.		From private funds.			Total.	From public funds.	From private funds.	Total.
			Provincial revenues.	District or municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments and other sources.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
(A) Law—											
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Government.	1. University Law College.	1,868	1,882	30,000	...	1,96,617	...	2,26,617	16 0 0	104 7 6	120 7 6
	2. Dacca Law College.	261	229	...	...	16,818	...	16,818	.....	73 7 1	73 7 1
	3. Rajshahi Law Classes	4	5	...	...	458	...	458	.....	91 9 7	91 9 7
	4. Chittagong „ „	24	21	...	...	2,237	...	2,237	.....	106 8 0	106 8 0
	5. Krishnagar „ „	4	4	...	...	344	...	344	.. „	86 0 0	86 0 0
	6. Hooghly „ „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....
Municipal—	1. Midnapore „ „	5	5	...	...	283	...	283	.....	53 9 7	56 9 7
Unaided	1. Ripon „ „	765	727	...	...	31,478	...	31,478	.....	43 4 9	43 4 9
	2. Berhampore „ „	8	8	...	...	735	...	735	.....	91 14 0	91 14 0
Total for Law Colleges		2,939	2,881	30,000	...	2,43,970	...	2,78,970	10 6 8	85 11 5	96 2 1
(B) Medicine—											
Government—Medical College, Calcutta.		1,009	1,079	2,67,906	...	1,31,153	...	3,99,059	248 4 8	121 8 9	369 13 5
Aided—Belgachia Medical College		368	356	41,350	...	29,866	10	71,226	112 5 10	81 2 11	193 8 9
(C) Engineering—											
Government—Bengal Engineering College, Sibpur.		372	340	2,05,028	...	27,234	3,581	2,35,843	603 0 4	90 10 2	693 10 6
(D) Teaching—											
Government.	1. David Hare Training College, Calcutta.	42	59	39,837	...	...	...	39,837	813 0 0	.....	813 0 0
	2. Dacca Training College.	58	62	55,496	...	...	2,700	58,196	895 1 6	43 8 9	938 10 3
Aided	—1. Diocesan Training Class.	16	16	7,200	...	732	...	7,932	450 0 0	45 12 0	495 12 0
Unaided	—2. Loreto House Training Class.	2	2	...	...	240	...	240	.....	120 0 0	120 0 0
Total of Training Colleges		118	129	1,02,533	...	972	2,700	1,06,206	794 13 3	29 3 10	824 1 1
Government—Veterinary College, Bengal.		158	165	1,77,740	...	163	...	1,77,903	1,077 3 5	0 15 9	1,078 3 2
Total for Professional Colleges or 1919-20.		4,964	4,950	8,24,557	...	4,38,358	6,291	12,69,206	166 9 2	89 13 4	256 6 6

UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA

NOV 14 1921

No. 12.

Statement showing the attendance and expenditure in Training schools for 1918-19 and 1919-20.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.		NUMBER OF PUPILS.		EXPENDITURE IN 1919-20.						TOTAL.
	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	Public funds.			Private funds.			
					Provincial revenues.	District funds.	Municipal funds.	Native States.	Fees.	Other sources.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
FOR MASTERS.											
FIRST GRADE.											
Government—					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta Training School	1	1	89	80	19,501	...	...	...	15	...	19,516
Hoochly	1	1	94	86	15,779	...	...	...	2	...	15,781
Dacca	1	1	119	113	23,517	...	...	...	20	2	23,539
Chittagong	1	1	104	102	16,148	...	...	...	37	4	16,189
Rangpur	1	1	71	69	11,249	...	...	...	82	...	11,331
Total	5	5	477	450	86,194	...	...	...	156	6	86,356
Aided—											
Krishnagar Church Missionary Society's Training School.	1	1	32	28	2,400	...	...	...	...	4,740	7,140
Grand Total for First grade Training Schools.	6	6	509	478	88,594	...	...	...	156	4,746	93,496
GURU-TRAINING SCHOOLS.											
Government—											
Burdwan Division	32	29	496	477	51,081	...	...	...	1,654	...	52,735
Presidency	39	38	562	548	57,491	...	...	...	2,838	18	60,347
Calcutta	1	1	13	12	1,586	...	...	...	...	...	1,598
Dacca Division	16	16	333	353	38,817	...	...	...	1,479	5	40,301
Chittagong	7	6	141	189	19,524	...	...	...	297	...	19,821
Rajshahi	15	15	315	447	36,045	...	...	...	1,175	...	37,220
Total	110	105	1,860	2,026	2,04,544	...	...	...	7,443	23	2,12,010
Aided—											
Presidency Division	1	1	19	16	2,412	...	...	...	...	201	2,613
Burdwan	1	1	10	10	1,408	...	...	...	...	900	2,308
Rajshahi	1	1	45	45	7,992	...	...	...	...	14,004	21,996
Total	3	3	74	71	11,812	...	...	...	...	15,105	26,917
Unaided—											
Calcutta	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total of Guru-training Schools.	114	108	1,939	2,097	2,16,356	...	...	...	7,443	15,128	2,38,927
SPECIAL TRAINING CLASS.											
Government—											
Dacca Division	...	2	...	10	1,953	...	...	...	...	...	1,953
Chittagong	2	2	9	10	1,953	...	...	...	...	...	1,953
Total	2	2	9	10	1,953	...	...	...	...	...	1,953
Aided—											
Chittagong Division	1	1	8	9	414	...	...	...	...	1,530	1,944
Grand Total of all training schools for masters.	...	117	...	2,594	3,07,317	...	...	...	7,599	21,404	3,36,320
Total for 1918-19	123	...	2,465	...	2,92,998	...	...	...	9,094	14,218	3,21,335
FOR MISTRESSES.											
Government—											
Burdwan Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta	1	1	15	14	9,156	...	...	...	...	...	9,156
Dacca Division	1	1	31	35	14,238	...	...	...	109	...	14,347
Chittagong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajshahi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2	2	46	49	23,394	...	...	...	109	...	23,503
Aided—											
Burdwan Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Presidency	1	1	21	17	3,181	...	...	...	...	2,819	6,000
Calcutta	5	6	60	114	13,991	...	...	...	4,195	2,836	21,022
Dacca Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittagong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajshahi	1	1	12	11	1,200	...	...	...	...	...	1,200
Total	7	8	93	142	18,372	...	...	...	4,195	5,655	28,222
Grand Total of all training schools for mistresses.	...	10	...	191	41,766	...	...	...	4,304	5,655	51,725
Total for 1918-19	9	...	139	...	41,076	...	400	...	4,359	12,769	58,604

No. 13.

Statement showing the results of Training Schools for the year 1919-20.

NAME OF SCHOOLS.	FIRST GRADE CERTIFICATE.					SECOND GRADE CERTIFICATE.					TOTAL.		Percentages of success to the total candidates.
	Candidates examined.	Number passed.				Candidates examined.	Number passed.				Candidates examined.	Candidates passed.	
		High.	Medium.	Low.	Total.		High.	Medium.	Low.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
FIRST GRADE TRAINING SCHOOL.													
Government—													
1. Calcutta Training School	27	4	12	3	19	33	3	16	5	24	60	43	71.6
2. Hooghly " " "	30	1	9	4	14	26	...	11	6	17	56	31	55.3
3. Dacca " " "	60	2	27	5	34	...	...	...	...	...	60	34	56.2
4. Chittagong " " "	35	1	8	11	20	...	...	...	...	...	35	20	55.5
5. Rangpur " " "	25	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	25	10	40.0
Aided—													
1. Krishnagar Church Missionary Training School.	7	...	2	3	5	10	...	3	2	5	17	10	56.8
Total ...	184	8	68	26	102	69	3	30	13	46	253	148	58.4
GURU AND MUALLIM TRAINING SCHOOLS.													
Burdwan Division ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	175	69.4
Presidency " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	198	70.5
Calcutta " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	11.1
Dacca " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	327	263	80.4
Chittagong " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	73	53.6
Rajshahi " " "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348	249	71.5
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,352	959	70.9

No. 14.

Statement showing the attendance and expenditure of schools teaching Engineering and Surveying for the year 1919-20.

NAME OF INSTITUTION.	Number of institutions.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.	Average monthly roll number.	DIRECT EXPENDITURE.					Total.	AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING A PUPIL.	
				From public funds.			From private funds.			Cost of public fund.	Total cost.
				Provincial revenues.	District funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and fines.	Other sources.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. ENGINEERING SCHOOL.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Government.											
Dacca School of Engineering ...	1	277	298	50,273	...	...	7,821	3,466	61,560	168 11 3	206 9 3
2. SURVEYING SCHOOL.											
Government.											
Bengal Land Surveying School at Mainamati.	1	57	47	7,921	...	...	2,079	...	10,000	168 8 4	217 0 4
Total for the year ...	2	334	345	58,194	...	...	9,900	3,466	71,560	168 10 9	207 6 9

No. 15.

Statement showing the attendance and expenditure of the Institutions for Indian pupils teaching Art Industry and Commerce for 1919-20.

NAME OF INSTITUTION.	Number of institutions.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.	Average monthly number on the rolls.	EXPENDITURE FROM—					Total.	AVERAGE COST PER PUPIL.	
				Public funds.			Private funds.			Cost of public funds.	Total cost.
				Provincial revenues.	District funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and fines.	Other sources.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. ART.											
Calcutta Government	1	276	248	28,503	...	...	...	...	28,503	114 15 8	114 15 8
Aided	1	18	74	1,800	...	500	1,380	6,442	10,122	31 1 4	136 11 2
Unaided	1	98	18	...	...	...	180	2,220	2,400	...	133 5 4
Presidency Aided	1	49	48	690	360	...	...	200	1,160	20 0 0	24 2 8
Total	4	421	388	30,903	360	500	1,560	8,862	42,185	81 13 10	108 11 7
Total for 1918-19	4	384	368	30,032	300	500	6,036	8,595	45,463	83 12 6	123 8 8
2. INDUSTRY.											
(a) Government.											
Burdwan Division	2	102	108	27,765	291	...	512	...	28,568	259 12 5	264 8 3
Dacca	2	71	66	10,645	1,190	...	...	5,876	17,711	179 5 1	268 5 6
Rajshahi	6	143	136	26,851	1,653	...	671	5,489	34,664	209 9 5	254 14 1
Chittagong	1	6	4	1,194	500	...	...	...	1,694	423 8 0	423 8 0
Total	11	322	314	66,455	3,634	...	1,183	11,365	82,637	200 1 1	263 2 10
Total for 1918-19	10	314	322	62,403	3,650	...	1,290	12,510	79,853	205 2 2	247 15 10
(b) District Board.											
Burdwan Division	1	35	41	960	1,807	...	1,039	350	4,156	67 7 10	101 5 10
Presidency	1	28	27	1,655	2,359	48	...	1,185	5,247	150 7 10	194 4 4
Dacca	1	41	35	...	...	...	...	11,645	11,645	...	332 5 9
Chittagong	1	56	57	200	6,669	...	...	3,403	10,272	120 8 2	180 3 4
Rajshahi	2	141	128	1,658	11,335	...	2,372	6,238	21,598	101 8 1	168 8 11
Total	6	301	288	4,473	22,170	48	3,411	22,816	52,918	92 4 4	183 11 2
Total for 1918-19	6	276	372	6,280	33,236	135	4,724	12,692	57,067	106 9 5	153 6 6
(c) Aided.											
Burdwan Division	7	24	190	3,141	...	120	1,450	2,110	6,821	17 2 7	85 9 4
Presidency	9	386	326	6,940	...	...	285	43,883	51,108	21 4 7	156 12 7
Calcutta	9	438	403	4,860	...	3,785	4,184	35,561	48,390	21 7 3	120 1 2
Dacca Division	2	67	66	2,447	...	...	...	11,381	13,828	37 1 3	209 5 4
Chittagong	3	165	96	810	900	...	4,664	5,852	12,226	17 13 0	127 5 7
Rajshahi	8	407	384	7,388	...	...	...	14,596	21,984	19 3 7	57 4 0
Total	38	1,617	1,465	25,586	900	3,903	10,583	1,13,383	154,357	20 11 11	112 3 0
Total for 1918-19	37	1,701	1,608	22,322	...	5,969	4,284	97,771	130,346	17 9 6	81 1 0
(d) Unaided.											
Burdwan Division	4	214	188	...	...	...	1,227	10,624	11,851	...	63 0 7
Presidency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta	2	193	141	...	...	...	655	4,314	4,969	...	55 3 10
Dacca Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittagong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajshahi	11	148	168	...	...	...	...	1,374	1,374	...	8 2 10
Total	17	555	497	...	...	...	1,882	16,312	18,194	...	36 9 9
Total for 1918-19	16	425	439	...	...	...	...	5,400	5,400	...	12 4 10
Grand total for Industrial Schools for 1919-20.	72	2,795	2,564	96,514	26,704	3,953	17,059	1,63,876	308,106	49 9 7	120 2 3
Grand total for Industrial Schools for 1918-19.	69	2,816	2,741	91,006	36,886	6,104	10,298	1,28,373	272,666	48 14 2	99 7 8
3. COMMERCE.											
(a) Government.											
Calcutta	1	184	395	17,782	...	...	10,245	...	28,027	45 0 3	70 15 5
(b) Unaided.											
Burdwan Division	2	44	40	...	...	...	1,101	62	1,163	...	29 1 2
Calcutta	6	676	600	...	...	...	14,534	...	14,534	...	24 3 7
Dacca Division	3	245	233	...	...	...	3,480	...	3,480	...	14 14 11
Chittagong	2	222	194	...	...	...	5,500	...	5,500	...	28 5 7
Rajshahi	1	37	40	...	...	...	506	...	506	...	12 8 5
Grand total for Commerce Schools for 1919-20.	15	1,408	1,502	17,782	...	...	35,366	62	53,210	11 13 2	35 6 10
Grand total for Commerce Schools for 1918-19.	13	934	865	19,845	...	...	22,221	2,248	44,314	22 15 1	51 3 8

No. 16.

Statement showing the number of girls attending different classes of schools for Indian pupils for the last five years.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	1915-16.			1916-17.			1917-18.			1918-19.			1919-20.		
	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
High English	1,290	37	671	1,326	36	672	1,280	51	889	1,552	45	657	829	38	1,989
Middle English	1,925	139	552	1,819	138	740	1,658	277	550	2,251	269	606	1,442	123	1,425
Middle Vernacular	1,910	123	566	2,322	67	616	2,465	155	613	1,538	101	622	1,121	74	421
Primary	134,610	119,627	5,038	140,117	129,341	5,317	144,406	138,747	5,163	142,771	148,853	5,243	137,656	162,380	5,383
Training	25	4	109	29	1	93	28	3	131	31	3	106	21	4	48
Other Special	464	1,038	399	519	1,795	375	552	1,902	497	316	1,758	37	102	1,877	5
Total	140,224	120,968	7,335	146,132	131,378	7,813	150,389	141,135	7,843	148,459	151,029	7,271	141,171	164,496	9,273
Private Institutions	1,612	8,941	10,963	1,894	9,099	102	2,473	10,561	166	3,121	10,068	483	3,076	10,615	530
GRAND TOTAL	141,836	129,909	18,298	148,026	140,477	7,915	152,862	151,696	8,009	151,580	161,097	7,754	144,247	175,111	9,803

A.—Boys' Schools.

B.—Girls' Schools.

C

No. 18.

European schools classified according to control.

CONTROL.	31st MARCH 1919.			31st MARCH 1920.		
	Number of schools of all kinds.	Number of scholars.	Percentage of the number of scholars.	Number of schools of all kinds.	Number of scholars.	Percentage of the number of scholars.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Government ...	4	301	3·01	4	291	2·88
Church of England ...	14	1,770	17·70	15	1,746	17·28
Church of Rome ...	36	5,315	53·15	36	5,407	53·5
Non-Conformist ...	4	668	6·63	4	679	6·72
Undenominational ...	21	1,675	16·75	20	1,710	16·94
Jewish ...	1	113	1·13	1	113	1·12
Armenian ...	1	163	1·63	1	160	1·56
Total ...	81	10,005	100·00	81	10,106	100·00

No. 19A.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY SENIOR LOCAL EXAMINATION.

1918.											1919.										
	Number of competing schools.	Number of candidates.	Number of absentees.	SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES:					Percentage of passes.	Number of scholarships awarded.	Number of competing schools.	Number of candidates.	Number of absentees.	SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES:					Percentage of passes.	Number of scholarships awarded.	
				First class honours.	Second class honours.	Third class honours.	Satisfied the examiners.	Total.						First class honours.	Second class honours.	Third class honours.	Satisfied the examiners.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Candidates under 18 years of age.	{ Boys ...	6	74	...	1	3	7	50	61	82·43	4	11	61	...	2	9	7	35	53	86·88	4
		{ Girls ...	10	42	...	...	...	3	21	24	56·66	1	5	42	...	...	...	5	27	32	75·12	2
	Total ...	16	116	...	1	3	10	71	85	73·27	5	16	103	...	2	9	12	62	85	82·52	6
Candidates over 18 years of age.	{ Boys ...	6	24	...	...	...	...	16	16	66·67	...	9	15	...	...	...	...	13	13	86·66	...
		{ Girls ...	7	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	33·33	...	6	19	...	...	...	...	9	9	47·36
	Total ...	13	27	...	...	...	...	17	17	62·96	...	15	34	...	...	...	...	22	22	64·70	...
Both classes	...	29	143	...	1	3	10	88	102	71·33	5	31	137	...	2	9	12	84	107	78·10	6

No. 19B.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY JUNIOR LOCAL EXAMINATION.																					
1918.										1919.											
	Number of competing schools.	Number of candidates.	Number of absentees.	SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES.					Percentage of passes.	Number of scholarships awarded.	Number of competing schools.	Number of candidates.	Number of absentees.	SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES.					Percentage of passes.	Number of scholarships awarded.	
				First class honours.	Second class honours.	Third class honours.	Satisfied the examiners.	Total.						First class honours.	Second class honours.	Third class honours.	Satisfied the examiners.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Candidates under 16 years of age.	Boys ...	9	61	...	3	1	5	33	42	68·85	3	10	31	...	1	2	4	14	21	67·74	3
	Girls ...	10	47	...	...	4	...	30	34	72·34	1	5	59	...	...	...	...	35	35	59·32	1
	Total ...	19	108	...	3	5	5	63	76	70·37	4	15	90	...	1	2	4	49	56	62·22	4
Candidates over 16 years of age.	Boys ...	7	33	...	...	...	...	29	28	77·78	...	10	40	...	...	...	...	33	33	67·35	...
	Girls ...	8	28	...	...	...	...	18	18	64·29	...	6	48	...	...	...	...	25	25	52·08	...
	Total ...	15	61	...	...	...	...	46	46	71·87	...	16	97	...	...	...	...	58	58	59·79	...
Both classes	...	34	172	...	3	5	5	109	122	70·93	4	31	137	...	1	2	4	107	114	80·09	4

No. 20.

SUPPLEMENTARY CLASS FINAL EXAMINATION.																			
1918.											1919.								
	Number of competing schools.	Number of candidates.	Number of absentees.	SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES.				Percentage of passes.	Number of scholarships awarded.	Number of competing schools.	Number of candidates.	Number of absentees.	SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES.				Percentage of passes.	Number of scholarships awarded.	
				First class honours.	Second class honours.	Satisfied the examiners.	Total.						First class honours.	Second class honours.	Satisfied the examiners.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Candidates under 17 years of age.	Boys ...	2	3	...	...	...	2	2	66·67	2	3	9	...	...	...	9	9	100·00	3
		5	7	...	...	...	6	6	85·71	4	4	4	...	...	1	3	4	100·00	3
	Total ...	7	10	...	...	...	8	8	80·00	6	7	13	...	...	1	12	13	100·00	6
Candidates over 17 years of age.	Boys ...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	100·00	...	3	4	1	...	...	3	3	75·00	...
		4	9	...	...	...	7	7	70·78	...	4	5	...	...	...	4	4	80·00	...
	Total ...	5	10	...	...	...	8	8	80·00	...	7	9	1	...	...	7	7	77·77	...
Both classes	...	12	20	...	...	...	16	16	80·00	6	14	22	1	...	1	19	20	90·90	6

No. 21.

		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION.																	
		1918.											1919.						
		Number of competing schools.	Number of candidates.	Number of absentees.	SUCCESSFUL CANDI- DATES.				Percentage of passes.	Num- ber of scholarships awarded.	Number of competing schools.	Number of candidates.	Number of absentees.	SUCCESSFUL CANDI- DATES.				Percentage of passes.	Number of scholarships awarded.
					First class honours.	Second class honours.	Satisfied the exam- iners.	Total.						First class honours.	Second class honours.	Satisfied the exami- ners.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Candidates under 15 years of age.	Boys ...	7	21	1	...	...	13	13	54.17	7	7	35	4	...	...	23	23	65.71	9
	Girls ...	7	22	3	...	...	14	14	63.64	5	8	17	...	...	...	15	15	88.23	3
	Total ...	14	46	4	...	...	27	27	58.39	12	15	52	4	...	...	38	38	73.07	12
Candidate over 15 years of age.	Boys ...	7	72	3	...	1	37	38	52.28	...	5	80	6	...	...	47	47	58.75	...
	Girls ...	10	65	5	...	...	28	28	43.08	...	11	52	4	...	...	42	42	80.76	...
	Total ...	17	137	8	...	1	65	66	48.18	...	16	132	10	...	...	89	89	67.42	...
Both Classes	...	31	183	12	...	1	92	93	58.19	12	31	184	14	...	...	127	127	69.02	19

No. 22.

Statement showing the progress of the several schemes for Zenana Education for 1919-20.

DIVISION.	ZENANA EDUCATION BY CENTRAL GATHERINGS.								HOUSE-TO-HOUSE VISITATION.							
	PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.				PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.				PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.			
	Teachers.	Pupils.	Expenditure.		Teachers.	Pupils.	Expenditure.		Teachers.	Pupils.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Public funds.	Private funds.
			Public funds.	Private funds.			Public funds.	Private funds.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1919-20.			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Burdwan Division	...	...	...	...	1	41	360	...	...	...	...	...	5	74	1,489	...
Presidency "	...	...	...	...	3	37	1,470	890	...	...	...	...	16	280	6,622	...
Calcutta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	110	3,365	...
Dacca Division	...	19	470	10,229	807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	40	220	...
Chittagong "	...	3	119	3,071	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajshahi "	...	4	121	3,720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1919-20	...	26	710	17,020	807	4	78	1,830	890	...	...	...	31	514	11,696	...
1918-19.																
Burdwan Division	...	...	...	...	1	38	342	...	...	...	...	...	6	99	1,955	...
Presidency "	...	...	...	...	5	54	1,800	840	...	...	...	...	15	250	4,762	...
Calcutta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	127	2,646	...
Dacca Division	...	...	...	...	18	481	9,457	615	...	...	...	...	5	70	292	292
Chittagong "	...	...	...	...	3	107	2,596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajshahi "	...	...	...	...	4	122	3,464	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1918-19	...	...	...	...	31	802	17,659	1,455	...	...	...	...	33	546	9,655	292

No. 23.

Progress of Muhammadans as compared with Hindus.

Progress of Muhammadans as

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	Number of institutions for Indians.		Number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.		NUMBER ON HINDU THE ROLLS	
					31st March 1919.	
	1918-19.	1919-20.	1919.	1920.	Boys.	Girls.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.						
COLLEGES—GENERAL.						
Arts Colleges	36	33	20,780	21,557	18,158	109
COLLEGES—PROFESSIONAL.						
Law	9	9	3,148	2,939	2,878	...
Medicine	2	2	1,220	1,377	1,108	1
Engineering	1	1	886	372	310	...
Teaching	4	4	105	118	68	2
Veterinary	1	1	165	158	109	...
Total for Professional Colleges	17	17	5,024	4,964	4,473	3
Total for Colleges	53	53	25,804	26,521	22,631	112
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.						
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.						
H. E. Schools for Males	812	869	232,476	233,429	183,003	1
Middle English Schools for Males	1,602	1,559	139,690	132,948	94,616	112
„ Vernacular Schools for Males	294	261	15,872	13,848	8,929	56
Total	2,708	2,689	388,038	380,225	286,546	169
High Schools for Females	13	13	2,356	2,575	76	1,551
Middle English Schools for Females	24	27	3,125	3,692	106	2,138
„ Vernacular Schools for Females	24	27	2,350	2,771	63	1,482
Total	61	67	7,831	9,038	245	5,171
Total of Secondary Schools	2,769	2,756	395,869	389,263	286,793	5,341
Primary Schools for Boys—						
Upper	3,138	3,131	148,914	146,580	94,228	3,787
Lower	31,133	31,725	995,469	1,005,408	409,762	31,387
Total	34,271	34,856	1,144,383	1,151,988	503,990	35,174
Primary Schools for Girls—						
Upper	220	208	13,206	13,208	271	11,304
Lower	10,416	11,158	225,658	243,707	1,035	96,293
Total	10,636	11,366	238,864	256,915	1,336	107,597
Total of Primary Schools	44,907	46,222	1,383,247	1,408,903	505,326	142,771
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.						
Training Schools—						
For Masters	123	117	2,465	2,594	1,238	...
For Mistresses	9	10	139	191	...	31
Total of Training Schools	132	127	2,604	2,785	1,238	31
School of Art	4	4	554	421	269	...
Medicine Schools	7	7	1,177	1,350	1,095	3
Engineering and Surveying Schools	3	2	402	334	352	...
Technical and Industrial Schools	69	72	2,816	2,745	1,182	286
Commercial Schools	13	15	934	1,408	613	...
Agricultural Schools	1	17	4	325	4	...
Madrasahs	1,185	1,264	39,080	42,438	9,774	316
Miscellaneous Schools						
Total for Special Schools	1,414	1,504	47,401	51,806	14,727	636
Total of Colleges and Schools for Public Instruction	49,143	50,539	1,852,321	1,876,493	829,477	148,859
Private Institutions	2,478	2,259	89,209	67,310	14,004	3,121
GRAND TOTAL	51,621	52,798	1,941,530	1,943,803	843,481	151,980
					995,461	

23.

compared with Hindus.

PUPILS ON ON—		NUMBER OF MUHAMMADAN PUPILS ON THE ROLLS ON—				Percentage of Hindus to total pupils on the 31st March.		Percentage of Muham- madans to total pupils on 31st March.	
31st March 1920.		31st March 1919.		31st March 1920.		1919.		1920.	
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	1919.	1920.	1919.	1920.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18,745	124	2,076	2	2,332	3	87·9	87·5	10·0	10·8
2,667	...	257	...	257	...	91·4	90·7	8·1	8·7
1,252	1	53	...	60	...	90·9	90·9	4·3	4·4
259	...	20	...	16	...	80·3	83·0	5·2	4·3
79	6	27	...	18	...	66·6	72·0	25·7	15·3
105	...	46	...	42	...	66·1	66·5	27·9	26·6
4,402	7	403	...	393	...	89·9	87·8	8·0	7·8
23,147	131	2,479	2	2,725	3	88·1	87·8	9·6	10·3
183,925	1	47,209	...	47,164	...	78·7	78·8	20·3	20·2
90,563	143	43,408	13	40,881	20	67·8	68·2	31·1	30·7
7,807	64	6,352	...	5,477	1	56·6	56·9	40·0	39·6
282,295	206	96,969	13	93,522	21	73·9	74·3	25·0	24·6
98	1,766	2	45	...	58	69·1	72·4	2·0	2·2
143	2,276	4	256	7	320	71·8	65·5	8·3	8·9
78	2,017	6	101	7	75	65·7	75·6	4·5	2·9
319	6,059	12	402	14	453	69·1	70·5	5·3	5·2
232,614	6,267	96,981	415	93,536	474	71·9	74·2	24·5	24·2
92,087	3,197	48,396	671	48,645	699	65·8	65·0	33·0	33·7
407,253	29,567	511,664	24,186	526,076	23,087	44·3	43·4	53·8	54·6
439,340	32,764	580,060	24,857	574,721	23,786	47·1	46·2	51·1	53·7
311	17,452	28	690	19	733	87·6	89·0	5·4	5·5
502	97,882	1,612	123,306	1,478	139,922	43·1	40·5	55·4	58·0
1,213	109,334	1,640	123,996	1,497	140,655	45·6	43·0	52·6	51·4
500,553	142,098	561,700	148,853	576,218	164,441	46·9	45·6	51·4	48·3
1,259	...	1,106	...	1,214	...	54·3	49·2	44·1	47·5
...	54	...	3	...	4	22·3	23·0	2·2	2·1
1,259	54	1,106	3	1,214	4	52·5	43·6	42·6	43·7
390	...	23	...	21	...	70·1	92·6	6·0	4·9
1,213	3	58	...	104	...	93·2	90·1	4·9	7·7
301	...	49	...	31	...	87·6	90·1	12·2	9·2
1,052	287	507	53	503	44	52·1	48·8	19·9	19·9
1,224	...	97	...	160	...	68·9	86·9	10·4	13·1
247	...	...	...	77	...	100·0	76·0	...	23·7
10,472	248	26,950	1,758	29,615	1,877	25·8	25·3	73·5	74·2
16,158	592	28,790	1,814	31,725	1,925	32·6	32·3	64·6	64·9
822,472	149,088	689,950	1,51,084	704,204	166,843	52·9	51·8	45·4	46·4
14,014	3,076	40,016	10,068	37,371	10,605	19·2	25·6	56·1	71·2
836,486	152,164	729,966	1,61,152	741,575	177,458	51·3	43·3	46·4	47·2
988,650		891,118		919,033					

No. 24.

Statement showing the progress of Muhammadan pupils (as compared with Hindus and others) in different stages of instructions in the Secondary and Primary schools for Indians at the end of the official year 1919-20.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	HIGH STAGE.				MIDDLE STAGE.			
	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	Total.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
COLLEGE STAGE								
Secondary schools for boys	85,831	24,737	883	111,451	68,272	24,416	879	93,567
Ditto for girls	334	9	208	551	517	29	261	807
Total Secondary schools for boys and girls.	86,165	24,746	1,091	112,002	68,789	24,445	1,140	94,374
Primary Schools for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ditto for girls	...	...	...	...	72	13	3	88
Total Primary schools for boys and girls	...	...	...	...	72	13	3	88
GRAND TOTAL FOR SECONDARY AND PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.	86,165	24,746	1,091	112,002	68,861	24,458	1,143	94,462

CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	PRIMARY SCHOOLS.				Grand Total of pupils.	Percentage of Hindu pupils to the total pupils in the high stage.	Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to the total pupils in the high stage.	Percentage of Hindu pupils to the total pupils in the middle stage.	Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to the total pupils in the middle stage.	Percentage of Hindu pupils to the total pupils in the primary stage.	Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to the total pupils in the primary stage.
	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	Total.							
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
COLLEGE STAGE.											
Secondary schools for boys	158,901	67,323	3,686	229,910	434,928	77.0	21.3	72.9	26.0	69.1	29.3
Ditto for girls	5,976	558	1,608	8,132	9,496	60.6	1.6	64.0	3.6	73.4	6.9
Total Secondary schools for boys and girls.	164,877	67,881	5,294	238,048	444,424	76.9	22.0	72.9	24.9	69.3	28.5
Primary schools for boys	533,022	590,140	21,357	1,144,519	1,144,519	...	...	...	...	46.6	51.6
Ditto for girls	110,962	121,771	4,262	236,995	237,083	...	...	81.8	14.8	46.8	51.4
Total Primary schools for boys and girls.	643,984	711,911	25,619	1,381,514	1,381,602	...	...	81.8	14.8	46.6	51.5
GRAND TOTAL FOR SECONDARY AND PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.	808,861	779,792	30,913	1,619,562	1,826,026	76.9	22.0	72.9	25.9	49.9	48.1

No. 25.

Statement showing the success attained by Muhammadan candidates (as compared with Hindus) at the different University and Departmental Examinations in 1918-19 and 1919-20.

EXAMINATIONS.	Total number of Examinees.		NUMBER OF PASSES.						PERCENTAGE OF HINDU AND MUHAMMADAN PASSES TO THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PASSED CANDIDATES.			
			Total.		Hindus.		Muhammadans.		Hindus.		Muhammadans.	
	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ph. D.	2	6	2	6	1	6	...	...	50.0	100.0	...	...
M. A.	716	707	398	390	365	360	21	19	92.2	92.3	5.3	4.9
M. Sc.	184	167	96	85	96	84	...	...	100.0	98.8	...	...
B. L.	1,131	1,559	493	703	475	669	15	31	96.3	95.2	3.0	4.4
B. A.	3,085	3,485	1,475	2,415	1,306	2,130	130	233	88.5	88.2	8.8	9.6
B. Sc.	502	585	303	376	293	366	8	7	95.7	97.3	2.3	1.9
B. T.	61	96	48	71	38	54	5	8	79.2	76.0	10.4	11.3
B. E.	18	23	13	9	11	9	1	...	84.6	100.0	7.7	...
I. E.	33	22	29	13	28	12	1	...	89.7	92.3	3.4	...
I. A.	5,621	4,908	3,675	3,013	3,163	2,539	424	401	86.1	84.3	11.5	13.3
I. Sc.	1,504	1,568	1,056	1,096	993	1,033	44	43	94.0	94.3	4.2	4.0
L. T.	49	42	3	30	26	18	9	7	70.3	60.0	24.3	23.3
First M. B.	335	442	164	219	151	210	6	7	92.1	95.9	3.7	3.2
Second M. B.	236	314	122	160	114	148	1	3	93.4	92.5	.8	1.9
Honours in Medicine	33	23	14	3	14	3	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	...
Doctors in Medicine	7	9	3	...	3	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	..
Matriculation ... { Boys ...	14,630	16,236	9,326	10,796	7,666	8,733	1,469	1,888	82.2	80.9	16.8	17.5
Matriculation ... { Girls ...	104	106	83	93	64	61	1	2	77.1	65.6	1.2	2.2
Middle School ... { Boys ...	35,715	37,098	27,255	23,642	21,024	22,129	6,026	6,303	77.1	77.3	22.1	22.0
Middle School ... { Girls ...	250	283	205	240	88	122	11	8	42.9	50.8	5.4	3.3
Upper Primary ... { Boys ...	52,695	53,391	41,732	42,213	29,866	30,807	11,530	11,071	71.6	70.6	27.6	26.2
Upper Primary ... { Girls ...	708	821	575	672	338	466	52	36	58.7	69.3	9.0	5.4
Lower Primary ... { Boys ...	100,849	104,546	74,274	76,993	45,407	47,524	27,795	28,592	61.2	61.7	37.4	37.1
Lower Primary ... { Girls ...	4,858	5,307	3,692	4,058	2,284	2,587	1,074	1,105	61.9	63.8	29.9	27.2
"B" Classes	44	88	24	39	24	38	...	1	100.0	97.4	...	2.6
Overseer	55	48	43	27	34	21	3	...	79.1	77.8	7.0	...
Sub-Overseer	124	29	60	14	56	12	4	2	93.3	85.7	6.6	14.3
Veterinary	51	...	33	...	23	...	8	...	69.6	...	24.2	...
Training Schools	1,694	1,633	1,219	1,144	535	561	565	538	43.9	49.0	46.3	47.1
Teachers' examinations for those who are not students of a Training School.	60	70	29	37	23	36	6	...	79.3	97.3	20.7	...
School of Art	26	36	22	39	16	27	2	2	72.7	93.1	9.1	6.9
Examination in Surveying	48	79	44	64	36	42	8	9	81.8	65.6	18.1	14.06
Industrial School	41	39	37	36	20	31	13	2	54.1	86.1	35.1	5.6

No. 26.

Statement showing the progress of Maktab Education for 1919-20.

PARTICULARS.	RECOGNISED.						UNRECOGNISED.		
	Government.	District funds.	Municipal funds.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
BOYS' MAKTABS.									
1919-20.									
Institutions ...	11	3	...	6,842	1,643	8,499	...	65	65
Pupils ... { Boys	388	206	...	206,152	39,964	246,710	...	1,432	1,432
{ Girls	4	...	...	11,819	2,966	14,789	...	67	67
Provincial revenues ... Rs.	6,600	254	...	2,33,093	...	2,39,947	...	486	486
District funds ...	...	100	...	1,04,664	...	1,04,764	...	560	560
Municipal funds ...	...	...	...	18,612	...	18,612	...	...	...
Fees ...	229	76	...	2,76,251	32,733	3,09,289	...	394	394
Other sources ...	...	454	...	73,050	12,506	86,010	...	3,465	3,465
Total Expenditure ..	6,829	884	...	7,05,670	45,239	7,58,622	...	4,905	4,905
1918-19.									
Institutions ...	12	2	...	6,066	951	7,031	...	1,281	1,281
Pupils ... { Boys	488	82	...	183,879	25,200	209,649	...	25,309	25,309
{ Girls	8	...	...	11,682	3,846	15,536	...	4,513	4,513
Provincial revenues ... Rs.	6,755	228	...	2,03,464	...	2,10,447	...	1,000	1,000
District funds ...	...	24	...	1,02,419	...	1,02,443	...	96	96
Municipal funds ...	...	...	...	16,144	...	16,144	...	...	...
Fees ...	202	116	...	2,45,762	24,626	2,70,706	...	3,112	3,112
Other sources ...	...	12	...	64,367	9,038	73,417	...	6,251	6,251
Total Expenditure ..	6,957	380	...	6,32,156	33,664	6,73,157	...	10,459	10,459
GIRLS' MAKTABS.									
1919-20.									
Institutions ...	...	...	...	2,719	874	3,593	...	21	21
Pupils ... { Boys	...	...	...	665	412	1,077	...	34	34
{ Girls	...	...	...	59,941	16,218	76,159	...	392	392
Provincial revenues ... Rs.	...	...	...	58,324	...	58,324	...	271	271
District funds ...	...	...	...	41,512	...	41,512	...	213	213
Municipal funds ...	...	...	...	5,819	...	5,819	...	24	24
Fees ...	...	...	...	7,033	1,965	8,998	...	...	...
Other sources ...	...	...	...	12,968	2,685	15,653	...	390	390
Total Expenditure ..	...	...	...	1,25,656	4,650	1,30,306	...	898	898
1918-19.									
Institutions ...	...	...	...	1,980	566	2,546	...	262	262
Pupils ... { Boys	...	...	...	842	507	1,349	...	501	501
{ Girls	...	...	...	40,655	8,963	49,618	...	3,569	3,569
Provincial revenues ... Rs.	...	...	...	40,481	...	40,481	...	...	...
District funds ...	...	...	...	39,991	...	39,991	...	...	...
Municipal funds ...	...	...	...	5,140	...	5,140	...	...	...
Fees ...	...	...	...	7,824	1,152	8,976	...	791	791
Other sources ...	...	...	...	7,694	2,375	10,069	...	2,065	2,065
Total Expenditure ..	...	...	...	1,01,130	3,527	1,04,657	...	2,856	2,856

No. 27.

Statement showing the statistics of Madrasahs for 1919-20.

	Government.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Number of institutions ...	5	224	86	315
Pupils ...	1,251	18,467	6,141	25,859
Expenditure from Provincial revenues ... Rs.	1,08,516	1,15,194	...	2,23,710
Expenditure from District funds ...	...	13,663	...	13,663
Expenditure from Municipal funds ...	...	1,631	...	1,631
Fees ...	10,216	1,14,672	23,572	1,48,460
Endowments ...	...	1,198	95	1,293
Subscriptions and other sources ...	232	1,11,422	28,682	1,40,336
Total Expenditure ...	1,18,964	3,57,780	52,349	5,29,093

Statement showing the state of Education and the Expenditure incurred on it during the year 1919-20.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS FOR BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS AND OTHER HEADS OF CHARGE.	Number of schools for boys and girls on the 31st March 1920.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.		EXPENDITURE FROM—						Cost per head of pupil.	Number of Muhammadan pupils in each class of schools.		REMARKS.
				Provincial revenue.	District Boards' funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.				
		Boys.	Girls.										
1	2	3a	3b	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11a	11b	12
High—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Government	43	14,685	1,002	4,24,272	...	1,084	3,83,042	4,767	8,13,165	51.8	3,851	38	
Aided	295	78,244	1,427	4,03,006	3,583	16,437	17,51,114	2,47,850	24,21,990	30.1	14,945	20	
Unaided	539	140,646	...	...	960	...	29,70,561	4,87,905	34,59,426	24.6	28,355	...	
Total	882	233,575	2,429	8,27,278	4,543	17,521	51,04,717	7,40,522	66,94,581	28.4	47,151	58	
Middle English—													
Government	59	4,695	371	19,605	32,318	3,513	40,465	3,276	99,177	19.6	1,349	14	
Aided	911	77,984	1,659	1,46,846	1,62,546	9,480	7,41,893	2,97,956	13,58,721	17.0	23,174	100	
Unaided	696	50,350	1,581	32,216	...	7,656	4,15,374	2,30,561	6,85,807	18.2	16,365	226	
Total	1,566	133,029	3,611	1,98,667	1,94,864	20,649	11,97,732	5,31,793	21,43,705	15.7	40,888	340	
Middle Vernacular—													
Government	37	1,860	273	5,079	21,427	1,241	8,662	835	37,244	17.5	883	14	
Aided	231	10,949	2,333	53,607	12,975	3,870	55,978	58,283	1,84,713	13.8	2,792	62	
Unaided	20	1,094	10	...	...	...	4,912	4,337	9,249	8.5	609	...	
Total	288	13,903	2,616	58,686	34,402	5,111	69,552	63,455	2,31,206	13.9	4,284	76	
Upper Primary—													
Government	286	10,442	1,516	99,411	8,277	1,157	18,669	2,271	1,29,735	10.8	3,099	116	
Aided	2,965	128,161	14,845	2,51,575	1,40,292	23,183	3,12,432	1,17,965	8,45,447	5.9	34,892	1,277	
Unaided	88	4,120	404	...	...	...	8,599	8,824	17,423	3.8	...	...	
Total	3,339	1,43,023	16,765	3,50,986	1,48,569	24,340	3,39,700	1,29,060	9,92,655	6.3	37,991	1,393	
Lower Primary—													
Government	2,816	109,773	4,929	3,00,773	56,586	1,389	1,58,706	13,261	5,30,725	4.6	72,698	2,311	
Aided	34,543	763,200	244,608	10,23,136	5,50,699	82,803	12,11,742	3,16,818	31,85,198	3.2	452,347	1,31,501	
Unaided	5,524	91,109	45,496	...	...	...	1,22,070	42,330	1,64,400	1.2	52,509	29,197	
Total	42,883	954,082	295,033	13,23,909	6,07,295	84,192	14,92,518	3,72,409	38,80,323	3.1	577,554	1,63,009	
Special—													
Training	127	2,594	191	3,49,083	...	...	11,903	27,059	3,88,045	139.0	1,214	4	
Industrial	90	2,298	839	1,04,435	26,704	3,953	20,239	1,64,328	3,19,659	101.9	554	44	
Other	1,291	43,228	2,196	5,31,934	37,660	12,429	2,55,462	3,56,003	11,93,488	26.3	29,923	1,877	
Total	1,508	48,120	3,226	9,85,452	64,364	16,382	2,87,604	5,47,390	19,01,192	35.0	31,691	1,925	
Total for Public Institutions.	50,486	1,525,732	323,660	37,44,978	10,54,037	1,68,195	84,91,823	23,84,629	1,58,43,662	8.5	738,559	1,66,801	
Private Institutions ...	2,259	53,089	14,221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,371	10,620	
Inspections	...	...	...	9,53,731	55,757	1,444	...	5	10,10,937	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous charges (including cost of buildings, scholarships, etc.)	...	...	...	7,29,519	1,89,957	27,428	1,26,830	12,33,175	23,06,909	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20.	52,745	1,578,821	337,901	54,28,228	12,99,751	1,97,067	86,18,653	36,17,809	1,91,61,508	9.9	775,930	177,421	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1918-19.	51,668	1,574,467	321,259	46,91,991	12,90,485	1,80,831	82,17,994	28,75,215	1,72,56,516	9.3	745,582	151,696	

BURDWAN DIVISION.

Subsidiary Table VIII.

Statement showing the state of Education and the Expenditure incurred on it during the year 1919-20.

Male population	...	4,261,928
Female "	...	4,205,389
Total	...	8,467,317

Number of boys of school-going age (at 15 per cent of the male population under the Censuses of 1911), is 639,289.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS FOR BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS AND OTHER HEADS OF CHARGE.	Number of schools for boys and girls on the 31st March 1920.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.		EXPENDITURE FROM—						Cost per head of pupil.	Number of Muhammadian pupils in each class of schools.		REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Provin- cial revenue.	District Boards' funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees. o	Other sources.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	
1	2	3a	3b	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11a	11b	12
High—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Government	7	2,078	...	43,023	...	484	52,132	1,200	96,839	49'3	184	...	
Aided	81	19,920	1	96,917	1,991	4,673	3,92,431	48,370	5,44,382	28'5	1,054	...	
Unaided	69	17,286	...	...	...	...	3,05,929	90,377	3,96,906	24'2	853	...	
Total	157	39,284	1	1,39,940	1,991	5,157	7,50,492	1,40,547	10,38,127	27'7	2,091	...	
Middle English—													
Government	27	2,264	105	1,861	15,002	2,096	17,920	1,068	37,947	16'5	254	1	
Aided	242	19,408	326	28,426	39,854	3,422	1,67,436	70,060	3,09,193	16'0	1,475	2	
Unaided	79	5,965	27	...	...	...	38,281	40,173	78,454	13'8	411	...	
Total	348	27,637	458	30,287	54,856	5,518	2,23,637	1,11,301	4,25,599	15'6	2,140	3	
Middle Vernacular—													
Government	5	238	...	...	1,668	...	1,148	58	2,874	12'2	16	...	
Aided	53	2,812	308	7,584	5,007	180	13,051	15,098	40,920	13'5	187	...	
Unaided	3	138	2	...	...	...	730	740	1,470	10'0	5	...	
Total	61	3,188	310	7,584	6,675	180	14,929	15,896	45,264	13'2	208	...	
Upper Primary—													
Government	123	4,441	628	34,343	3,069	963	9,052	1,678	49,125	9'7	337	15	
Aided	990	41,355	5,224	79,699	48,482	6,779	1,01,543	30,666	2,67,169	5'8	3,570	257	
Unaided	28	1,204	157	...	...	...	2,717	4,753	7,470	5'9	42	...	
Total	1,141	47,000	6,009	1,14,042	51,571	7,742	1,13,312	37,097	3,23,764	6'3	3,649	272	
Lower Primary—													
Government	62	1,903	249	9,855	488	...	2,891	424	13,658	6'5	231	11	
Aided	7,462	167,706	33,030	1,94,929	1,22,758	15,866	3,21,321	79,274	7,34,128	3'7	28,236	6,620	
Unaided	1,016	18,659	5,127	...	...	...	34,822	9,654	44,476	2'0	3,515	1,321	
Total	8,540	188,268	38,406	2,04,784	1,23,246	15,866	3,59,034	89,332	7,92,262	3'6	31,982	7,952	
Special—													
Traffing	31	573	...	68,268	...	...	1,656	500	70,824	126'2	95	...	
Industrial	31	814	86	31,666	2,098	120	5,329	13,536	52,949	58'8	81	...	
Other	277	3,929	20	37,155	4,117	3,263	6,370	51,803	1,02,708	26'5	1,387	20	
Total	339	5,316	106	1,37,289	6,215	3,383	13,355	66,239	2,26,481	1'8	1,563	20	
Total for Public Institu- tions.	10,586	310,693	45,290	6,33,926	2,44,554	37,846	14,74,759	4,60,412	28,51,497	8'1	41,633	8,347	
Private Institutions ...	139	3,911	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	16	
Inspections	...	...	...	2,10,957	15,378	744	...	...	2,27,579	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous charges (including cost of buildings, scholar- ships, etc.).	...	...	...	1,08,119	37,808	5,593	438	1,25,744	2,77,702	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20.	10,725	314,604	45,461	6,53,002	2,97,740	44,183	14,75,197	5,86,156	33,56,778	9'3	41,983	8,263	49'2
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1918-19.	10,595	314,830	46,097	6,56,757	2,84,980	40,989	14,07,334	5,26,429	30,56,489	8'8	41,894	7,578	49'

Number of boys of school-going age (at 15 per cent of the male population under the Censuses of 1911), is 639,239.

PRESIDENCY DIVISION.

Subsidiary Table VIII—continued.

Statement showing the state of Education and the Expenditure incurred on it during the year 1919-20.

Male population ... 4,407,243
 Female " ... 4,142,011
 Total ... 8,549,254

Number of boys of school-going age (at 15 per cent. of the male population under the Census of 1911) is 661,086 (621,301 girls).

CLASS OF SCHOOLS FOR BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS AND OTHER HEADS OF CHARGE.	Number of schools for boys and girls on the 31st March 1920.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.		EXPENDITURE FROM—						Cost per head of pupil.	Number of Mubammadan pupils in each class of schools.		REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Provincial revenues.	District Boards, funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	
1	2	3a	3b	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11a	11b	12
High—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Government	8	2,300	...	69,208	...	...	39,956	437	1,09,601	44.2	520	...	
Aided	83	21,031	50	86,320	...	4,683	4,14,337	45,172	5,50,512	27.4	3,145	...	
Unaided	84	16,615	...	...	960	...	2,83,299	75,325	3,59,584	21.6	2,370	...	
Total	177	39,946	50	1,55,528	960	4,683	7,37,592	1,20,934	10,19,697	26.6	6,035	...	
Middle English—													
Government	1	75	...	...	681	...	532	72	1,285	21.06	2	...	
Aided	208	17,540	150	26,104	37,655	1,675	1,38,344	73,271	2,77,049	16.4	3,761	1	
Unaided	66	5,203	11	...	...	96	30,039	29,204	59,339	11.5	1,624	...	
Total	275	22,818	161	26,104	38,336	1,771	1,68,915	1,02,547	3,37,673	15.2	5,387	1	
Middle Vernacular—													
Government	2	77	18	...	1,006	...	334	...	1,340	13.0	43	...	
Aided	51	2,519	483	8,458	3,527	606	12,128	21,436	46,155	15.1	620	18	
Unaided	4	190	8	...	...	...	885	922	1,807	8.7	49	...	
Total	57	2,786	509	8,458	4,533	606	13,347	22,358	49,302	14.7	712	18	
Upper Primary—													
Government	92	3,462	449	32,414	1,918	...	5,794	350	40,476	10.7	1,465	19	
Aided	608	26,572	3,789	49,318	25,469	6,223	63,249	31,234	1,75,493	5.8	9,431	354	
Unaided	18	970	80	...	...	...	2,131	2,177	4,308	4.4	303	9	
Total	718	31,004	4,318	81,732	27,387	6,223	71,174	33,761	2,20,277	6.2	11,199	382	
Lower Primary—													
Government	93	2,888	721	15,689	1,010	364	4,548	519	22,130	6.1	1,271	322	
Aided	5,634	142,395	39,651	1,73,135	1,06,909	25,240	2,15,097	55,744	5,76,125	3.3	69,046	14,726	
Unaided	823	17,200	5,672	...	...	...	25,784	8,548	34,332	1.6	9,168	2,680	
Total	6,550	162,483	46,044	1,88,824	1,07,919	25,604	2,45,429	64,811	6,32,687	3.2	79,485	17,728	
Special—													
Training	41	592	17	65,484	...	...	2,838	7,778	78,100	137.1	279	...	
Industrial	10	144	220	8,595	2,359	48	285	45,068	56,355	164.3	2	9	
Other	214	4,965	63	36,607	5,095	2,049	6,975	35,516	86,242	14.4	2,620	...	
Total	265	5,701	300	1,10,686	7,454	2,097	10,008	88,362	2,18,697	39.4	2,901	9	
Total for Public In- stitutions.	8,042	264,738	51,382	5,71,332	1,86,589	40,984	12,46,555	4,32,773	24,78,233	8.1	105,719	18,138	
Private Institutions ...	21	1,270	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148	11	
Inspections	...	...	...	1,50,339	13,399	...	...	...	1,63,738	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous charges (including cost of buildings, scholarships, etc.).	...	...	...	1,46,613	22,469	9,983	2,340	1,16,367	2,97,772	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20.	8,063	266,008	51,393	8,68,284	2,22,457	50,967	12,48,895	5,49,140	29,39,748	...	105,887	18,149	40.3
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1918-19.	8,158	271,399	52,240	7,55,187	2,20,734	44,711	12,17,695	5,25,082	27,69,409	...	105,860	17,951	41.5

CALCUTTA.

Subsidiary Table VIII—continued.

Statement showing the state of Education and the Expenditure incurred on it during the year 1919-20.

Male population	...	607,874
Female "	...	288,393
Total	...	896,267

Number of boys of school-going age (at 15 per cent. of the male population under the Census of 1911) is 91,151.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS FOR BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS AND OTHER HEADS OF CHARGE.	Number of schools for boys and girls on the 31st March 1920.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.		EXPENDITURE FROM—					Cost per head of pupil.	Number of Muhammadan pupils in each class of schools.		REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Provincial revenue.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	
1	2	3a	3b	4	5	6	7	8	9	10a	10b	11
High—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Government	6	2,019	187	55,790	...	87,538	...	1,43,328	48'9	606	...	
Aided	18	4,029	1,329	65,737	6,391	1,65,184	83,978	3,21,290	59'109	267	20	
Unaided	44	21,308	...	...	...	6,13,457	85,215	6,98,672	29'8	1,081	...	
Total ...	68	27,356	1,516	1,21,527	6,391	8,66,179	1,69,193	11,63,290	35'09	2,014	20	
Middle English—												
Aided	3	413	...	12,632	...	2,525	...	15,157	29'7	352	...	
Unaided	23	2,191	1,526	32,216	7,560	36,068	20,068	95,912	26'6	216	219	
Total ...	26	2,604	1,526	44,848	7,560	38,593	20,068	1,11,069	26'9	568	219	
Middle Vernacular												
Aided	8	76	1,101	7,236	2,293	5,164	11,960	26,653	19'2	2	2	
Unaided	1	49	...	...	...	...	600	600	10'3	...	...	
Total ...	9	125	1,101	7,236	2,293	5,164	12,560	27,253	23'9	2	2	
Upper Primary—												
Government	1	14	66	2,320	...	105	...	2,425	28'4	...	...	
Aided	55	2,225	3,163	19,426	5,710	21,253	26,656	73,045	14	190	37	
Total ...	56	2,239	3,259	21,746	5,710	21,358	26,656	75,470	14'2	190	37	
Lower Primary—												
Government	1	33	...	760	...	36	...	796	31'6	33	...	
Aided	364	13,184	3,304	34,006	19,444	55,092	19,120	1,27,662	5'8	5,914	1,887	
Unaided	23	474	139	...	...	2,468	1,620	4,088	2'6	241	139	
Total ...	388	13,691	3,443	34,766	19,444	57,596	20,740	1,32,546	5'6	6,188	2,026	
Special—												
Training	9	92	128	44,234	...	4,210	2,636	51,280	404'3	11	...	
Industrial	11	472	159	4,860	3,785	4,839	39,875	53,359	57'7	202	29	
Other	93	4,678	207	2,12,040	3,376	57,725	1,17,121	3,90,262	56'7	1,184	...	
Total ...	113	5,242	494	2,61,134	7,161	66,774	1,59,832	4,94,901	68'3	1,397	29	
Total for Public Institutions	660	51,257	11,339	4,91,257	48,559	10,55,664	4,09,049	20,04,529	26'6	10,359	2,333	
Private Institutions	76	5,591	2,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	335	28	
Inspections	...	...	...	23,853	...	...	...	23,853	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous charges (including cost of buildings, scholarships, etc.).	...	...	...	50,615	6,058	1,21,707	3,25,266	5,03,646	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20.	736	56,848	13,889	5,65,725	54,617	11,77,371	7,34,315	25,32,028	...	10,694	2,361	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1918-19.	794	58,501	13,631	3,87,761	46,013	10,04,824	3,88,776	18,27,394	...	12,754	2,427	

DACCA DIVISION.

Subsidiary Table VIII—continued.

Statement showing the state of Education and the Expenditure Incurred on it during the year 1919-20.

Male population	...	6,137,087
Female	...	5,900,562
Total	...	12,037,649

Number of boys of school-going age (at 15 per cent. of the male population under the Census of 1911, is 920,533.)

CLASS OF SCHOOLS FOR BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS AND OTHER HEADS OF CHARGE.	Number of schools for boys and girls on the 31st March 1920.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.		EXPENDITURE FROM—						Cost per head of pupil.	Number of Muhamadan pupils in each class of schools.		REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Provincial revenues.	District Board's funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	
1	2	3a	3b	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11a	11b	12
High—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Government	12	3,593	660	1,19,324	...	...	97,112	28	2,16,464	52.5	1,081	23	
Aided	46	15,351	...	66,204	...	...	3,89,485	26,059	4,72,748	30.4	3,916	...	
Unaided	189	51,990	...	...	...	...	10,98,831	1,23,416	12,22,247	23.4	11,868	...	
Total	247	70,934	660	1,85,528	...	...	15,76,428	1,49,503	19,11,459	26.9	16,865	23	
Middle English—													
Government	3	273	...	...	1,606	...	1,856	...	3,462	13.1	78	...	
Aided	164	14,279	514	34,787	26,324	540	1,68,175	46,271	2,76,107	18.8	5,830	21	
Unaided	220	18,237	7	...	...	...	1,73,100	63,633	2,36,733	13.5	5,895	...	
Total	387	32,789	521	34,787	27,940	540	3,43,131	1,09,904	5,16,802	15.9	11,803	21	
Middle Vernacular—													
Government	10	422	255	5,079	4,317	1,241	1,961	211	12,809	20.2	287	14	
Aided	75	3,232	127	16,610	1,833	136	13,579	3,941	36,099	11.3	1,507	2	
Unaided	4	149	...	...	...	...	656	516	1,172	8.5	89	...	
Total	89	3,803	382	21,689	6,150	1,377	16,196	4,668	50,080	12.6	1,883	16	
Upper Primary—													
Government	35	1,303	248	13,694	899	194	1,997	243	17,027	11.3	548	38	
Aided	506	23,133	1,248	42,775	26,418	2,194	49,516	12,811	1,33,714	5.6	11,198	228	
Unaided	10	429	134	...	...	...	923	1,279	2,202	5.0	163	...	
Total	551	24,865	1,630	56,469	27,317	2,388	52,436	14,333	1,52,943	5.9	11,909	266	
Lower Primary—													
Government	1,082	44,331	1,024	1,16,470	18,625	...	67,556	5,062	2,08,013	4.8	30,492	447	
Aided	9,420	186,408	81,743	2,29,666	1,37,993	9,336	2,87,238	74,643	7,38,876	2.9	127,482	48,548	
Unaided	1,893	28,504	16,929	...	...	...	31,802	12,012	43,814	1.0	20,800	11,922	
Total	12,395	259,243	99,696	3,46,139	1,56,618	9,336	3,86,896	91,717	9,90,703	2.9	178,774	60,917	
Special—													
Training	18	466	35	76,572	...	...	1,608	7	78,187	165.3	290	4	
Industrial	5	155	24	13,092	1,191	...	...	28,902	43,184	252.6	39	...	
Other	211	9,715	29	1,43,932	8,40	733	87,536	52,998	2,93,600	30.1	6,993	...	
Total	234	3,36	88	2,33,596	9,591	733	89,144	81,907	4,14,971	39.9	7,322	4	
Total for Public Institutions.	13,903	401,970	102,977	8,78,205	2,27,614	14,374	24,64,231	4,52,032	40,36,458	10.1	228,556	61,247	
Private Institutions	896	18,116	3,992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,606	3,343	
Inspections	...	...	...	1,79,449	12,238	...	...	5	1,91,692	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous charges (including cost of buildings, scholarships, etc.).	...	...	...	2,52,893	42,481	1,067	393	5,30,490	8,27,324	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20.	14,799	420,088	106,969	13,10,547	2,82,335	15,441	24,64,624	9,82,527	50,55,474	...	243,162	64,590	6.0
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1918-19.	14,249	424,359	98,298	11,28,481	2,96,262	16,646	23,52,232	7,35,251	45,28,872	...	241,852	57,346	6.9

RAJSHAHI DIVISION.

Subsidiary Table VIII—continued.

Statement showing the state of Education and the Expenditure incurred on it during the year 1919-20.

Male population	...	...	5,256,785
Female	"	...	4,881,517
Total	...	...	10,138,302

Number of boys of school-going age (at 15 per cent. of the male population under the Census of 1911) is 787,538.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS FOR BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS AND OTHER HEADS OF CHARGE.	Number of schools for boys and girls on the 31st March 1920.	NUMBER OF PUPILS ON THE ROLLS ON THE 31ST MARCH 1920.		EXPENDITURE FROM—						Cost per head of pupil.	NUMBER OF MUHAMMADAN PUPILS IN EACH CLASS OF SCHOOLS.		REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Pro- vincial revenues.	District Board funds.	Muni- cipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	
1	2	3a	3b	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11a	11b	12
High—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Government	8	2,795	...	71,199	...	...	64,367	985	1,33,551	48·5	799	...	
Aided	34	9,115	47	47,613	1,249	691	1,94,825	29,981	2,74,358	29·9	3,299	...	
Unaided	66	14,182	...	...	...	...	2,93,365	66,530	3,59,895	25·3	5,867	...	
Total	108	26,092	47	1,18,812	1,249	690	5,52,557	97,496	7,70,804	29·4	9,965	...	
Middle English—													
Government	14	1,294	...	1,447	7,125	1,417	13,013	2,009	25,011	19·3	679	...	
Aided	164	14,984	669	23,202	37,006	3,843	1,68,956	79,852	3,12,849	19·9	7,131	76	
Unaided	106	7,972	10	...	...	...	61,130	48,449	1,09,579	13·7	4,409	7	
Total	303	24,250	679	24,649	44,131	5,260	2,43,099	1,30,310	4,47,449	17·9	12,219	83	
Middle Vernacular—													
Government	20	1,123	...	...	14,436	...	5,219	566	20,221	18·0	737	...	
Aided	15	585	376	3,760	2,131	655	4,751	5,023	16,319	16·9	380	21	
Unaided	6	433	...	...	...	...	1,939	1,415	3,354	7·7	335	...	
Total	41	2,141	376	3,760	16,566	655	11,909	7,004	39,894	15·8	1,452	21	
Upper Primary—													
Government	29	1,046	45	12,390	2,191	...	1,623	...	16,204	14·8	660	44	
Aided	552	22,322	1,036	41,298	29,533	973	50,471	13,445	1,35,720	5·8	13,478	355	
Unaided	29	1,365	33	...	...	...	2,617	615	3,232	2·3	1,091	30	
Total	610	24,733	1,114	53,688	31,724	973	54,711	14,060	1,55,156	6·0	15,229	429	
Lower Primary—													
Government	1,061	37,039	1,664	1,01,864	28,033	1,025	57,458	5,696	1,94,076	5·0	24,506	926	
Aided	6,386	124,010	41,835	2,00,637	1,14,718	8,508	1,78,417	69,677	5,71,957	3·4	87,140	32,423	
Unaided	1,065	16,407	8,977	...	...	...	17,303	8,941	26,244	1·0	11,870	7,291	
Total	8,512	177,456	52,476	3,02,501	1,42,751	9,533	2,53,178	84,314	7,92,277	3·4	1,23,516	40,640	
Special—													
Training	18	561	11	56,486	...	...	1,257	14,004	71,747	125·4	354	...	
Industrial	27	493	344	35,897	12,988	...	3,043	27,692	79,620	94·8	153	6	
Other	314	8,343	1,857	37,572	9,594	2,288	22,981	48,997	1,31,532	11·9	7,847	1,857	
Total	359	9,399	2,212	1,30,955	22,582	2,288	27,281	90,693	2,79,899	23·5	8,354	1,863	
Total for Public Institu- tions.	9,933	264,071	56,904	6,33,465	2,59,003	19,399	11,42,735	4,23,877	24,76,479	7·7	170,735	43,036	
Private Institutions ...	264	4,314	1,777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,744	1,537	
Inspections	...	...	...	1,26,513	2,605	264	...	...	1,29,364	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous charges (including cost of build- ings, scholarships, etc.)	...	...	...	94,069	56,577	3,092	1,942	92,792	2,48,272	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919- 20.	16,197	268,885	58,681	8,54,047	3,18,185	22,755	11,44,377	5,16,669	28,56,115	8·7	174,479	44,573	34·0
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1918- 19.	9,982	258,456	55,610	8,20,686	3,18,490	23,230	11,32,581	4,65,447	27,60,434	8·8	165,248	41,771	32·8

CHITTAGONG DIVISION.

Subsidiary Table VIII—concluded.

Statement showing the state of Education and the Expenditure incurred on it during the year 1919-20.

Male population ...	2,719,796
Female " ...	2,713,868
Total ...	5,433,664

Number of boys of school-going age (at 15 per cent. of the male population under the Census of 1911) is 407,969.

CLASS OF SCHOOLS FOR BOTH BOYS AND GIRLS AND OTHER HEADS OF CHARGE.	Number of schools for boys and girls on the 31st March 1920.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March 1920.		EXPENDITURE FROM—						Cost per head of pupil.	Number of Muhammadan pupils in each class of schools.		REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Provincial revenues.	District Boards' funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	
1	2	3a	3b	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11a	11b	12
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
High English—													
Government	7	1,900	155	65,728	...	600	41,937	2,117	1,10,382	53.7	601	15	...
Aided	31	8,793	...	40,215	343	...	2,03,552	14,290	2,58,700	29.4	3,264	...	...
Unaided	87	19,265	...	...	...	...	3,75,680	46,442	4,22,122	21.9	6,316	...	...
Total	125	29,963	155	1,05,943	343	600	6,21,469	62,849	7,91,204	26.2	10,181	15	...
Middle English—													
Government	11	789	266	16,297	7,904	...	7,144	127	31,472	29.8	336	13	...
Aided	110	11,360	...	21,695	21,697	...	96,457	28,502	1,68,351	14.8	4,625	...	...
Unaided	126	10,782	...	...	...	...	76,756	29,074	1,05,790	9.8	3,810	...	...
Total	247	22,931	266	37,992	29,601	...	1,80,357	57,663	3,05,613	13.1	8,771	13	...
Middle Vernacular—													
Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	29	1,725	38	9,959	478	...	7,305	825	18,567	10.5	1,096	19	...
Unaided	2	135	...	...	...	...	702	144	846	6.2	131	...	...
Total	31	1,860	38	9,959	478	...	8,007	969	19,413	10.2	1,227	19	...
Upper Primary—													
Government	6	176	50	4,250	180	...	88	...	4,528	20.0	89	...	...
Aided	254	12,854	355	24,059	10,390	1,304	26,400	3,153	65,306	4.9	6,325	46	...
Unaided	3	152	...	...	...	...	211	...	211	1.3	74	...	...
Total	263	13,182	435	28,309	10,570	1,304	26,709	3,153	70,045	5.1	6,488	46	...
Lower Primary—													
Government	517	23,579	1,271	56,135	8,440	...	25,917	1,560	92,052	3.7	16,165	605	...
Aided	5,277	119,497	45,045	1,90,763	68,321	4,409	1,54,577	18,380	4,36,450	2.6	84,529	27,297	...
Unaided	704	9,865	8,652	...	...	...	9,891	1,555	11,446	.6	6,915	5,844	...
Total	6,498	152,941	54,968	2,46,898	76,761	4,409	1,90,385	21,495	5,89,948	2.6	1,07,609	33,746	...
Special—													
Government	10	310	...	38,039	...	...	334	1,534	39,107	131.9	185	...	...
Aided	6	218	6	10,125	8,069	...	6,743	9,255	34,192	152.6	77	...	...
Unaided	182	11,598	20	64,528	10,463	720	73,875	49,568	1,99,144	17.1	9,892	...	...
Total	198	12,126	26	1,12,692	18,522	720	80,952	60,357	2,73,243	22.5	10,154	...	...
Total Public Institutions.	7,362	233,003	55,888	5,41,793	1,86,275	7,033	11,07,879	2,06,486	19,99,466	66.9	1,44,430	33,839	...
Private Institutions ...	863	19,887	5,720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,168	5,680	...
Inspections	...	...	...	1,04,848	11,637	454	...	...	1,16,939	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous charges (including cost of buildings, scholarships, etc.)	...	...	...	77,210	30,622	1,535	310	42,516	1,52,193	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1919-20.	8,225	252,890	61,608	7,23,851	1,78,534	9,022	11,08,189	2,49,002	22,68,598	77.2	1,62,598	39,519	60.9
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1918-19.	7,805	246,321	55,393	6,30,728	1,70,019	9,242	10,46,740	2,34,230	20,90,959	6.9	1,59,827	34,077	60.4

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